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HOUSE BILL 116

53RD LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - SECOND SESSION, 2018

INTRODUCED BY

Antonio "Moe" Maestas and Monica Youngblood

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AN ACT

RELATING TO CRIMINAL PROCEDURE; REVISING ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS FOR PREPROSECUTION DIVERSION PROGRAMS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

SECTION 1. Section 31-16A-1 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1981, Chapter 33, Section 1) is amended to read:

SHORT TITLE. -- [This act] Chapter 31, Article "31-16A-1. $\underline{16A}$ NMSA $\underline{1978}$ may be cited as the "Preprosecution Diversion Act"."

SECTION 2. Section 31-16A-4 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1981, Chapter 33, Section 4) is amended to read:

"31-16A-4. ELIGIBILITY.--

A. A defendant [must] shall meet the following minimum criteria to be eligible for a preprosecution diversion program:

.209180.1

1	(1) the defendant [must have] <u>has</u> no prior
2	felony convictions for [a violent crime and no prior felony
3	convictions for any crime for the previous ten years] an
4	offense defined as a "serious violent offense" in Section
5	33-2-34 NMSA 1978;
6	(2) the crime alleged to have been committed
7	by the defendant is [nonviolent in nature, with the exception
8	of domestic disputes not involving a minor] not an offense
9	defined as a "serious violent offense" in Section 33-2-34 NMSA
10	<u>1978</u> ;
11	[(3) if the defendant was on probation
12	previously, his probation must not have been revoked or
13	unsatisfactorily discharged;
14	(4) the defendant has not been admitted into a
15	similar program for the previous ten years;
16	(5) (3) the defendant is willing to
17	participate in the program and [submit] adhere to all program
18	requirements;
19	[(6) the crime alleged to have been committed
20	by the defendant does not involve substantial sale or
21	possession of controlled substances; and
22	(7) a person meeting all of the above
23	criteria] and
24	(4) any additional criteria established by the
25	district attorney [may be entered into the preprosecution
	.209180.1

diversion program].

B. The district attorney may elect [to] not to divert a person to [the] a preprosecution diversion program even though that person meets the minimum criteria [herein] set forth in Subsection A of this section. A decision by the district attorney [to] not to divert a person to [the] a preprosecution diversion program is not subject to appeal and may not be raised as a defense to any prosecution or habitual offender proceeding.

[B. A district attorney may set additional criteria.]"

SECTION 3. EFFECTIVE DATE.--The effective date of the provisions of this act is July 1, 2018.

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