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HOUSE BILL 279

57TH LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - SECOND SESSION, 2026

INTRODUCED BY

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AN ACT

RELATING TO HEALTH CARE PRIVACY; STRENGTHENING PRIVACY PROTECTIONS FOR ELECTRONIC MEDICAL RECORDS BY LIMITING DISCLOSURE OF CERTAIN HEALTH CARE INFORMATION; RESTRICTING LOCATION TRACKING AT REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH CARE PROVIDER AND GENDER-AFFIRMING HEALTH CARE PROVIDER FACILITIES; AMENDING LICENSING REQUIREMENTS FOR CERTAIN HOSPITALS; STRENGTHENING PRIVACY PROTECTIONS FOR PROVIDERS WHO PRESCRIBE DRUGS FOR REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH CARE; PROVIDING FOR REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS AND GENDER-AFFIRMING HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS TO PARTICIPATE IN THE CONFIDENTIAL SUBSTITUTE ADDRESS ACT; PROVIDING CIVIL PENALTIES.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

SECTION 1. Section 24-14B-2 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2009, Chapter 69, Section 2) is amended to read:

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1 "24-14B-2. PURPOSE.--The purpose of the Electronic
2 Medical Records Act is to provide for the use, disclosure,
3 privacy and protection of electronic medical records."

4 SECTION 2. Section 24-14B-3 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2009,
5 Chapter 69, Section 3) is amended to read:

6 "24-14B-3. DEFINITIONS.--As used in the Electronic
7 Medical Records Act:

8 A. "demographic information" means information that
9 identifies the individual who is the subject of the health care
10 information, including the individual's name, date of birth and
11 address and other information necessary to identify the
12 individual, that may be used to identify the individual or that
13 associates the individual with the individual's electronic
14 medical record;

15 B. "disclose" means to release, transfer, provide,
16 give access to or otherwise divulge in any other manner
17 information outside the entity holding the information;

18 C. "electronic" means relating to technology having
19 electrical, digital, magnetic, wireless, optical,
20 electromagnetic or similar capabilities;

21 D. "electronic health care service provider" means
22 a person that:

23 (1) maintains health care information, or
24 provides software or hardware designed to maintain health care
25 information, and makes the health care information available to

1 a patient, provider, health care institution, health
2 information exchange or health care group purchaser at the
3 request of an individual or a provider, health care
4 institution, health information exchange or health care group
5 purchaser for the purpose of:

6 (a) allowing a patient to manage the
7 patient's own health care information; or

8 (b) aiding a provider in the diagnosis
9 or treatment of a patient; or

10 (2) provides software or hardware to an
11 individual that allows:

12 (a) the individual to manage the
13 individual's own health care information; or

14 (b) for the diagnosis, treatment or
15 management of a medical condition of the individual;

16 ~~[D.] E.~~ E. "electronic medical record" means [an
17 ~~electronic record of an individual patient's health care~~
18 ~~information that may contain demographic information]~~ a medical
19 record that is maintained, displayed or provided
20 electronically;

21 F. "electronic medical record system" means a
22 system used to process, store and maintain the medical records
23 of individuals, including individuals' health care information;

24 ~~[E.] G.~~ G. "electronic signature" means an electronic
25 sound, symbol or process attached to or logically associated

1 with a record and executed or adopted by an individual with the
2 intent to sign the record;

3 H. "gender-affirming health care" means
4 psychological, behavioral, surgical, pharmaceutical or medical
5 health care, services, procedures or supplies provided to an
6 individual in support of the individual's gender identity;

7 ~~[F.]~~ I. "health care" means care, services or
8 supplies related to the health of an individual and includes:

9 (1) preventive, diagnostic, therapeutic,
10 rehabilitative, maintenance or palliative care and counseling;

11 (2) services, tests, assessments or procedures
12 that are concerned with the physical or mental condition or
13 functional status of an individual or that affect the structure
14 or function of the body of an individual; and

15 (3) the sale or dispensing of a drug, a
16 device, a piece of equipment or other item in accordance with a
17 prescription;

18 ~~[G.]~~ J. "health care group purchaser" means a
19 person who is licensed, certified or otherwise authorized or
20 permitted by the New Mexico Insurance Code to pay for or
21 purchase health care on behalf of an identified individual or
22 group of individuals, regardless of whether the cost of
23 coverage or services is paid for by the purchaser or the
24 persons receiving coverage or services, and includes a
25 contractor or an employee of a health care group purchaser;

1 ~~[H.]~~ K. "health care information" means any
2 information, whether oral or recorded in any form or medium,
3 related to the past, present or future physical or mental
4 health or condition of an individual; the provision of health
5 care to an individual; or the past, present or future payment
6 for the provision of health care to an individual, and includes
7 health care claims and other administrative data from a
8 provider, a health care institution, a health care group
9 purchaser or an electronic health care service provider;

10 ~~[I.]~~ L. "health care institution" means an
11 institution, facility or agency licensed, certified or
12 otherwise authorized or permitted by law to provide health care
13 in the ordinary course of business and includes a contractor or
14 an employee of a health care institution;

15 M. "health care service plan" means a plan that
16 arranges for the provision of health care to subscribers or
17 enrollees, or for the payment or reimbursement of any part of
18 the cost for that health care, in return for a prepaid or
19 periodic charge paid by or on behalf of the subscribers or
20 enrollees and includes a contractor or an employee of the
21 health care service plan;

22 ~~[J.]~~ N. "health information exchange" means an
23 arrangement among persons participating in a defined secure
24 electronic network service, such as a regional health
25 information organization, that allows the sharing of health

1 care information about individual patients among different
2 health care institutions or unaffiliated providers, and
3 includes a contractor or an employee of a health information
4 exchange. The use of an electronic medical record system by a
5 health care provider, by or within a health care institution or
6 by an organized health care arrangement as defined by the
7 federal Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of
8 1996 does not constitute a health information exchange;

9 [K-] O. "information" means data, including text,
10 images, sounds and codes and computer programs, software and
11 databases;

12 P. "medical record" means any record of an
13 individual patient's health care information that may contain
14 demographic information;

15 Q. "protected health care activity" means:

16 (1) seeking, receiving or providing
17 reproductive health care or gender-affirming health care; or

18 (2) assisting an individual who is seeking,
19 receiving or providing reproductive health care or gender-
20 affirming health care, including by providing information,
21 transportation, lodging or material support;

22 [L-] R. "provider" means an individual who is
23 licensed, certified or otherwise authorized or permitted by law
24 to provide health care in the ordinary course of business or
25 practice of a profession;

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1 ~~[M.]~~ S. "record" means information that is
2 inscribed on a tangible medium or that is stored in an
3 electronic or other medium and is retrievable in perceivable
4 form;

5 ~~[N.]~~ T. "record locator service" means an
6 information service that contains demographic information and
7 the location of health care information of a specified
8 individual across different health care institutions or
9 unaffiliated providers that participate in the service and
10 includes a contractor or an employee of a record locator
11 service. The use of an electronic medical record system by a
12 health care provider or by an organized health care arrangement
13 as defined by the federal Health Insurance Portability and
14 Accountability Act of 1996 does not constitute a record locator
15 service; ~~[and]~~

16 U. "reproductive health care" means psychological,
17 behavioral, surgical, pharmaceutical or medical care, services
18 or supplies that relate to the human reproductive system.

19 "Reproductive health care" includes services related to:

- 20 (1) abortion;
21 (2) pregnancy prevention;
22 (3) managing the loss of a pregnancy;
23 (4) prenatal, perinatal and postpartum health;
24 (5) managing perimenopause and menopause;
25 (6) managing fertility and infertility;

1 (7) treating cancers of the reproductive
2 system; and

3 (8) preventing sexually transmitted
4 infections; and

5 [~~Θ~~] V. "treatment" means the provision,
6 coordination or management of health care and related services
7 by one or more providers, including the coordination or
8 management of health care by a provider with a third party;
9 consultation between providers relating to an individual; or
10 the referral of an individual for health care from one provider
11 to another."

12 SECTION 3. Section 24-14B-6 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2009,
13 Chapter 69, Section 6, as amended) is amended to read:

14 "24-14B-6. USE AND DISCLOSURE OF ELECTRONIC HEALTH CARE
15 INFORMATION.--

16 A. A provider, a health care institution, a health
17 information exchange, [~~Θ~~] a health care group purchaser or an
18 electronic health care service provider shall not use or
19 disclose health care information in an individual's electronic
20 medical record to another person without the consent of the
21 individual except as allowed by state or federal law.

22 B. A provider, a health care institution, [~~Θ~~] a
23 health care group purchaser or an electronic health care
24 service provider may disclose demographic information and
25 information about the location of an individual's electronic

1 medical records to a record locator service in accordance with
2 state or federal law. A provider or health care institution
3 participating in a health information exchange using a record
4 locator service shall not have access to demographic
5 information, information about the location of the individual's
6 electronic medical records or information in an individual's
7 electronic medical record except in connection with the
8 treatment of the individual or as permitted by the consent of
9 the individual or as otherwise permitted by state or federal
10 law.

11 C. A health information exchange or an electronic
12 medical record system operating in the state that
13 electronically stores or maintains electronic medical records,
14 health-insurance-related claims, payments or other
15 administrative data on behalf of an electronic health care
16 service provider, a provider or a health care service plan
17 shall, on or before July 1, 2028, develop capabilities,
18 policies and procedures that allow for and ensure that the
19 health information exchange or electronic medical record
20 system:

21 (1) allows segregation of an individual's
22 health care information related to reproductive health care and
23 gender-affirming health care from the rest of the individual's
24 health care information;

25 (2) allows for an individual to provide

1 written authorization to allow or disallow access to the
2 individual's segregated records related to reproductive health
3 care and gender-affirming health care; and

4 (3) limits access privileges of a user of
5 electronic medical records systems that contain medical records
6 related to reproductive health care and gender-affirming health
7 care to only those persons or entities for whom the individual
8 has provided written authorization for access.

9 ~~[C.]~~ D. A record locator service shall maintain an
10 audit log of persons obtaining access to information in the
11 record locator service, which audit log shall contain, at a
12 minimum, information on:

- 13 (1) the identity of the person obtaining
14 access to the information;
15 (2) the identity of the individual whose
16 information was obtained;
17 (3) the location from which the information
18 was obtained;
19 (4) the specific information obtained; and
20 (5) the date that the information was
21 obtained.

22 ~~[D.]~~ E. The audit log shall be made available by a
23 health information exchange on the request of an individual
24 whose health care information is the subject of the audit log;
25 provided, however, that the audit log made available to the

1 individual shall include only information related to that
2 individual. The audit log shall be made available to the
3 requesting individual annually for a fee not to exceed twenty-
4 five cents (\$.25) per page as established by the [~~department~~
5 ~~of~~] health care authority.

6 [E.] F. A record locator service shall provide a
7 mechanism under which individuals may exclude their demographic
8 information and information about the location of their
9 electronic medical records from the record locator service. A
10 person operating a record locator service or a health
11 information exchange that receives an individual's request to
12 exclude all of the individual's information from the record
13 locator service is responsible for removing that information
14 from the record locator service within thirty days. An
15 individual's request for exclusion of information shall be in
16 writing and shall include a waiver of liability for any harm
17 caused by the exclusion of the individual's information.

18 [F.] G. When information in an individual's
19 electronic medical record is requested using a record locator
20 service or a health information exchange:

21 (1) the requesting provider or health care
22 institution shall warrant that the request is for the treatment
23 of the individual, is permitted by the individual's written
24 authorization or is otherwise permitted by state or federal
25 law; and

1 (2) the person disclosing the information may
2 rely upon the warranty of the person making the request that
3 the request is for the treatment of the individual, is
4 permitted with the consent of the individual or is otherwise
5 permitted by state or federal law.

6 H. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, a
7 provider, a health care service plan, a health care group
8 purchaser, a health information exchange or an electronic
9 health care service provider shall:

10 (1) not release an individual's health care
11 information in response to a request, including a foreign
12 subpoena, summons or other civil, criminal or regulatory
13 inquiry or investigation request, if the provider, health care
14 service plan, health care group purchaser, health information
15 exchange or electronic health care service provider knows or
16 has reason to believe that the request is based on another
17 state's law that interferes with a protected health care
18 activity or with a person's rights under the Reproductive and
19 Gender-Affirming Health Care Freedom Act or the Reproductive
20 and Gender-Affirming Health Care Protection Act;

21 (2) notify an individual whose health care
22 information is the subject of a request described in Paragraph
23 (1) of this subsection of the existence of the request within
24 thirty days of receipt of the request; and

25 (3) notify each provider that rendered

1 reproductive health care or gender-affirming health care as
2 documented in the health care information sought in a request
3 described in Paragraph (1) of this subsection of the existence
4 of the request within thirty days of receipt of the request.

5 I. A provider, a health care service plan, a health
6 care group purchaser, a health information exchange or an
7 electronic health care service provider shall not be subject to
8 any civil, criminal or administrative liability or professional
9 disciplinary action for refusing to disclose health care
10 information in accordance with Subsection H of this section.

11 ~~[G-]~~ J. Notwithstanding any other provision of law,
12 information in an individual's electronic medical record may be
13 disclosed:

14 (1) to a provider that has a need for
15 information about the individual to treat a condition that
16 poses an immediate threat to the life of any individual and
17 that requires immediate medical attention;

18 (2) except as provided in the Electronic
19 Medical Records Act, to a record locator service or a health
20 information exchange for the development and operation of the
21 record locator service and the health information exchange; and

22 (3) to a provider, health care institution or
23 health care group purchaser for treatment, payment or health
24 care operation activities, in compliance with the federal
25 Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 and

1 the regulations promulgated pursuant to that act, and if
2 applicable, in compliance with 42 U.S.C. Section 290dd-2 and
3 the regulations promulgated pursuant to that section.

4 [H.] K. For the purposes of this section, "health
5 care operation activities" includes administrative, financial,
6 legal and quality improvement activities of a covered entity
7 that are necessary to conduct business and to support the core
8 functions of treatment and payment and are limited to the
9 activities listed in the definition of "health care operations"
10 at 45 C.F.R. 164.501."

11 **SECTION 4.** Section 24-14B-7 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2009,
12 Chapter 69, Section 7) is amended to read:

13 "24-14B-7. LIABILITY.--If an individual requests to
14 exclude all of the individual's information from the record
15 locator service pursuant to Subsection [E] F of Section [~~6 of~~
16 ~~the Electronic Medical Records Act~~] 24-14B-6 NMSA 1978, the
17 record locator service, health information exchange, health
18 care institution or provider shall not be liable for any harm
19 to the individual caused by the exclusion of the individual's
20 information."

21 **SECTION 5.** A new section of the Electronic Medical
22 Records Act, Section 24-14B-11 NMSA 1978, is enacted to read:

23 "24-14B-11. [NEW MATERIAL] ENFORCEMENT.--

24 A. A health information exchange or an electronic
25 medical record system determined to be in violation of the

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1 Electronic Medical Records Act shall be:

2 (1) subject to injunctive relief to cease or
3 correct the violation;

4 (2) liable for a civil penalty of not more
5 than two thousand five hundred dollars (\$2,500) for each
6 negligent violation; or

7 (3) liable for a civil penalty of not more
8 than ten thousand dollars (\$10,000) for each intentional
9 violation.

10 B. The attorney general or a district attorney may
11 institute a civil action in district court if the attorney
12 general or district attorney has reasonable cause to believe
13 that a violation of the Electronic Medical Records Act has
14 occurred or to prevent a violation of that act."

15 SECTION 6. A new section of the Electronic Medical
16 Records Act, Section 24-14B-12 NMSA 1978, is enacted to read:

17 "24-14B-12. [NEW MATERIAL] VIOLATIONS--REMEDIES.--In
18 addition to any other remedies available by law, an individual
19 who claims to have suffered a loss or a deprivation of a right
20 under the Electronic Medical Records Act may maintain an action
21 to establish liability and to recover damages and equitable or
22 injunctive relief in a New Mexico district court."

23 SECTION 7. Section 24-35-1 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2023,
24 Chapter 167, Section 1) is amended to read:

25 "24-35-1. SHORT TITLE.--~~[Sections 1 through 8 of this~~
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1 ~~act]~~ Chapter 24, Article 35 NMSA 1978 may be cited as the
2 "Reproductive and Gender-Affirming Health Care Protection
3 Act".

4 SECTION 8. Section 24-35-6 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2023,
5 Chapter 167, Section 6) is amended to read:

6 "24-35-6. HEIGHTENED PROTECTION FOR ELECTRONICALLY
7 TRANSMITTED INFORMATION RELATED TO A PROTECTED HEALTH CARE
8 ACTIVITY.--

9 A. For purposes of this section, "third party"
10 means an individual or entity who transmits information related
11 to a protected health care activity, in the normal course of
12 business, in an electronic format. "Third party" does not mean
13 a covered entity or business associate as defined by the
14 federal Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of
15 1996 and related regulations.

16 B. It shall be a violation of the Reproductive and
17 Gender-Affirming Health Care Protection Act to request from a
18 third party, or for a third party to transmit, information
19 related to an individual's or entity's protected health care
20 activity with the intent to:

21 (1) identify or track an individual engaged in
22 a protected health care activity;

23 ~~[(1)]~~ (2) harass, humiliate or intimidate that
24 individual or entity;

25 ~~[(2)]~~ (3) incite another to harass, humiliate

1 or intimidate that individual or entity;

2 [~~(3)~~] (4) cause that individual to reasonably
3 fear for that individual's own or family members' safety;

4 [~~(4)~~] (5) cause that individual to suffer
5 unwanted physical contact or injury;

6 [~~(5)~~] (6) cause that individual to suffer
7 substantial emotional distress; or

8 [~~(6)~~] (7) deter, prevent, sanction or penalize
9 an individual or entity for engaging in a protected health care
10 activity.

11 C. This section shall not apply to a lawsuit or
12 judgment entered in another state that is based on conduct for
13 which a cause of action exists under the laws of New Mexico."

14 **SECTION 9.** A new section of the Reproductive and
15 Gender-Affirming Health Care Protection Act is enacted to read:

16 "[NEW MATERIAL] HEALTH AND LOCATION DATA PRIVACY.--

17 A. Except as provided in this section, it is
18 unlawful to geofence a health care facility or the offices and
19 treatment rooms or other facilities of a private licensed
20 provider of reproductive health care or gender-affirming health
21 care to:

22 (1) identify or track a person engaged in a
23 protected health care activity;

24 (2) collect, use, disclose, sell, share or
25 retain personal data from a person engaged in a protected

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1 health care activity; or

2 (3) send notifications or advertisements to a
3 person related to the person's personal data or the person's
4 reproductive health care or gender-affirming health care.

5 B. It is unlawful to sell personal data to or share
6 personal data with a third party if the personal data is used
7 by the third party to identify or track a person engaged in a
8 protected health care activity or send notifications or
9 advertisements to a person related to the person's personal
10 data or the person's reproductive health care or gender-
11 affirming health care.

12 C. A statement signed under penalty of perjury made
13 by a person authorized to enter into an agreement on behalf of
14 a third party that receives personal data that affirms that
15 personal data received will not be used for a purpose
16 prohibited by Subsection B of this section shall be prima facie
17 evidence that the personal data was not sold or shared in
18 violation of Subsection B of this section.

19 D. Nothing in this section shall be construed to
20 prohibit a person that owns, operates, manages or otherwise
21 provides services to an in-person health care facility from
22 geofencing the facility's own location, including offices and
23 treatment rooms of a private licensed health care provider:

24 (1) to provide necessary health care services,
25 including the use of location-based alarm devices to monitor

1 newborns and memory-impaired individuals; or

2 (2) for the purpose of providing security
3 services to protect patients, staff or property.

4 E. Nothing in this section shall exempt a person
5 from complying with a lawfully executed search warrant or a
6 lawful subpoena issued pursuant to New Mexico law.

7 F. Nothing in this section abrogates or limits the
8 requirements of the Electronic Communications Privacy Act or
9 rights and remedies otherwise available by law.

10 G. Nothing in this section shall apply to
11 geofencing activities conducted solely for research purposes by
12 an investigator within an institution that holds an assurance
13 with the United States department of health and human services
14 pursuant to Part 46 of Title 45 of the Code of Federal
15 Regulations and who obtains informed consent in the method and
16 manner required by those regulations.

17 H. As used in this section:

18 (1) "collect" means to rent, gather, obtain,
19 receive or access by any means a person's personal data,
20 including receiving a person's personal data directly from the
21 person, actively or passively, or by observing the person's
22 behavior;

23 (2) "geofence" means any technology that
24 enables spatial or location detection to establish a virtual
25 boundary around, and detect an individual's presence within, a

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1 precise geolocation;

2 (3) "personal data" means information,
3 including derived data, that is linked or reasonably linkable,
4 alone or in combination with other information, to an
5 identified or identifiable natural person, and includes:

6 (a) biometric or genetic data;

7 (b) data revealing citizenship, ethnic
8 origin, immigration status or national origin;

9 (c) financial data, including a credit
10 card number, a debit card number, a financial account number or
11 information that describes or reveals the bank account balances
12 or income level of a natural person;

13 (d) a government-issued identifier, such
14 as a social security number, passport number or driver's
15 license number, that is not required by law to be displayed in
16 public;

17 (e) data describing or revealing the
18 past, present or future mental or physical health or condition
19 or status of a natural person;

20 (f) data revealing gender, gender
21 identity, sex or sexual orientation;

22 (g) religious affiliation;

23 (h) union membership; or

24 (i) precise geolocation;

25 (4) "precise geolocation" means a geographic

1 area that is equal to or less than the area of a circle with a
2 radius of two thousand feet as derived from a device that is
3 used or intended to be used to locate a person; and

4 (5) "share" means to provide, rent, release,
5 disclose, disseminate, make available, transfer or otherwise
6 communicate, whether orally, in writing or by electronic or
7 other means, a person's personal data, regardless of whether
8 monetary or other consideration is provided for the data."

9 SECTION 10. Section 24A-1-7 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2003,
10 Chapter 426, Section 1, as amended) is amended to read:

11 "24A-1-7. LEGISLATIVE FINDINGS--DEFINITIONS--LICENSING
12 REQUIREMENTS FOR CERTAIN HOSPITALS.--

13 A. The legislature finds that:

14 (1) acute care general hospitals throughout
15 New Mexico operate emergency departments and provide vital
16 emergency medical services to patients requiring immediate
17 medical care; and

18 (2) federal and state laws require hospitals
19 that operate an emergency department to provide certain
20 emergency services and care to any person, regardless of that
21 person's ability to pay. Accordingly, these hospitals
22 encounter significant financial losses when treating uninsured
23 or underinsured patients.

24 B. As used in this section:

25 (1) "emergency medical condition" means:

1 (a) a medical or behavioral health
2 condition manifesting itself by acute symptoms of sufficient
3 severity, including severe pain, such that a prudent layperson
4 who possesses an average knowledge of health and medicine could
5 reasonably expect that the absence of immediate medical
6 attention may result in: 1) placing the health of the
7 individual at risk; 2) impairment to bodily functions; or 3)
8 dysfunction of any bodily organ or part;

9 (b) with respect to a pregnant person
10 who is experiencing contractions, inadequate time to effectuate
11 a safe transfer to another facility before delivery, or that
12 transferring the patient may pose a threat to the health or
13 safety of the patient, and includes: active labor; an ectopic
14 pregnancy; a complication resulting from pregnancy; pregnancy
15 loss; attempted termination of pregnancy; risk to future
16 fertility; previable, preterm or premature rupture of
17 membranes; risk of infection; cervical insufficiency; and
18 emergent hypertensive disorders when the absence of immediate
19 medical attention could reasonably be expected to result in
20 placing the health of the patient in serious jeopardy, serious
21 impairment to bodily functions or serious dysfunction of any
22 bodily organ or part; and

23 (c) any other condition a health care
24 practitioner acting within the practitioner's lawful scope of
25 practice determines, in the practitioner's reasonable medical

1 judgment, to be an emergency medical condition;

2 [~~(1)~~] (2) "limited service hospital" means a
3 hospital that limits admissions according to medical or
4 surgical specialty, type of disease or medical condition, or a
5 hospital that limits its inpatient hospital services to
6 surgical services or invasive diagnostic and treatment
7 procedures; provided, however, that a "limited service
8 hospital" does not include:

9 (a) a hospital licensed by the authority
10 as a special hospital;

11 (b) an eleemosynary hospital that does
12 not bill patients for services provided; or

13 (c) a hospital that has been granted a
14 license prior to January 1, 2003; [~~and~~

15 ~~(2)~~] (3) "low-income patient" means a patient
16 whose family or household income does not exceed two hundred
17 percent of the federal poverty level; and

18 (4) "stabilize" means to provide medical
19 treatment that may be necessary to ensure, within reasonable
20 medical probability, that no material deterioration of the
21 patient's condition, serious impairment of bodily functions or
22 dysfunction of any bodily organ or part or a threat to the
23 patient's life is likely to result from or occur during the
24 transfer or discharge of the patient.

25 C. The authority shall issue a license to an acute-

1 care or general hospital or a limited services hospital that
2 agrees to:

3 (1) continuously maintain and operate an
4 emergency department that provides emergency medical services,
5 including:

6 (a) appropriate medical screenings and
7 examinations, within the capability of the facility, to
8 determine whether a patient is experiencing an emergency
9 medical condition;

10 (b) the medical treatment necessary to
11 stabilize the emergency medical condition that is within the
12 capability of the staff and facilities available at the
13 hospital;

14 (c) the transfer of a patient to another
15 medical facility in accordance with the hospital's written
16 policies and procedures for transferring a patient to an
17 appropriate facility when the patient's medical status
18 indicates the need for emergency care that the facility cannot
19 provide;

20 (d) the provision of an abortion or
21 sterilization procedures when a patient has an emergency
22 medical condition and an abortion or sterilization procedures
23 are necessary to stabilize the patient and the provision of
24 which is within the capability of the staff and facilities
25 available at the facility; and

1 (e) other services as determined by the
2 authority;

3 (2) participate in the medicaid, medicare and
4 county indigent care programs;

5 (3) require a physician owner to disclose a
6 financial interest in the hospital before referring a patient
7 to the hospital;

8 (4) comply with the same quality standards
9 applied to other hospitals;

10 (5) provide emergency services and general
11 health care to nonpaying patients and low-income reimbursed
12 patients in the same proportion as the patients are treated in
13 acute-care general hospitals in the local community, as
14 determined by the authority in consultation with a statewide
15 hospital organization, the government of the county in which
16 the facilities are located and the affected hospitals; provided
17 that:

18 (a) a hospital may appeal the
19 determination of the authority as a final agency decision as
20 provided in Section 39-3-1.1 NMSA 1978; and

21 (b) the annual cost of the care required
22 to be provided pursuant to this paragraph shall not exceed an
23 amount equal to five percent of the hospital's annual revenue;
24 and

25 (6) require a health care provider to disclose

1 a financial interest before referring a patient to the
2 hospital."

3 SECTION 11. Section 26-1-16 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1967,
4 Chapter 23, Section 16, as amended) is amended to read:

5 "26-1-16. DANGEROUS DRUGS--CONDITIONS FOR SALE--
6 PRESCRIPTION REFILLING--LIMITATIONS.--

7 A. It is unlawful for a person to sell, dispose of
8 or possess any dangerous drugs, except:

9 (1) manufacturers, wholesalers or
10 distributors, their agents or employees licensed by the board
11 to ship dangerous drugs into the state; or

12 (2) distributors, wholesalers, hospitals,
13 nursing homes, clinics or pharmacies and other authorized
14 retailers of dangerous drugs in this state licensed by the
15 board, and appropriate records of dangerous drugs receipt and
16 disposition are kept. These records shall be open to
17 inspection by any enforcement officer of this state.

18 B. Practitioners licensed in this state may
19 prescribe, provide samples of and dispense any dangerous drug
20 to a patient where there is a valid practitioner-patient
21 relationship. A record of all such dispensing shall be kept
22 showing the date the drug was dispensed and bearing the name
23 and address of the patient to whom dispensed. It is the duty
24 of every licensed physician, dentist, veterinarian, pharmacist
25 or person holding a limited license issued under Subsection B

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1 of Section 61-11-14 NMSA 1978, when dispensing any dangerous
2 drug, to mark on the dispensing container the name of the
3 patient, the date dispensed, the name and address of the person
4 dispensing the drug, the name and strength of the drug,
5 expiration date where applicable, adequate directions for use
6 and the prescription number when applicable. All official
7 compendium requirements for the preservation, packaging,
8 labeling and storage of dangerous drugs are applicable where
9 drugs are held for dispensing to the public, whether by a
10 pharmacy, clinic, hospital or practitioner.

11 C. Notwithstanding the requirements of Subsection B
12 of this section or any other law, a practitioner that has
13 prescribed a drug used for medication abortion, including
14 brand-name or generic mifepristone, may request that the drug
15 be dispensed in a dispensing container marked with the name and
16 address of the health care facility at which the practitioner
17 practices. If a practitioner makes such a request, the
18 dispensing container shall not be marked with the prescribing
19 practitioner's personal name or address.

20 ~~[6.]~~ D. Pharmacists are prohibited from selling or
21 dispensing a dangerous drug except on prescription or drug
22 order of a practitioner and except as such sale or possession
23 is authorized under Subsection A of this section. It is the
24 duty of all pharmacists to keep an accurate record of all
25 disposals, which record shall be open to inspection by an

1 enforcement officer of this state.

2 ~~[D.]~~ E. No enforcement officer having knowledge by
3 virtue of office of a prescription, order or record shall
4 divulge such knowledge except in connection with a prosecution
5 or proceeding in court or before a licensing or registration
6 board or officer, to which prosecution or proceeding the person
7 to whom such prescriptions, orders or records relate is a
8 party.

9 ~~[E.]~~ F. It is unlawful, except as otherwise
10 authorized under Subsection A of this section or the Controlled
11 Substances Act and except for the college of pharmacy of the
12 university of New Mexico or a public health laboratory, for a
13 person to possess any dangerous drug unless such substance has
14 been dispensed to the person either directly by a practitioner
15 or on a prescription.

16 ~~[F.]~~ G. All records required to be kept under the
17 provisions of the New Mexico Drug, Device and Cosmetic Act
18 shall be preserved for a period of three years; provided that
19 records requirements do not apply to the administration of a
20 drug to a patient upon whom the practitioner personally
21 attends; and provided that records of controlled substances
22 shall be kept in accordance with the provisions of the
23 Controlled Substances Act.

24 ~~[G.]~~ H. A prescription shall not be filled:

25 (1) as a refill if it is marked by the issuing

1 practitioner to indicate that the prescription is not to be
2 refilled;

3 (2) except in compliance with the provisions
4 of the Controlled Substances Act if the drug is a controlled
5 substance;

6 (3) unless the fill is made in accordance with
7 the provisions of this section; and

8 (4) when the practitioner does not indicate
9 fill instructions on the original prescription calling for a
10 dangerous drug, unless:

11 (a) the practitioner is contacted
12 orally, by telephone or other means of communication for
13 instruction; and

14 (b) if authorization to fill is given
15 the pharmacist, the following information will be immediately
16 transferred to the original prescription: 1) date; 2) name of
17 person authorizing the fill; 3) pharmacist's initials; and 4)
18 amount dispensed if different from the amount indicated on the
19 original prescription.

20 [H.] I. Nothing in this section shall prevent the
21 owner of livestock or the owner's consignee or their employees
22 to be in possession of drugs for their use in performing
23 routine, accepted livestock management practices in the care of
24 livestock belonging to the owner, and the drugs are labeled as
25 being restricted to animal use only; provided, that if such

1 drugs bear the legend: "CAUTION: federal law restricts this
2 drug to use by or on the order of a licensed veterinarian", the
3 drugs may be used or distributed only as provided in Subsection
4 A of Section 26-1-15 NMSA 1978.

5 ~~[I.]~~ J. When, on the original prescription calling
6 for a dangerous drug that is not a controlled substance, a
7 practitioner indicates a specific number of fills or a specific
8 period of time during which a prescription may be filled, a
9 drug may be filled the number of times or for the period of
10 time that the prescription indicates if the following
11 information is provided with the prescription:

- 12 (1) the date of fill;
13 (2) the initials of the pharmacist filling the
14 prescription; and
15 (3) the amount of drug dispensed, if it
16 differs from the amount called for on the original
17 prescription.

18 ~~[J.]~~ K. A pharmacist may dispense a quantity not to
19 exceed a ninety-day supply of a dangerous drug by combining
20 valid fills when:

- 21 (1) an indication on the prescription or label
22 does not specifically prohibit a combined fill; and
23 (2) the dangerous drug to be filled is not a
24 controlled substance.

25 ~~[K.]~~ L. When the practitioner indicates on the

1 original prescription calling for dangerous drugs that it may
2 be filled "prn", the pharmacist may fill it within the limits
3 of the dosage directions for a period of twelve months;
4 provided that the date of filling and the initials of the
5 pharmacist are recorded on the original prescription. At the
6 expiration of the twelve-month period, the practitioner must be
7 contacted for a new prescription; provided that this is not to
8 be construed to apply to those drugs regulated by the
9 Controlled Substances Act.

10 ~~[L.]~~ M. The board may adopt and promulgate
11 regulations to permit the use of computer systems for the
12 storage and retrieval of prescriptions, records for the purpose
13 of filling prescriptions, receipt records, drug distribution
14 records, drug withdrawals from stock, drug compounding records,
15 drug disposition records and drug disposal records.

16 ~~[M.]~~ N. As used in this section, "fill" means a
17 dispensing of a drug for the first time or as a refill."

18 SECTION 12. Section 40-13B-2 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2018,
19 Chapter 40, Section 2) is amended to read:

20 "40-13B-2. DEFINITIONS.--As used in the Confidential
21 Substitute Address Act:

22 A. "agency" means an agency of the state or of a
23 political subdivision of the state;

24 B. "applicant" means a person who submits an
25 application to participate in the confidential substitute

1 address program;

2 C. "application assistant" means a person who works
3 or volunteers for a domestic violence or sexual assault program
4 and who assists in preparing an application for the
5 confidential substitute address program;

6 D. "confidential substitute address" means an
7 address designated for a participant by the secretary of state
8 pursuant to the Confidential Substitute Address Act;

9 E. "delivery address" means the address where an
10 applicant or a participant receives mail, and it may be the
11 same as the person's residential address;

12 F. "domestic violence" means "domestic abuse", as
13 defined in the Family Violence Protection Act;

14 G. "participant" means a person certified to
15 participate in the confidential substitute address program
16 pursuant to the Confidential Substitute Address Act;

17 H. "protected health care provider" means a natural
18 person engaged in a protected health care activity as defined
19 in the Reproductive and Gender-Affirming Health Care Protection
20 Act through the person's provision of or aid in the provision
21 of reproductive health care or gender-affirming health care;

22 [~~H.~~] I. "public record" means "public records", as
23 defined in the Inspection of Public Records Act; and

24 [~~I.~~] J. "residential address" means the street
25 address where an applicant or participant resides or will

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1 relocate."

2 SECTION 13. Section 40-13B-3 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2018,
3 Chapter 40, Section 3, as amended) is amended to read:

4 "40-13B-3. CONFIDENTIAL SUBSTITUTE ADDRESS PROGRAM--
5 APPLICATION.--

6 A. The "confidential substitute address program" is
7 created in the office of the secretary of state to provide a
8 process by which a natural person who is a victim of domestic
9 violence or a protected health care provider may protect the
10 confidentiality of the ~~[victim's]~~ natural person's residential
11 and delivery addresses in public records.

12 B. ~~[An applicant]~~ A protected health care provider,
13 or a victim of domestic violence who wishes to become a
14 participant with the assistance of an application assistant,
15 shall submit an application to the secretary of state on a form
16 prescribed by the secretary of state. ~~[The]~~ An application
17 assistant's signature shall serve as recommendation that the
18 applicant participate in the confidential substitute address
19 program. An application submitted by a protected health care
20 provider shall only require the provider's signature confirming
21 the provider's status as a protected health care provider.

22 C. An application shall be signed and dated by the
23 applicant and, if applicable, the application assistant and
24 shall include:

25 (1) the applicant's name;

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1 (2) the applicant's statement that the
2 applicant fears for the safety of the applicant, the
3 applicant's child or another person in the applicant's
4 household because of a threat of immediate or future harm;

5 (3) the applicant's statement that the
6 disclosure of the applicant's residential or delivery address
7 would endanger the applicant, the applicant's child or another
8 person in the applicant's household;

9 (4) if the applicant is a victim of domestic
10 violence, the applicant's statement that the applicant has
11 confidentially relocated in the past ninety days or will
12 relocate within the state in the next ninety days;

13 (5) a designation of the secretary of state as
14 the applicant's agent for the purpose of receiving mail,
15 deliveries and service of process, notice or demand;

16 (6) the names and ages of those persons in the
17 applicant's household who will also be participants in the
18 program if the applicant is admitted into the program. Each
19 person in an applicant's household listed in the application
20 shall be considered a separate participant in the program;

21 (7) the applicant's residential and delivery
22 addresses, if different, the confidentiality of which the
23 applicant seeks to protect;

24 (8) the applicant's telephone number and email
25 address; and

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1 (9) the applicant's statement under penalty of
2 perjury that the information contained in the application is
3 true."

4 SECTION 14. Section 40-13B-4 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2018,
5 Chapter 40, Section 4, as amended) is amended to read:

6 "40-13B-4. SECRETARY OF STATE--DUTIES--SERVICE ON
7 PARTICIPANT.--

8 A. The secretary of state shall:

9 (1) certify applicants whose applications
10 comply with the requirements of the Confidential Substitute
11 Address Act to participate in the confidential substitute
12 address program;

13 (2) upon certification with respect to each
14 participant:

15 (a) issue a confidential substitute
16 address identification card;

17 (b) designate a confidential substitute
18 address that shall be used in place of the participant's
19 residential or delivery address by state and local government
20 agencies;

21 (c) receive mail and deliveries sent to
22 a participant's confidential substitute address and forward the
23 mail and deliveries to the participant's delivery address at no
24 charge to the participant;

25 (d) accept service of process, notice or

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1 demand that is required or permitted by law to be served on the
2 participant and immediately forward the process, notice or
3 demand to the participant's delivery address at no charge to
4 the participant; and

5 (e) maintain records of the following
6 that are received and forwarded by the secretary of state: 1)
7 a participant's certified and registered mail; and 2) any
8 process, notice or demand that is served on a participant; and

9 (3) ~~[administer the provisions of the Intimate~~
10 ~~Partner Violence Survivor Suffrage Act to]~~ ensure that a
11 participant who is eligible to vote in this state is able to be
12 securely registered to vote and to automatically receive a
13 ballot for each election, including through the secretary's
14 administration of the Intimate Partner Violence Survivor
15 Suffrage Act.

16 B. Service made pursuant to the provisions of this
17 section is perfected three days after it is accepted by the
18 secretary of state."

19 SECTION 15. Section 40-13B-5 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2018,
20 Chapter 40, Section 5, as amended) is amended to read:

21 "40-13B-5. AGENCIES--USE OF CONFIDENTIAL SUBSTITUTE
22 ADDRESS--PUBLIC RECORDS.--

23 A. A participant shall:

24 (1) contact each agency that requests or uses
25 an address; and

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1 (2) provide the agency with a copy of the
2 participant's confidential substitute address identification
3 card.

4 B. Agencies that receive copies of confidential
5 substitute address identification cards submitted pursuant to
6 this section shall use the participant's confidential
7 substitute address for all purposes.

8 C. A school district shall use a participant's
9 confidential substitute address as the participant's address of
10 record and, if necessary, shall verify a student's enrollment
11 eligibility with the secretary of state.

12 D. A county clerk shall transfer all records
13 related to a participant's voter registration to the secretary
14 of state ~~[pursuant to the]~~ and shall comply with all provisions
15 of the Intimate Partner Violence Survivor Suffrage Act.

16 E. A participant's residential or delivery address,
17 telephone number and email address that are maintained by an
18 agency are not public records and shall not be disclosed
19 pursuant to the Inspection of Public Records Act while a person
20 is a participant."

21 SECTION 16. Section 40-13B-7 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2018,
22 Chapter 40, Section 7, as amended) is amended to read:

23 "40-13B-7. PARTICIPANT DECERTIFICATION.--

24 A. A participant shall be decertified from the
25 confidential substitute address program if:

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1 (1) the participant submits a request to
2 withdraw from the confidential substitute address program to
3 the secretary of state;

4 (2) the participant fails to notify the
5 secretary of state of a legal name change or a change to the
6 participant's residential address, delivery address, telephone
7 number or email address;

8 (3) mail that is forwarded by the secretary of
9 state to the participant's delivery address is returned as
10 undeliverable; or

11 (4) the participant is a survivor of domestic
12 violence and does not comply with the provisions of the
13 Intimate Partner Violence Survivor Suffrage Act.

14 B. If the secretary of state determines that one or
15 more of the causes for decertification provided in Subsection A
16 of this section exist, the secretary of state shall send notice
17 of the participant's decertification to the participant's
18 delivery and residential addresses and shall attempt to notify
19 the participant by telephone and email. The participant shall
20 be given ten days from the date of decertification to appeal
21 the decertification.

22 C. A person who is decertified from the
23 confidential substitute address program shall not continue to
24 use the person's confidential substitute address.

25 D. For six months after a participant has been

1 decertified, the secretary of state shall forward mail and
2 deliveries to an address provided by the former participant.
3 Upon receipt of mail and deliveries pursuant to this
4 subsection, a former participant shall provide an updated
5 address to the sender."

6 SECTION 17. Section 40-13B-8 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2018,
7 Chapter 40, Section 8, as amended) is amended to read:

8 "40-13B-8. PARTICIPANT RECORDS--CONFIDENTIALITY--
9 DISCLOSURE PROHIBITED.--

10 A. The secretary of state and an agency shall not
11 disclose the residential address, delivery address, telephone
12 number or email address of a participant unless the information
13 is required to be disclosed pursuant to a court order. A
14 person or agency that receives a participant's residential
15 address, delivery address, telephone number or email address
16 pursuant to a court order shall not in turn disclose that
17 information unless pursuant to a court order or unless the
18 person who was a participant has been decertified.

19 B. The secretary of state shall maintain the
20 confidentiality of all records relating to an applicant for or
21 participant in the confidential substitute address program
22 while the person is a participant and shall:

23 (1) store all tangible copies of program
24 records in locked equipment;

25 (2) store all electronic copies of program

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1 records in a password-protected system;

2 (3) restrict access to all program records to
3 secretary of state staff members who are approved to access the
4 records as provided in this section; and

5 (4) release program records only on a court's
6 order.

7 C. The secretary of state shall establish a system
8 for restricting access to program records to approved staff
9 members. Before being approved and granted access to program
10 records, the staff member shall:

11 (1) submit to a criminal background check
12 performed by the department of public safety;

13 (2) not have a record of a sex offense, felony
14 or a misdemeanor violation related to domestic violence or
15 sexual assault on the results of the person's criminal
16 background check; and

17 (3) complete forty hours of training,
18 including a domestic violence training course provided by the
19 children, youth and families department and sexual assault
20 training provided by the department of health or the crime
21 victims reparation commission or its successor.

22 D. The secretary of state shall appoint a person to
23 be the administrator of the election component of the
24 confidential substitute address program with respect to all
25 participants and in accordance with the Intimate Partner

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1 Violence Survivor Suffrage Act. The administrator shall meet
2 the requirements of Subsection C of this section, and
3 administration of the Intimate Partner Violence Survivor
4 Suffrage Act shall conform to the requirements of Subsections A
5 and B of this section and Subsection E of Section 40-13B-5 NMSA
6 1978."

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