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SENATE BILL

52ND LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - FIRST SESSION, 2015

INTRODUCED BY

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ENDORSED BY THE COURTS, CORRECTIONS AND JUSTICE COMMITTEE

AN ACT

RELATING TO CHILDREN; CREATING THE INTERNET CRIMES AGAINST CHILDREN FUND; ESTABLISHING A FEE FOR INITIAL REGISTRATION BY A SEX OFFENDER AND PROVIDING THAT THE FEE SHALL BE CREDITED TO THE INTERNET CRIMES AGAINST CHILDREN FUND; MAKING AN APPROPRIATION.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

SECTION 1. Section 29-11A-4 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1995, Chapter 106, Section 4, as amended) is amended to read:

"29-11A-4. REGISTRATION OF SEX OFFENDERS--INFORMATION REQUIRED--VERIFICATION--FEES--CRIMINAL PENALTY FOR NONCOMPLIANCE. --

A. A sex offender residing in this state shall register with the county sheriff for the county in which the sex offender resides.

- B. A sex offender who is a resident of New Mexico shall initially register with the county sheriff no later than five business days after being released from the custody of the corrections department, a municipal or county jail or a federal, military or tribal correctional facility or detention center or being placed on probation or parole. A sex offender who changes residence to New Mexico shall register with the county sheriff no later than five business days after arrival in this state. When a sex offender initially registers with the county sheriff, the sex offender shall pay the fee required pursuant to Subsection F of this section and provide the following registration information:
- (1) the sex offender's legal name and any other names or aliases that the sex offender is using or has used;
 - (2) the sex offender's date of birth;
 - (3) the sex offender's social security number;
- (4) the sex offender's current physical and mailing address and the address of every place where the sex offender habitually lives;
 - (5) the sex offender's place of employment;
- (6) the sex offense for which the sex offender was convicted;
- (7) the date and place of the sex offense conviction;

- (8) the sex offender's names, email addresses and monikers and other self-identifiers used on social networking sites, to be used only for law enforcement purposes;
- (9) the sex offender's landline and cellular telephone numbers and any other telephone numbers primarily used by the sex offender;
 - (10) the sex offender's professional licenses;
- (11) the license plate or other identifier and the description of any vehicle owned or primarily operated by the sex offender, including aircraft and watercraft;
- (12) the name and address of any school or institution of higher education that the sex offender is attending; and
- (13) copies of the sex offender's passport and immigration documents.
- C. A sex offender who is a resident of another state but who is employed in New Mexico or attending public or private school or an institution of higher education in New Mexico shall register with the county sheriff for the county in which the sex offender is working or attending school or an institution of higher education.
- D. A sex offender who is a resident of another state but who is employed in New Mexico or attending public or private school or an institution of higher education in New Mexico shall register with the county sheriff no later than

five business days after beginning work or school. When the sex offender registers with the county sheriff, the sex offender shall pay the fee required pursuant to Subsection F of this section and provide the following registration information:

- (1) the sex offender's legal name and any other names or aliases that the sex offender is using or has used;
 - (2) the sex offender's date of birth;
 - (3) the sex offender's social security number;
- (4) the sex offender's current physical and mailing address in the sex offender's state of residence and, if applicable, the address of the sex offender's place of lodging in New Mexico while working or attending school or an institution of higher education;
- (5) the sex offender's place of employment or the name of the school the sex offender is attending;
- (6) the sex offense for which the sex offender was convicted; and
- (7) the date and place of the sex offense conviction.
- E. When a sex offender registers with a county sheriff, the sheriff shall obtain:
- (1) a photograph of the sex offender and a complete set of the sex offender's fingerprints and a palm .197803.1SA

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- (2) a physical description, including a description of any tattoos, scars or other distinguishing features on the sex offender's body that would assist in identifying the sex offender; and
- a DNA sample for inclusion in the sex offender DNA identification system pursuant to the provisions of the DNA Identification Act.
- F. When a sex offender registers with a county sheriff, there shall be assessed and the sheriff shall collect a fee of one hundred forty dollars (\$140); provided, however, that a sex offender who is unable to pay the fee in full at the time of registration shall establish a payment plan with the department pursuant to rules established by the department. The sheriff shall transmit monthly all fees collected pursuant to this section to the department for credit to the internet crimes against children fund.
- [F.] G. When a sex offender who is registered changes any information required under this section, the sex offender shall send written notice of the change on a form approved by the department to the county sheriff no later than five business days after the change occurs.
- [G.] H. When a sex offender who is registered changes residence to a new county in New Mexico, the sex offender shall register with the county sheriff of the new .197803.1SA

county no later than five business days after establishing the new residence. The sex offender shall also send written notice of the change in residence to the county sheriff with whom the sex offender last registered no later than five business days after establishing the new residence.

[H.] I. When a sex offender who is registered or required to register is homeless or does not have an established residence, but lives in a shelter, halfway house or transitional living facility or stays in multiple locations in New Mexico, the sex offender shall register each address or temporary location with the county sheriff for each county in which the sex offender is living or temporarily located. The sex offender shall register no later than five business days after a change in living arrangements or temporary location.

[H-] J. When a sex offender who is registered or required to register is employed, begins a vocation or is enrolled as a student at an institution of higher education in New Mexico, the sex offender shall disclose the sex offender's status as a sex offender in writing to the county sheriff for the county in which the institution of higher education is located, the law enforcement entity responsible for the institution of higher education and the registrar for the institution of higher education no later than five business days after beginning employment, beginning a vocation or enrolling at the institution of higher education. The sex

offender shall also send written notice of any change regarding employment, vocation or enrollment status at an institution of higher education to the county sheriff, the law enforcement entity and the registrar no later than five business days after the change in employment, vocation or enrollment status.

 $[J_{\bullet}]$ \underline{K} . When a sex offender who is registered or required to register is employed or is enrolled as a student at a public or private school in New Mexico, the sex offender shall disclose the sex offender's status as a sex offender in writing to the county sheriff for the county in which the school is located and to the principal of the school no later than five business days after beginning employment or enrolling at the school. The sex offender shall also send written notice of any change regarding employment or enrollment status at a school to the county sheriff and the principal no later than five business days after the change in employment or enrollment status.

[K.] L. When a sex offender who is registered or required to register is employed, begins a vocation or volunteers services, regardless of whether the sex offender receives payment or other compensation, the sex offender shall disclose the sex offender's status as a sex offender in writing to the sex offender's employer, supervisor or person similarly situated. The written disclosure shall be made immediately upon beginning employment, vocation or volunteer service.

1	[L.] <u>M.</u> Following initial
2	the provisions of this section:
3	(1) a sex offender re
4	pursuant to the provisions of Subsecti
5	NMSA 1978 shall verify registration in
6	sheriff as provided in Subsection $[N]$
7	less than once in each ninety-day peri
8	the sex offender's initial registration
9	the sex offender's natural life;
10	(2) a sex offender re
11	pursuant to the provisions of Subsecti
12	NMSA 1978 shall verify registration in
13	sheriff as provided in Subsection $[N]$
14	every six months for a period of ten y
15	(3) an out-of-state
16	registration information with the cour
17	is the longer of:
18	(a) the duration
19	the registrant's convicting jurisdicti
20	frequency as required in that state or
21	than once every six months; or
22	(b) the duration
23	would be required for the equivalent o
24	[M.] <u>N.</u> Notwithstanding th
25	(2) of Subsection [$\frac{1}{2}$] \underline{M} of this section

	[L.]	<u>M.</u>	Fol	lowi	ng i	Initia	ıl	registr	atior	n pursuar	ıt	to
he	provisions	of t	his	sect	ion	:						
		(1)	а	sex	off	ender	re	equired	to r	egister		

- ion D of Section 29-11A-5 nformation with the county $\underline{0}$ of this section not iod following the date of on for the remainder of
- equired to register ion E of Section 29-11A-5 nformation with the county $\underline{0}$ of this section once years; and
- registrant shall verify nty sheriff for whichever
- on of time remaining in ion and at the same r territory, but no less
- on of time remaining that offense in New Mexico.
- ne provisions of Paragraph on, if a sex offender is .197803.1SA

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convicted a second or subsequent time for a sex offense set forth in Subsection E of Section 29-11A-5 NMSA 1978, the sex offender shall verify registration information with the county sheriff as provided in Subsection [\mathbb{N}] \mathbb{O} of this section not less than once in each ninety-day period following the date of the sex offender's initial registration for the remainder of the sex offender's natural life.

 $[N_{\bullet}]$ 0. At least fifteen days prior to the time a sex offender is required to verify registration information, the department shall send a verification form to the sex offender, by first class mail, containing the sex offender's current registration information and a notice of the date that the sex offender's next verification is due. The sex offender shall appear in person at a location designated by the department to verify the information contained on the form, to change the information as necessary and to sign a statement under oath that the information is true and correct. department may photograph the sex offender at that time if the sex offender's appearance is significantly different from the photograph already contained in the sex offender's file. If a sex offender does not receive a verification form before the time that the sex offender is required to verify registration pursuant to Subsection $[\frac{1}{2}]$ M of this section, the sex offender shall appear at a location designated by the department to verify registration information as required by this section.

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 $[\Theta extbf{-}]$ $\underline{P} extbf{-}$ The department shall establish a secure system that will permit a sex offender to notify the department electronically of any change in registration information.

 $[P_{\bullet}]$ Q. A sex offender who willfully or knowingly fails to comply with the registration or verification requirements set forth in this section is guilty of a fourth degree felony and shall be sentenced pursuant to the provisions of Section 31-18-15 NMSA 1978. A sex offender who willfully or knowingly fails to comply with the registration or verification requirements set forth in this section after a first or subsequent conviction for a violation pursuant to this section is guilty of a third degree felony and shall be sentenced pursuant to the provisions of Section 31-18-15 NMSA 1978. willful failure to comply with any registration or verification requirement set forth in this section shall be deemed part of a continuing transaction or occurrence. A conviction pursuant to this subsection shall not be considered a felony for purposes of the imposition of sentencing enhancements pursuant to the provisions of Section 31-18-17 NMSA 1978.

 $[\P \cdot]$ R. A sex offender who willfully or knowingly provides false information when complying with the registration or verification requirements set forth in this section is guilty of a fourth degree felony and shall be sentenced pursuant to the provisions of Section 31-18-15 NMSA 1978. A sex offender who willfully or knowingly provides false

information when complying with the registration or verification requirements set forth in this section after a first or subsequent conviction for a violation pursuant to this section is guilty of a third degree felony and shall be sentenced pursuant to the provisions of Section 31-18-15 NMSA 1978. The willful providing by a sex offender of false information with respect to the registration or verification requirements set forth in this section shall be deemed part of a continuing transaction or occurrence. A conviction pursuant to this subsection shall not be considered a felony for purposes of the imposition of sentencing enhancements pursuant to the provisions of Section 31-18-17 NMSA 1978."

SECTION 2. Section 29-11A-7 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1995, Chapter 106, Section 7, as amended) is amended to read:

"29-11A-7. NOTICE TO SEX OFFENDERS OF DUTY TO REGISTER.--

A. A court shall provide a sex offender convicted in that court with written notice of [his] the sex offender's duty to register pursuant to the provisions of the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act. The written notice shall be included in judgment and sentence forms provided to the sex offender. The written notice shall inform the sex offender that [he] the sex offender is required to:

(1) register with the county sheriff for the county in which the sex offender will reside or, if the sex offender will not have an established residence, with the

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county sheriff for each county in which the sex offender will live or be temporarily located pursuant to the provisions of the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act;

(2) pay a registration fee of one hundred forty dollars (\$140) at the time of registration;

 $\left[\frac{(2)}{(3)}\right]$ report subsequent changes of address pursuant to the provisions of the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act:

 $[\frac{(3)}{(4)}]$ notify the county sheriff of the county [he] the sex offender resides in if the sex offender intends to move to another state and that the sex offender is required to register in the other state pursuant to the provisions of the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act;

[(4)] <u>(5)</u> disclose [his] the sex offender's status as a sex offender in writing when [he] the sex offender begins employment, begins a vocation or enrolls as a student at an institution of higher education in New Mexico to the county sheriff for the county in which the institution of higher education is located and to the law enforcement entity and registrar for the institution of higher education pursuant to the provisions of the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act;

 $\lceil \frac{(5)}{(5)} \rceil$ (6) provide written notice of any change regarding [his] the sex offender's employment, vocation or .197803.1SA

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enrollment status at an institution of higher education to the county sheriff, the law enforcement entity and the registrar pursuant to the provisions of the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act;

[(6)] (7) disclose [his] the sex offender's status as a sex offender in writing, when [he] the sex offender enrolls as a student at a private or public school in New Mexico, to the county sheriff for the county in which the school is located and to the principal of the school pursuant to the provisions of the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act;

 $[\frac{7}{(8)}]$ provide written notice of any change regarding [his] the sex offender's enrollment status at a public or private school in New Mexico to the county sheriff and the principal of the school pursuant to the provisions of the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act;

[(8)] <u>(9)</u> disclose [his] the sex offender's status as a sex offender in writing to [his] the sex offender's employer, supervisor or other person similarly situated when [he] the sex offender begins employment, begins a vocation or volunteers [his] the sex offender's services, regardless of whether the sex offender receives payment or other compensation, pursuant to the provisions of the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act; and

 $[\frac{(9)}{(10)}]$ read and sign a form that indicates .197803.1SA

that the sex offender has received the written notice and that a responsible court official, designated by the chief judge for that judicial district, has explained the written notice to the sex offender.

B. The corrections department, a municipal or

- county jail or a detention center, at the time of release of a sex offender in its custody, shall provide a written notice to the sex offender of [his] the sex offender's duty to register, pursuant to the provisions of the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act. The written notice shall inform the sex offender that [he] the sex offender is required to:
- (1) register with the county sheriff for the county in which the sex offender will reside or, if the sex offender will not have an established residence, with the county sheriff for each county in which the sex offender will live or be temporarily located pursuant to the provisions of the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act;

(2) pay a registration fee of one hundred forty dollars (\$140) at the time of registration;

 $[\frac{(2)}{3}]$ report subsequent changes of address pursuant to the provisions of the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act;

[(3)] <u>(4)</u> notify the county sheriff of the county [he] the sex offender resides in if the sex offender intends to move to another state and that the sex offender is .197803.1SA

required to register in the other state pursuant to the provisions of the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act;

[(4)] (5) disclose [his] the sex offender's status as a sex offender in writing when [he] the sex offender begins employment, begins a vocation or enrolls as a student at an institution of higher education in New Mexico to the county sheriff for the county in which the institution of higher education is located and to the law enforcement entity and registrar for the institution of higher education pursuant to the provisions of the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act;

[(5)] (6) provide written notice of any change regarding [his] the sex offender's employment, vocation or enrollment status at an institution of higher education to the county sheriff, the law enforcement entity and the registrar pursuant to the provisions of the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act;

[(6)] (7) disclose [his] the sex offender's status as a sex offender in writing, when [he] the sex offender enrolls as a student at a private or public school in New Mexico, to the county sheriff for the county in which the school is located and to the principal of the school pursuant to the provisions of the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act;

[(7)] <u>(8)</u> provide written notice of any change
regarding [his] <u>the sex offender's</u> enrollment status at a
public or private school in New Mexico to the county sheriff
and the principal of the school pursuant to the provisions of
the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act:

[\(\frac{(8)}\)] (9) disclose [\(\frac{\text{his}}\)] the sex offender's status as a sex offender in writing to [\(\frac{\text{his}}\)] the sex offender's employer, supervisor or other person similarly situated when [\(\frac{\text{he}}\)] the sex offender begins employment, begins a vocation or volunteers [\(\frac{\text{his}}\)] the sex offender's services, regardless of whether the sex offender receives payment or other compensation, pursuant to the provisions of the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act; and

[(9)] (10) read and sign a form that indicates that the sex offender has received the written notice and that a responsible corrections department official, designated by the secretary of corrections, or a responsible municipal or county jail official or detention center official has explained the written notice to the sex offender.

- C. A court, the corrections department, a municipal or county jail or a detention center shall also provide written notification regarding a sex offender's release to the sheriff of the county in which the sex offender is released and to the department of public safety.
- D. The department of public safety, at the time it .197803.1SA

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is notified by officials from another state that a sex offender will be establishing residence in New Mexico, shall provide written notice to the sex offender of [his] the sex offender's duty to register pursuant to the provisions of the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act."

SECTION 3. [NEW MATERIAL] INTERNET CRIMES AGAINST CHILDREN FUND--CREATED.--The "internet crimes against children fund" is created in the state treasury. The fund shall consist of appropriations, gifts, grants and donations to the fund, income from investment of the fund, money that is credited to the fund pursuant to Section 29-11A-4 NMSA 1978 and money otherwise accruing to the fund. Money in the fund shall not revert to any other fund at the end of a fiscal year. attorney general shall administer the fund, and money in the fund is appropriated to the attorney general for costs related to the investigation of internet crimes against children. Payments from the internet crimes against children fund shall be made upon vouchers issued and signed by the attorney general or the attorney general's designee upon warrants drawn by the secretary of finance and administration.

SECTION 4. EFFECTIVE DATE.--The effective date of the provisions of this act is July 1, 2015.

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