## 1 A MEMORIAL 2 HONORING WES STUDI AND HIS MANY ACHIEVEMENTS. 3 WHEREAS, Wes Studi embodies the definition of a 4 5 Renaissance man; and WHEREAS, among his many roles, Wes is an actor, 6 musician, activist, author, advocate of Native American 7 languages, mentor and stone carver; and 8 WHEREAS, Wes, who is of Cherokee descent, made Oscar 9 history in October 2019, when he became the first Native 10 American actor to receive an Oscar; and 11 WHEREAS, the academy of motion picture arts and sciences 12 presented the honorary award to Wes for "portraying strong 13 Native American characters with poignancy and authenticity"; 14 15 and WHEREAS, Wes's remarkable life has been a fascinating 16 journey from his Cherokee boyhood to the rarified ranks of 17 Hollywood's most respected actors; and 18 WHEREAS, the eldest son of a ranch hand, Wes was born in 19 1947 in Nofire Hollow, Oklahoma; and 20 WHEREAS, Wes spoke only his native Cherokee until he was 21 five, when he was enrolled in the Murrell home to attend 22 public school; and 23

WHEREAS, Wes later attended and graduated from the Chilocco Indian boarding school in northern Oklahoma; and

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WHEREAS, after school, Wes joined the United States army and was stationed at Fort Benning, Georgia; and

WHEREAS, stories of returning Vietnam War veterans moved Wes deeply, and with only twelve months of his six-year tour of duty left, Wes volunteered to go to Vietnam, where he served one tour in south Vietnam with the ninth infantry division in the Mekong delta; and

WHEREAS, after an honorable military discharge, Wes returned home and became seriously involved in challenging injustices against Native Americans; and

WHEREAS, Wes joined the American Indian movement and participated in the trail of broken treaties protest march in 1972 and joined hundreds of Native American activists on the march to Washington, D.C.; and

WHEREAS, Wes also was one of the protesters who briefly occupied the bureau of Indian affairs building in Washington, D.C., and participated and was arrested with others while occupying Wounded Knee, South Dakota; and

WHEREAS, Wes recognized he could channel his feelings into making positive changes and he changed course; and

WHEREAS, Wes moved to Tahlequah, Oklahoma, where he worked for the Cherokee Nation, helping to start the *Cherokee Phoenix*, a bilingual newspaper still in publication; and

WHEREAS, Wes also began teaching the Cherokee language in the community and later attended Northeastern state

university in Tahlequah, where he made further attempts to positively influence other Native Americans; and

WHEREAS, after college, Wes ran his own horse ranch and became a professional horse trainer; and

WHEREAS, in 1983, Wes began acting at the American Indian theater company in Tulsa, where he found both the adrenaline rush he craved and the cathartic release he needed; and

WHEREAS, Wes credits his passion and multifaceted background for his powerful character portrayals that confronted and changed a Hollywood stereotype; and

WHEREAS, Wes broke new ground and brought fully developed Native American characters to the screen, highlighting the success of Native Americans in non-traditional roles; and

WHEREAS, Wes's professional stage debut was in 1984 with Black Elk Speaks; not long after, Wes moved to Los Angeles, landing his first film role in Powwow Highway and his first television debut in Longarm; and

WHEREAS, in 1990, Wes portrayed a Pawnee warrior in

Dances with Wolves and two years later landed the role of

Magua in The Last of the Mohicans, the performance that put

him on the map; and

WHEREAS, Wes went on to play the title character in the film Geronimo: An American Legend, for which he won a

western heritage award; and

WHEREAS, in 2002, Wes brought the legendary character Lieutenant Joe Leaphorn to life based on Tony Hillerman's books *Skinwalkers*, *Coyote Waits* and *A Thief in Time*; and

WHEREAS, Wes is universally recognized and admired for other unforgettable performances in Heat, Deep Rising,

Mystery Men, The Only Good Indian and Bury My Heart at

Wounded Knee and for roles in Avatar, Being Flynn and

Hostiles; and

WHEREAS, his television credits include *Penny Dreadful*,

The Red Road, The Mentalist, Hell on Wheels and Kings; and

WHEREAS, recognition of Wes's artistic contributions and

talents has followed him throughout his career; and

WHEREAS, in 2013, Wes was inducted into the national cowboy and western heritage museum's hall of great western performers; and

WHEREAS, in 2006, Wes received the golden boot award; in 2009, he received the Santa Fe film festival lifetime achievement award; and, in 2019, Wes was inducted into the New Mexico film and television hall of fame; and

WHEREAS, Wes is an honorary member of the board of directors for silver bullet productions, an educational filmmaking program benefiting New Mexico Native American communities; and

WHEREAS, Wes is also an accomplished musician who plays

bass and guitar in the band firecat of discord with his wife, singer Maura Dhu, primarily performing original music; and

WHEREAS, Wes has also authored two children's books, The Adventures of Billy Bean and More Adventures of Billy Bean, for the Cherokee bilingual and cross-cultural education center; and

WHEREAS, Wes is a skilled stone carver as well, working primarily in soapstone and other soft stones; and

WHEREAS, Wes remains a passionate activist and academic, taking a national leadership role in the promotion and preservation of indigenous languages, working as a language consultant on films and acting as a spokesperson for the indigenous language institute; and

WHEREAS, Wes and his wife, Maura Dhu, live in Santa Fe and have one son, Kholan, and Wes also has a son, Daniel, and a daughter, Leah, from a previous marriage; and

WHEREAS, by his artistic example and mentorship, Wes encourages the next generation of filmmakers and performers;

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED BY THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO that Wes Studi be honored as the embodiment of a changemaker whose life work celebrates Native Americans as well as being an inspiration to all who advocate for equality and social justice; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that a copy of this memorial be transmitted to Wes Studi.