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BILL

# 54TH LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - FIRST SESSION, 2019

INTRODUCED BY

DISCUSSION DRAFT

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AN ACT

RELATING TO ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT INCENTIVES; REQUIRING
RECIPIENTS OF PUBLIC SUPPORT FROM THE STATE PURSUANT TO THE
LOCAL ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT ACT TO REPORT JOB CREATION AND
CAPITAL INVESTMENT INFORMATION; AUTHORIZING THE REVEAL OF
TAXPAYER RETURN INFORMATION TO STATE PROFESSIONAL ECONOMISTS
FOR CERTAIN PURPOSES; IMPOSING A PENALTY ON A PERSON THAT
ATTEMPTS TO DIRECT OR COERCE A PERSON TO REVEAL CONFIDENTIAL
TAXPAYER RETURN INFORMATION; REQUIRING THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT
DEPARTMENT AND THE WORKFORCE SOLUTIONS DEPARTMENT TO PROVIDE
INFORMATION TO STATE PROFESSIONAL ECONOMISTS FOR PURPOSES OF
EVALUATING TAX EXPENDITURES AND OTHER ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT
INCENTIVES; MAKING AN APPROPRIATION.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

SECTION 1. A new section of the Local Economic

Development Act is enacted to read:

#### "[NEW MATERIAL] REPORTING REQUIREMENTS.--

A. A qualifying entity that receives public support provided by the state to a local or regional government shall, prior to April 1 of each year for five years following receiving public support, report to the department the number of new full-time economic base jobs created in the previous calendar year, the total annual wages and salaries for those jobs and any capital investments made in the previous calendar year. Prior to August 1 of each year, the department shall compile the annual reports and submit the compilation to the legislative finance committee and the department of finance and administration.

- B. As used in this section, "new full-time economic base job" means a job:
  - (1) that is primarily performed in New Mexico;
- (2) that is held by an employee who is hired to work an average of at least thirty-two hours per week for at least forty-eight weeks per year;

### (3) that is:

(a) involved, directly or in a supervisory capacity, with the production of: 1) a service; provided that the majority of the revenue generated from the service is from sources outside the state; or 2) tangible or intangible personal property for sale; or

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- (b) held by an employee that is employed at a regional, national or international headquarters operation or at an operation that primarily provides services for other operations of the qualifying entity that are located outside the state:
- (4) that is created as a direct result of the public support provided by the state and that would not have been created in the state but for the public support, as determined by the qualifying entity; and
- (5) that is not directly involved with natural resources extraction or processing, on-site services where the customer is present for the delivery of the service, retail, construction or agriculture except for value-added processing performed on agricultural products that would then be sold for wholesale or retail consumption."
- SECTION 2. Section 7-1-8 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1965, Chapter 248, Section 13, as amended) is amended to read:
- "7-1-8. CONFIDENTIALITY OF RETURNS AND OTHER INFORMATION.--
- A. It is unlawful for any person other than the taxpayer to reveal to any other person the taxpayer's return or return information, except as provided in Sections 7-1-8.1 through [7-1-8.11] 7-1-8.12 NMSA 1978.
- B. A return or return information revealed [under]

  pursuant to Sections 7-1-8.1 through [7-1-8.11] 7-1-8.12 NMSA

  .211545.2

1978:

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- (1) may only be revealed to a person specifically authorized to receive the return or return information and the employees, directors, officers and agents of such person whose official duties or duties in the course of their employment require the return or return information and to an employee of the department;
- may only be revealed for the authorized purpose and only to the extent necessary to perform that authorized purpose;
- shall at all times be protected from being revealed to an unauthorized person by physical, electronic or any other safeguards specified by directive by the secretary; and
- (4) shall be returned to the secretary or the secretary's delegate or destroyed as soon as it is no longer required for the authorized purpose.
- C. If any provision of Sections 7-1-8.1 through [7-1-8.11] 7-1-8.12 NMSA 1978 requires that a return or return information will only be revealed pursuant to a written agreement between a person and the department, the written agreement shall:
- list the name and position of any official (1) or employee of the person to whom a return or return information is authorized to be revealed under the provision; .211545.2

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2	the return or return informat
3	(3) describe
4	person has in place to ensure
5	Subsection B of this section a
6	(4) provide
7	department for all costs incu
8	supplying the returns or retu
9	administering the agreement w
10	D. A return or re
11	made public by an employee of
12	person, or that is made public
13	to the provisions of this sec
14	SECTION 3. A new Section
15	read:
16	"7-1-8.12. [ <u>NEW MATERIA</u>
17	REVEALED TO STATE PROFESSIONAL
18	FINANCE COMMITTEE AND THE DEPA
19	ADMINISTRATION
20	A. An employee of
21	state professional economist

- (2) describe the specific purpose for which ion is to be used;
- the procedures and safeguards the that the requirements of are met; and
- for reimbursement to the rred by the department in rn information to, and ith, the person.
- turn information that is lawfully the department or any other c by the taxpayer, is not subject tion once it is made public."
- on 7-1-8.12 NMSA 1978 is enacted to
- L] INFORMATION THAT MAY BE L ECONOMISTS OF THE LEGISLATIVE ARTMENT OF FINANCE AND
- the department may reveal to a return information for purposes provided in this section.
- Upon written request by a state professional economist, including by electronic means, the department shall provide return information except that to which access is .211545.2

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prohibited by federal law. In cases where access is prohibited by federal law, and upon an additional request by a state professional economist, the department shall provide the requested return information, redacting any prohibited information.

- If the information requested pursuant to Subsection B of this section is available in an electronic format, the information shall be provided in an editable electronic format available for viewing and editing in software available to the state professional economist.
- The department shall provide visible and clearly marked notification of confidential return information provided to a state professional economist pursuant to this section. state professional economist shall not reveal such return information unless the information is aggregated to at least three businesses.
- A state professional economist is prohibited from requesting or using return information received pursuant to this section for any purpose other than to:
  - (1) improve revenue tracking and forecasting;
- evaluate tax expenditures and economic (2) development incentives for effectiveness and efficiency or to make recommendations regarding the continuance of such expenditures and incentives; and
  - analyze potential issues of multiple (3)

taxpayers' misreporting or underreporting.

F. As used in this section, "state professional economist" means a professional economist who is an employee or contractor of the legislative finance committee or the department of finance and administration."

SECTION 4. Section 7-1-76 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1965, Chapter 248, Section 76, as amended) is amended to read:

"7-1-76. REVEALING INFORMATION CONCERNING TAXPAYERS-ATTEMPTS TO DIRECT AN AUTHORIZED PERSON TO REVEAL TAXPAYER
INFORMATION--PENALTY.--

A. A person who reveals to another person any return or return information that is prohibited from being revealed pursuant to Section 7-1-8 NMSA 1978 or who uses a return or return information for any purpose that is not authorized by Sections 7-1-8 through [7-1-8.11] 7-1-8.12 NMSA 1978 is guilty of a misdemeanor and shall, upon conviction thereof, be fined not more than one thousand dollars (\$1,000) or imprisoned up to one year, or both, together with costs of prosecution, and shall not be employed by the state for a period of five years after the date of the conviction.

B. If a person who is authorized to receive a return or return information receives a request from another person who is not authorized to receive such information, the authorized person shall notify the requester in writing that the information cannot be revealed pursuant to Section 7-1-8

NMSA 1978. If, after receiving the written notification, the requester attempts to direct or coerce the authorized person to provide the information, the requester is guilty of a misdemeanor and shall, upon conviction thereof, be fined not more than one thousand dollars (\$1,000) or imprisoned up to one year, or both, together with costs of prosecution, and shall not be employed by the state for a period of five years after the date of the conviction."

**SECTION 5.** A new section of the Tax Administration Act is enacted to read:

## "[NEW MATERIAL] TAX EXPENDITURE BUDGET.--

A. No later than October 15 of each year, the secretary shall compile and present a tax expenditure budget to the governor and the legislative finance committee.

#### B. A tax expenditure budget shall:

- (1) detail the approximate costs in foregone revenue from each tax expenditure that impacts the general fund from the three years preceding the current fiscal year and the current and upcoming fiscal years;
- (2) identify each tax expenditure and the expenditure's statutory basis, purpose, year of enactment and date of amendment or repeal, if any; and
- (3) include the number of taxpayers that claimed each tax expenditure.
- C. The department is authorized to request from an .211545.2

executive agency or a local government agency or official, information necessary to complete the tax expenditure budget required by this section. An agency or official shall comply with a request made pursuant to this section by the department as permitted by law.

D. As used in this section, "tax expenditure" means

D. As used in this section, "tax expenditure" means a deduction, credit, exemption, exclusion, preferential tax rate, subtraction or allowance that reduces tax liability, as determined by the secretary in consultation with the legislative finance committee and the department of finance and administration."

SECTION 6. Section 9-15-10 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1983, Chapter 297, Section 10, as amended) is amended to read:

"9-15-10. ORGANIZATIONAL UNITS OF DEPARTMENT--POWERS AND DUTIES SPECIFIED BY LAW--ACCESS TO INFORMATION.--

A. Those organizational units of the department and the officers of those units specified by law shall have all of the powers and duties enumerated in the specific laws involved. However, the carrying out of those powers and duties shall be subject to the direction and supervision of the secretary, and [he] the secretary shall retain the final decision-making authority and responsibility for the administration of any such laws as provided in Subsection B of Section 9-15-6 NMSA 1978. The department shall have access to all records, data and information of other state departments, agencies and

institutions, including its own organizational units, not specifically held confidential by law. Except as provided in Subsection B of this section, any information obtained by the department that is proprietary technical information or related to the possible relocation or expansion of a business shall be deemed confidential and withheld from inspection pursuant to the Inspection of Public Records Act.

- B. Upon written request by a state professional economist, including by electronic means, the department shall provide all information obtained by the department that is proprietary technical information or related to an actual or possible relocation or expansion of a business. The state professional economist is prohibited from requesting or using this information for any purpose other than to evaluate tax expenditures and economic development incentives for effectiveness and efficiency or to make recommendations regarding the continuance of such expenditures and incentives.
- <u>C. The department shall provide visible and clearly</u>

  marked notification of confidential information revealed

  pursuant to Subsection B of this section. A state professional

  economist shall not reveal such confidential information unless

  the information is aggregated to at least three businesses.
- D. As used in this section, "state professional economist" means a professional economist who is an employee or contractor of the legislative finance committee, the department

of finance and administration or the taxation and revenue department."

SECTION 7. Section 9-26-14 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2007, Chapter 200, Section 14) is amended to read:

"9-26-14. DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION.--

A. To the extent permitted by federal law, upon the written request of a corporation organized pursuant to the Educational Assistance Act, the department shall furnish the last known address and the date of that address of every person certified to the department as being an absent obligor of an educational debt that is due and owed to the corporation or that the corporation has lawfully contracted to collect. The corporation and its officers and employees shall use such information only for the purpose of enforcing the educational debt obligation of such absent obligors and shall not disclose that information or use it for any other purpose.

B. To the extent permitted by federal law, upon written request by a state professional economist, including by electronic means, the department shall provide all information related to labor data obtained by the department. The state professional economist is prohibited from requesting or using this information for any purpose other than to evaluate tax expenditures and economic development incentives for effectiveness and efficiency or to make recommendations regarding the continuance of such expenditures and incentives.

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C. The department shall provide visible and clearly
marked notification of confidential information revealed
pursuant to Subsection B of this section. A state professional
economist shall not reveal such confidential information unless
the information is aggregated to at least three businesses.

D. As used in this section, "state professional economist" means a professional economist who is an employee or contractor of the legislative finance committee, the department of finance and administration or the taxation and revenue department."

SECTION 8. APPROPRIATION. -- One hundred eighty-eight thousand dollars (\$188,000) is appropriated from the general fund to the legislative finance committee for expenditure in fiscal year 2020 to assist the committee in evaluating tax expenditures and other economic development incentives. Any unexpended or unencumbered balance remaining at the end of fiscal year 2020 shall revert to the general fund.

**SECTION 9.** EFFECTIVE DATE.--The effective date of the provisions of this act is July 1, 2019.

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