

# Transforming Education in New Mexico

### Patricia Jiménez-Latham, Ed.D. Project Manager, Transform Education New Mexico Legislative Education Study Committee July 15, 2020

# NM State Constitution Vision

"A <u>uniform</u> system of free public schools <u>sufficient</u> for the education of, and open to, all the children of school age in the state shall be established and maintained."

\*N.M. Constitution, Article XII, Section 1 (1912)

## **Two Enormous Strengths**

<u>1. Our Children</u> - Our children are talented and capable. Our strength comes from our diversity of cultures, heritages and languages. Honoring and embracing this diversity at every step will strengthen our system of education.

<u>2. Our Education Expertise and Knowledge</u> -New Mexicans know what we need to do to provide our students opportunities to succeed in the classroom and beyond.



## Multicultural Education Framework: TENM Recommendations

- A Comprehensive Plan, including a framework for school districts to use in providing a multicultural and multilingual education.
- Address Yazzie/Martinez groups with a sense of collaboration and urgency - Native American students, English Language Learners, students with disabilities, and low-income students.
- Finally implement the NM Indian Education Act, the Hispanic Education Act, and the Bilingual and Multicultural Education Act.



# Multicultural Education Framework: TENM Recommendations

- Teacher recruitment, higher pay, and ongoing professional development to create a corps of educators reflecting the diversity of our students, and ensuring an adequate pipeline for bilingual, special education and early childhood educators.
- Culturally and linguistically responsive curriculum, technology, instructional materials, career and technical education, and learning opportunities.
- Fully fund Pre-K and Early Childhood Education.
- Fully fund all programs, including health and social services, and ensure accountability for funding.



## Yazzie/Martinez Implementation of IEA, HEA and BMEA

### Indian Education Act (2003)

- Provide culturally relevant learning environments and instructional materials
- Maintain Native languages
- Design effective educational systems
   for Native students
- Develop PED & Tribal partnerships; relationships between Tribes, BIE, others
- Grow Urban American Indian
   community participation
- Include multiple stakeholders parents, community, Tribes, PED, etc.
- Tribal development and approval of all culturally relevant curricula

### Hispanic Education Act (2010)

- Provide for the study, development and implementation of educational systems that affect the educational success of Hispanic students
- Foster increased parental involvement in children's education
- Provide mechanisms for parents, community and business organizations, public schools, school districts, charter schools, public postsecondary educational institutions, PED, and state and local policy makers to work together to improve educational opportunities for Hispanic students for the purpose of closing the achievement gap, increasing graduation rates and increasing postsecondary enrollment, retention, and completion.

### **Bilingual Multicultural Education Act (2004)**

- All students, including ELLs, are bilingual and biliterate in English and a second language, including Spanish, a Native American language, [...] or another language
- All students meet state academic content standards and benchmarks in all subject areas.
- Cognitive development of the students is encouraged by using the cultural and linguistic backgrounds of the students in a [BMEP]
- All students are provided opportunities to expand their conceptual and linguistic abilities and potential
- Students are taught to appreciate the value and beauty of different languages and cultures

# IEAC 20-21 Advisements Advisory to Secretary Stewart



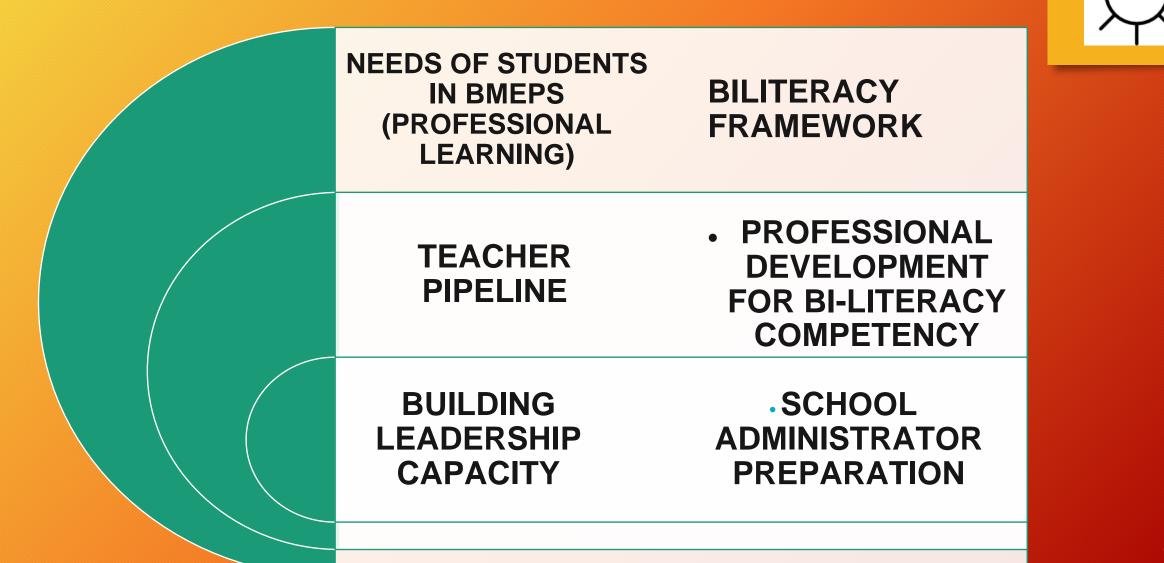
Tribal Consultation and Collaboration	Cultural Competency Training for Decision & Policy Makers
Cultural and Linguistic Responsive Education Opportunities/Access	PED Indian Education Division Staffing
Tribal Educational Organization Opportunities	

## HEAC 20-21 Advisements Advisory to Secretary Stewart



Student Success	<ul> <li>Hispanic Students Achievement Data</li> </ul>
Family Partnerships	<ul> <li>Foster Increased Family Engagement in Children's Education</li> </ul>
Operationalizing the Hispanic Education Act	<ul> <li>Revise and update the 2010 Hispanic Education Ac<u>t</u></li> </ul>

BMEC 20-21 Advisements Advisory to Language and Culture Division Director, Mayra Valtierrez



## ALLIANCE NM



The Tribal Education Alliance (TEA) is a group of Native American education leaders, advocates and tribal representatives working to fulfill the Tribal Remedy Framework developed and endorsed by New Mexico's 23 Nations, Pueblos and Tribes, and reflected in the legislative package introduced in 2019 and 2020.

The implementation of the Tribal Remedy Framework would bring an equitable and culturally relevant education to all Native American students in our state's public schools, aligned with the Yazzie/Martinez decision.

The Tribal Remedy Framework and legislative package specifies plans, policies and resources necessary for complying with the Court's ruling and for fully implementing the Indian Education Act, such as increased tribal collaboration and control, community-based education, and a culturally and linguistically relevant education that builds on the strengths of Native children and their communities.



### **Tribal Remedy Framework & Recommendations**

• The PED, in collaboration with the New Mexico's Nations, Tribes and Pueblos, must develop and begin to implement a long-term comprehensive education plan that incorporates the Tribal Remedy Framework recommendations, with timeframe and accountability measures, and with resources determined based on students' education needs, to meet the Yazzie/Martinez ruling and to comply with the Indian Education Act.

• The PED must take immediate steps to adopt a policy and plan to address the systemic and institutional racism that contributes to the systemic education inequities and deficiencies identified by the Court in Yazzie/Martinez. This plan must include anti-racism training for all school staff.

• Build the capacity of Tribal Education Departments to collaborate with LEAs in Native American Student Needs Assessments, determination of programs, priorities and school budgets, and enable TEDs to receive permanent state funding.

• Support the development and expansion of community-based education facilities, programs and services in NM's Nations, Tribes and Pueblos, including tribal libraries, tribal early childhood programs and Native language programs.

- Develop a community-based culturally and linguistically relevant curriculum and pedagogy through establishing tribally-led curriculum development centers in collaboration with Native higher education programs.
- Increase the number of Native pre-K-12 teachers through supporting a recruitment and development pipeline.
- The State and its local education agencies must work with the 22 Indian Pueblos and Tribes to establish formal government-togovernment processes and protocols and accountability measures to ensure a sufficient education and education opportunities.

### **TENM Impact in the Spirit of Collaboration**

#### OPINION

Oversight, racial justice and New Mexico education: We have a long way to go

Lori Martinez, Your view Published 1:54 a.m. MT July 5, 2020

Q 12



Lori Martinez (Photo: SUCCESS Partnership)

A week ago, I sat on a panel for the governor's Racial Justice Listening Session, whe the governor rightly stated that racial justice must be acted on, not merely talked about

I was pretty surprised then, when there was a brief mention, but no discussion whatsoever on the Yazzie-Martinez lawsuit, which addresses some of the clearest racial justice issues in New Mexico. For decades, the state has violated many of our children's constitutional right to a sufficient education. In a historic decision, the court ordered the state to take immediate steps to fix our schools and fully support lowincome, Native American, Hispanic, English language learners and special needs students

### Guest Columns

🔄 EMAIL

A PRINT

### Court will protect stu

BY GAIL EVANS AND DANIEL YOHALEM / COUNSEL Saturday June 20th 2020 at 12:02an

f SHARE	There have been articles
Y TWEET	sharing opinions about t
in LINKEDIN	motion to dismiss. We w

In October of last year, h reality of COVID-19, we Yazzie/Martinez lawsuit asking the court to comp

Sub

basic educational suffici Over a year and a half af virtually nothing has cha low-income families, stu Native American studen Mexico student populati

education, with no defin students and teachers sh opportunity for students across New Mexico are even more exposed

Put simply, the state has not fulfilled its duty to comply with the New Mexico Constitution. In its own motion to dismiss the lawsuit, the state admits our public education system still does not provide a sufficient and uniform education all students mission strengther and strengther all still strengther

### Navajo Nation pre: students

BY CEDAR ATTANASIO / ASSOCIATED PRESS/ Published: Saturday, June 27th, 2020 at 10:41pm Updated: Sunday, June 28th, 2020 at 12:02am

	f SHARE
MY VIEW RIC	Y TWEET
Educati	in linkedin
Laucati	M EMAIL

PRINT By Rick Miera May 4

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In the best of times education. Looking funding must not be

Make no mistake the COVID-19 crisis where to cut the but

In fact, any cuts to e fought pay raises fo

help maintain a semblance of normalcy in these times. The most time we had finally come back to pre-2008 recession levels.

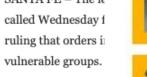
While many, including me, feel the budget still missed the mark Mavico students we must now fight to keen that critical funding

SANTA FE - The le called Wednesday f ruling that orders in

a court hearing Mo

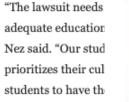
will ask a state judg

American and Hisp





Senate Majority Whip **Retired Classroom Teacher & Reading Specialist** 



In 2018, a judge ru inequality in fundir and Hispanic stude

**NM Public Education Department** 

**Representative Javier Martinez House Taxation and Revenue Committee Co-Chair** 





Amber Wallin **Deputy Director NM Voices for Children** 





#### **REGISTER NOW for the TENM Telephone** Town Hall June 4th, 1PM

#### MEET OUR SPEAKERS

Social Studies Teacher,

Atrisco Heritage Academy

**Representative Andrés Romero** 

**House Education Committee Chair** 

# **Challenges to Transforming the System**

- Comprehensive overhaul is needed -- much more to do!
- The Pandemic is exacerbating inequities.
- <u>Some examples</u>:
- The teacher shortage remains acute and pipeline challenges remain significant.
- The State has not sufficiently addressed all 4 student groups, and school districts continue to grapple with under-funding.
- Disparities in access to internet, libraries, community programs.
- Universal Pre-K is not yet implemented.
- Progress has yet to be made for staffing to address health and social service needs of the students.



# TENM RECOMMENDATIONS TO OVERCOME THE CHALLENGES

- <u>A Comprehensive Plan has yet to be developed</u>. Utilize assets in place for developing the plan including: Transform Education NM, Tribal Education Alliance, Tribal Education agencies, the Secretary Advisory Councils, and inclusive public outreach.
- <u>The current budget process reproduces existing inequities</u>. A budget process starting with the status quo reproduces existing inequities. Begin the budget process based upon assessments of students needs, in order to create a multi-year plan.
- <u>Teacher and other staff shortages impede progress.</u> Increase pay until it's competitive with other employment opportunities.
- Fiscal limitations define what is possible. Raise significant new revenue through tax policies that create fiscal equity for our families.



# **THANK YOU**

Patricia Jiménez-Latham, Ed.D. patricia@transformeducationnm.org

Charles Goodmacher, Government Affairs charles@transformeducationnm.org

Rick Miera, TENM Lobbyist miera.rick@gmail.com



# Transform Education NM Coalition Membership



- **\* NM Voices for Children**
- Learning Alliance
- Tribal Education Alliance (TEA)
- Ngage NM
- National Education Association (NEA-NM)
- NACA Inspired Schools Network
- Dual Language Education NM
- College Horizons
- New Mexico Association of Bilingual Educators (NMABE)
- Native American Budget and Policy Institute
- NM Center on Law and Poverty

- \* CHI St. Joseph's Children
- Southwest Organizing Project (SWOP)
- Learning Action Buffet (LAB)
- Coalition for the Majority
- Center for the Education and Study of Diverse Populations (CESDP)
- Educators Rising
- Future Focused Education
- Disability Rights NM
- Albuquerque Interfaith
- NM Dream Team
- \* Santa Fe Indian Leadership Institute

Appendice One

## Indian Education Advisory Council Advisory to Secretary Stewart

**Dr. Pandora Mike, Chair** Navajo Nation Rep.

Jeremy Oyenque, Vice Chair Northern Pueblos Rep.

**Dr. Pauletta White, Secretary** Navajo Nation Rep.

James Lujan Northern Pueblos Rep

Berdine Largo Mescalero Apache Rep

Marsha Leno At Large Rep - Head Start

Patricia Sandoval Southern Pueblos Rep Claudia Vigil Muniz Jicarilla Apache Rep

Jonathan Hale Navajo Nation Rep

**Duta Flying Earth** Urban-Albuquerque Rep

Amber Wallin At Large Rep - General (Non-Native)

Ventura Lovato At Large Rep - Bureau of Indian Education

Tracey Cordero Southern Pueblos Rep Dr. Wendy Greyeyes Navajo Nation Rep

Shawl Iron Moccasin Urban-Farmington Rep.

Alray Nelson Urban-Gallup Rep

**Georgina Davis** Public Education Commission Rep.

Nathan Moquino Tribal Liaison, Director of the Indian Education-HED

Appendice Two

## Hispanic Education Advisory Council Advisory to Secretary Stewart

Amanda Aragon, Chair New Mexico Kids Can

**Dr. Patricia Jiménez – Latham Co-Chair** Transform Education NM

Adam Amador García Lordsburg Municipal Schools

Michael Chávez Hatch Valley Public Schools

David Dominguez ESPN

**Yvonne Garcia** Albuquerque Public Schools

Dr. Jennifer Gomez-Chavez Southern Pueblos Rep

Diane Leon Questa Independent Schools Jessica Helen-Lopez Native American Community Academy

**Dr. Julia Rosa López-Emslie** Professor Emeritus - ENMU

Rose Maria Lopez Las Cruces Public Schools

Dr. Patricia MacGregor-Mendoza New Mexico State University

Ron Martínez Ben Lujan Leadership Institute-NMHU

Roy Martínez Rising Stars in the Southwest

Rick Miera Retired- NM House of Representatives

Hope Morales Teach Plus NM Dr. Tranquilino Hurtado New Mexico Highlands University

Yvonne Orozco Public Academy for Performing Arts

Dr. Sandra Rodríguez Northern Community College

**David Rogers** Dual Language Education New Mexico

**Dr. Lawrence Roybal** University of New Mexico

Gloria Ruiz New Mexico Oil and Gas

Mayra Valtierrez NMPED Liaison to HEAC

### Bilingual Multicultural Education Advisory Council

Advisory to Director Mayra Valtierrez

Appendice Three

Dr. Susanna Ibarra-Johnson, Chair New Mexico State University

Viridiana Cisneros, Chair Albuquerque Public Schools

Adrian Sandoval Center for the Education and Study of Diverse Populations- NMHU

Armando Chavez Deming Public Schools

Dr. Berlinda Begay Central Consolidated Schools

Dawn Salazar Chama Valley Independent Schools Dr. Geri Flores Eastern New Mexico University

Karen Dondelinger Rio Rancho Public Schools

Karen Garcia-Brown Farmington Municipal Schools

Marcela Duarte-Stern Las Cruces Public Schools

Mayra Lucero Ruidoso Public Schools

**Dr. Suzanne Jaquez-Gorman** Santa Fe Public Schools