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JOINT COMMITTEE ON TAXATION
November 17, 2017
JCX-59-17

**ESTIMATED REVENUE EFFECTS OF
THE "TAX CUTS AND JOBS ACT,"
AS ORDERED REPORTED BY THE COMMITTEE ON FINANCE ON NOVEMBER 16, 2017**

Fiscal Years 2018 - 2027

[Billions of Dollars]

Provision	Effective	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2018-22	2018-27
I. Tax Reform for Individuals													
A. Simplification and Reform of Rates, Standard Deductions, and Exemptions													
1. 10%, 12%, 22%, 24%, 32%, 35%, and 38.5% income tax rate brackets (sunset 12/31/25) [1][2].....	tyba 12/31/17	-89.8	-130.9	-136.3	-141.7	-147.1	-153.1	-159.0	-165.5	-50.3	[3]	-645.8	-1,173.8
2. Modify standard deduction (\$12,000 for singles, \$24,000 for married filing jointly, \$18,000 for HoH) (sunset 12/31/25) [2].....	tyba 12/31/17	-58.3	-84.1	-86.6	-89.7	-92.6	-95.1	-98.1	-101.6	-30.8	[3]	-411.2	-736.9
3. Repeal of deduction for personal exemptions (sunset 12/31/25) [2].....	tyba 12/31/17	93.9	138.1	142.5	147.4	153	158.8	164.6	170.5	51.7	---	675.0	1,220.6
4. Alternative inflation measure.....	tyba 12/31/17	0.8	2.2	5.5	8.3	10.4	12.9	16.7	20.1	25.6	31.5	27.2	134.0
B. Treatment of Business Income of Individuals													
1. Allow 17.4% deduction of certain domestic non-service passthrough income of individuals, capped at 50 percent of taxpayer's share of total wages paid by the business. Exceptions (1) allow the deduction for service passthrough income for individuals below taxable income threshold, and (2) provide the wage cap does not apply for individuals below taxable income threshold. Threshold is taxable income below \$500,000 for joint filers, \$250,000 for all other individuals, phased out over next \$100,000 for joint filers and \$50,000 for all others (sunset 12/31/25) [4].....	tyba 12/31/17	-24.5	-41.6	-43.9	-45.3	-46.1	-45.1	-46.1	-44.5	-22.0	-3.1	-201.3	-362.2
2. Disallow active pass-through losses in excess of \$500,000 for joint filers, \$250,000 for all others (sunset 12/31/25).....	tyba 12/31/17	10.2	16.5	16.6	17.2	17.8	18.2	18.8	19.5	5.9	-3.5	78.4	137.4
C. Reform of the Child Tax Credit													
1. Modification of child tax credit: \$2,000 not indexed; refundable up to \$1,000 indexed up to nearest \$100 base year 2017; \$2,500 refundability threshold not indexed; \$500 other dependents not indexed; phase outs \$500K/\$500K not indexed; increase to less than 18 years old (sunset 12/31/25) [2].....	tyba 12/31/17	-31.9	-68.0	-69.7	-71.0	-72.3	-75.6	-77.0	-78.1	-40.6	---	-313.0	-584.3

Provision	Effective	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2018-22	2018-27
7. Extend the limitations period with respect to excluding amounts received by wrongfully incarcerated individuals (sunset 12/31/25).....	DOE	[3]	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	[3]	[3]
8. Treatment of student loans discharged on account of death or disability (sunset 12/31/25).....	doia 12/31/17	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	-0.1
9. Double the deduction for educator expenses (sunset 12/31/25).....	tyba 12/31/17	[3]	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	---	-0.8	-1.5
10. Simplified filing requirements for individuals over 65 years of age (sunset 12/31/25).....	tyba DOE	----- No Revenue Effect -----											
11. Sense of the Senate to improve customer service and protections for taxpayers by reinstating appropriate IRS funding levels (sunset 12/31/25).....	DOE	----- No Revenue Effect -----											
12. Return preparation programs for low-income taxpayers (sunset 12/31/25).....	DOE	----- No Revenue Effect -----											
13. Codify and permanently extend the Free File Program.....	DOE	----- No Revenue Effect -----											
14. Allow 529 contributions for the in utero (sunset 12/31/25)..	tyba 12/31/17	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	-0.1
15. Mississippi River Delta flooding relief (sunset 12/31/25) [12].....	DOE	-0.3	[3]	[5]	[5]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	-0.5	-0.5
16. Unify the tax treatment of whistleblower awards (sunset 12/31/25).....	facii tyba 12/31/17	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	---	-0.1	-0.1
17. Clarification of IRS whistleblower awards [2].....	[13]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	-0.1
Total of Tax Reform for Individuals		-49.5	-157.2	-142.4	-125.3	-117.7	-114.3	-110.5	-105.8	-38.7	75.3	-592.0	-886.4
II. Business Tax Reform													
A. Tax Rates													
1. 20% corporate tax rate in 2019 and thereafter.....	tyba 12/31/18	-15.2	-99.0	-138.6	-141.9	-143.2	-147.7	-152.5	-157.0	-163.1	-171.0	-537.9	-1,329.2
2. Reduction of dividends received deduction percentages.....	tyba 12/31/18	---	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	2.0	5.1
3. Zero percent dividends paid deduction and reporting penalty.....	tyba 12/31/18	----- Negligible Revenue Effect -----											
B. Repeal of Alternative Minimum Tax on Corporations [2]....	tyba 12/31/17	-15.3	-8.3	-4.5	-4.7	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.2	-1.1	-34.0	-40.3
C. Small Business Reforms													
1. Increase section 179 expensing to \$1 million with a phaseout range beginning at \$2.5 million and expand definition of qualified property.....	ppisi tyba 12/31/17	-3.5	-6.3	-4.3	-2.6	-2.0	-1.5	-1.1	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-18.8	-24.0
2. Simplified accounting for small business.....	[14]	-8.7	-6.9	-2.6	-1.6	-1.3	-1.2	-1.2	-1.3	-1.4	-1.4	-21.1	-27.6
D. Cost Recovery, etc.													
1. Limit net interest deductions to 30% of adjusted taxable income, carryforward of denied deduction.....	tyba 12/31/17	24.6	39.2	30.6	30.4	29.2	28.7	28.4	30.4	32.8	34.2	153.8	308.1
2. Provide temporary 100% bonus depreciation (sunset 12/31/22) [15].....	ppisa & spgoga 9/27/17	-36.2	-40.4	-23.3	-13.4	-11.0	8.8	22.3	14.9	10.6	6.4	-124.3	-61.3
3. Expand eligibility for 100% expensing to film, television, and live theater (sunset 12/31/22).....	Ppisa 9/27/17	-0.8	-1.6	-1.3	-1.0	-0.8	0.3	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	-5.5	-1.7

Provision	Effective	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2018-22	2018-27
4. Modifications to depreciation limitations on luxury automobiles and personal use property.....	ppisa 12/31/17	----- <i>Estimate Included in Item II.D.2.</i> -----											
5. Modifications of treatment of certain farm property.....	ppisa 12/31/17	[3]	[3]	[3]	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	[3]	[3]	-0.4	-1.1
6. Modification of net operating loss deduction.....	lai tyba 12/31/17	13.0	12.7	10.0	13.8	21.1	27.0	25.5	17.4	10.2	7.1	70.5	157.8
7. Repeal like-kind exchanges except for real property.....	generally eca 12/31/17	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.8	2.3	2.9	3.7	4.5	5.6	6.7	7.0	30.5
8. Applicable recovery period for real property [16].....	ppisa 12/31/17	-0.4	-0.8	-0.9	-1.0	-1.2	-1.3	-1.2	-1.4	-1.6	-1.3	-4.4	-11.1
9. Amortization of research expenses, no phase in.....	apoia 12/31/25	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	26.3	35.8	---	62.1
10. Expensing of certain costs of replacing citrus plants lost by reason of a casualty (sunset 12/1/27).....	apoia DOE	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]
E. Business-Related Deductions													
1. Repeal of deduction for income attributable to domestic production activities.....	tyba 12/31/18	-0.3	3.4	7.9	8.7	9.1	9.5	10.0	10.3	10.5	11.5	28.8	80.7
2. Limitation on deduction by employers of expenses for fringe benefits:													
a. Meals (with modification) and entertainment expenses [17].....	apoia 12/31/17 & apoia 12/31/25	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.9	10.0	22.9
b. Qualified transportation fringes [18].....	apoia 12/31/17	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	7.9	17.4
F. Accounting Methods													
1. Certain special rules for taxable year of inclusion (in general).....	tyba 12/31/17	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	7.8	8.9
2. Certain special rules for taxable year of inclusion (related to original issue discount).....	tyba 12/31/17	1.3	2.1	1.5	1.5	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	7.4	8.7
G. Business Credits													
1. Modification of credit for clinical testing expenses for certain drugs for rare diseases or conditions.....	apoi tyba 12/31/17	0.5	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.8	3.2	3.7	4.2	4.7	5.1	9.0	29.9
2. Modify rehabilitation credit to provide 20% historic credit ratably over 5 years, repeal credit for pre-1936 property.....	[19]	[5]	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.0	3.1
3. Repeal of deduction for certain unused business credits.....	tyba 12/31/17	----- <i>Negligible Revenue Effect</i> -----											
4. Provide a tax credit to certain employers who provide family and medical leave (sunset 12/31/19).....	tyba 12/31/17	-0.7	-1.5	-1.1	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	---	---	---	---	-4.1	-4.3
H. Banks and Financial Instruments													
1. Limitation on deduction for FDIC premiums.....	tyba 12/31/17	0.8	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	6.8	14.5
2. Repeal of advance refunding bonds.....	ar bia 12/31/17	0.4	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	6.5	16.8
3. Cost basis of specified securities determined without regard to identification, with exception for RICs.....	seaoda 12/31/17	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.3	2.4
I. Compensation													
1. Modification of limitation on excessive employee remuneration, with transition rule [20].....	tyba 12/31/17	0.1	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	3.4	6.9
2. 20% excise tax on excess tax-exempt organization executive compensation.....	tyba 12/31/17	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.7	3.6
3. Treatment of qualified equity grants.....	[21]	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	[5]	[5]	-0.1	-0.1	-1.0	-1.2

Provision	Effective	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2018-22	2018-27
3. Length of service awards for public safety volunteers [22].....	tyba 12/31/17	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.5
4. Extended rollover period for certain plan loan offsets.....	tyba 12/31/17	----- Negligible Revenue Effect -----											
N. Other Provisions													
1. Modify tax treatment of Alaska Native Corporations and Settlement Trusts.....	[23]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	-0.1
2. Modification of low income housing program.....	generally 12/31/17	----- Negligible Revenue Effect -----											
3. Expansion of qualifying beneficiaries of an electing small business trust, and modify charitable contribution deduction for electing small business trusts.....	1/1/18 feoqb & tyba 12/31/17 fc	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	-0.1	-0.3
4. Craft beverage modernization and tax reform (sunset 12/31/19).....	generally 1/1/18	-1.6	-1.5	-1.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	-4.2	-4.2
5. Exempt amounts paid for aircraft management services from the excise taxes imposed on transportation by air.....	apa DOE	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]
6. Create qualified opportunity zones.....	DOE	-1.2	-1.7	-1.6	-1.7	-1.6	-1.5	-1.5	-1.6	8.1	2.7	-7.7	-1.6
7. Deny deduction for settlements subject to a nondisclosure agreement paid in connection with sexual harassment.....	apoa DOE	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]
8. Uniform treatment of expenses in contingency fee cases.....	eacpoi tyba DOE	[5]	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	0.4	0.5
9. Expand provision relating to the non-deductibility of fines and penalties.....	apoioa DOE	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	0.1	0.1
10. Repeal of deduction for local lobbying expenses.....	apoio/a DOE	[5]	[5]	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6
11. Recharacterization of certain gains on property held for fewer than 3 years in the case of partnership profits interest held in connection with performance of investment services.....	tyba 12/31/17	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.2
Total of Business Tax Reform.....		-35.6	-93.8	-111.4	-95.0	-82.6	-59.4	-48.8	-65.0	-42.2	-48.3	-418.4	-682.4

III. International Tax Reform

A. Establishment of Participation Exemption System for Taxation of Foreign Income

1. Deduction for dividends received by domestic corporations from certain foreign corporations.....	[24]	-17.6	-26.3	-18.2	-20.1	-20.5	-20.4	-21.7	-22.7	-23.3	-24.6	-102.8	-215.5
2. Special rules relating to sales or transfers involving certain foreign corporations.....	dri tyba & Ta 12/31/17	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.9	11.3
3. Treatment of deferred foreign income upon transition to participation exemption system of taxation and mandatory inclusion at two-tier rate (5-percent rate for illiquid assets, 10-percent rate for liquid assets).....	[25]	45.2	21.5	5.9	6.5	7.5	16.0	29.9	41.6	18.8	-8.1	86.6	184.8

B. Rules Related to Passive and Mobile Income

1. Current year inclusion of global intangible low-taxed income, with deduction, by United States shareholders.....	[24]	19.6	24.6	9.7	9.4	9.0	8.6	8.9	8.9	15.1	21.3	72.3	135.0
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Defaults

Provision	Effective	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2018-22	2018-27
2. Deduction for foreign-derived intangible income derived from trade or business within the United States.....	tyba 12/31/17	-1.3	3.7	6.8	6.4	0.3	-11.4	-15.8	-19.9	-17.8	-15.3	15.9	-64.4
3. Special rules for transfers of intangible property from controlled foreign corporations to United States shareholders.....	[26]	-3.9	-7.3	-8.9	-12.1	-8.3	-0.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	-40.6	-34.1
C. Other Modifications of Subpart F Provisions													
1. Elimination of inclusion of foreign base company oil related income.....	[24]	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-1.4	-4.0
2. Inflation adjustment of de minimis exception for foreign base company income.....	[24]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	-0.2	-0.4
3. Repeal of inclusion based on withdrawal of previously excluded subpart F income from qualified investment.....	[24]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]
4. Modification of stock attribution rules for determining status as a controlled foreign corporation.....	[25]	----- Estimate Included in Item III.A.1. -----											
5. Modification of definition of United States shareholder.....	[24]	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.4
6. Elimination of requirement that corporation must be controlled for 30 days before subpart F inclusions apply.....	[24]	[5]	0.1	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	0.2	0.4
7. Look-thru rule for controlled foreign corporations made permanent.....	[27]	---	---	-0.8	-1.2	-1.3	-1.4	-1.5	-1.7	-1.8	-2.0	-3.3	-11.8
8. Corporations eligible for deduction for dividends from controlled foreign corporations exempt from subpart F to investments in United States property.....	[24]	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-1.0	-2.0
D. Prevention of Base Erosion													
1. Denial of deduction for interest expense of United States shareholders which are members of worldwide affiliated groups with excess domestic indebtedness.....	tyba 12/31/17	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.3	3.5	8.8
2. Limitation on income shifting through intangible property transfers.....	Ta tyba 12/31/17	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.3
3. Certain related party amounts paid or accrued in hybrid transactions or with hybrid entities.....	tyba 12/31/17	----- Estimate Included in Item III.A.1. -----											
4. Termination of special rules for domestic international sales corporation.....	tyba 12/31/18	---	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	2.0	5.3
5. Surrogate foreign corporations not eligible for reduced rate on dividends.....	dpa 12/31/17	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7
E. Modifications Related to Foreign Tax Credit System													
1. Repeal of section 902 indirect foreign tax credits; determination of section 960 credit on current year basis.....	[24]	----- Estimate Included in Item III.A.1. -----											
2. Separate foreign tax credit limitation basket for foreign branch income.....	tyba 12/31/17	----- Estimate Included in Item III.B.1. -----											
3. Acceleration of election to allocate interest, etc., on a worldwide basis.....	tyba 12/31/17	-0.3	-0.6	-0.7	-0.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	-2.0	-2.0

unlikely just possible

Provision	Effective	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2018-22	2018-27
4. Source of income from sales of inventory determined solely on basis of production activities.....	tyba 12/31/17	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5
F. Inbound Provisions													
1. Base erosion and anti-abuse tax.....	apoa 12/31/17	3.8	9.3	11.4	12.1	12.6	13.4	14	14.6	20.2	26.3	49.2	137.6
G. Other Provisions													
1. Taxation of passenger cruise gross income of foreign corporations and nonresident alien individuals.....	tyba 12/31/17	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.7
2. Restriction on insurance business exception to passive foreign investment company rules.....	tyba 12/31/17	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.1
3. Repeal of fair market value method of interest expense apportionment.....	tyba 12/31/17	[5]	0.1	0.1	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	0.2	0.2
4. Treatment of sourcing rules for U.S. territories.....	tyba 12/31/18	---	[3]	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.6
5. Repeal exclusion applicable to certain passenger aircraft operated by a foreign corporation.....	tyba 12/31/17	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	0.1	0.2
6. Increase the excise tax on stock compensation in an inversion from 15 percent to 20 percent.....	DOE	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	[5]	0.1
Total of International Tax Reform		46.7	26.5	6.9	2.8	1.7	6.7	18.6	25.7	16.7	3.6	84.1	154.6
IV. Revenue-Dependent Repeals	[29]	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	[30]	[30]	[30]	---	[30]
NET TOTAL		-38.4	-224.5	-246.9	-217.5	-198.6	-167.0	-140.7	-145.1	-64.2	30.6	-926.3	-1,414.2

Joint Committee on Taxation

NOTE: Details may not add to totals due to rounding. The date of enactment is generally assumed to be December 1, 2017.

Legend for "Effective" column:

- apa = amounts paid after
- apoa = amounts paid or incurred after
- apoa = amounts paid or accrued after
- apoi = amounts paid or incurred in
- apoi/a = amounts paid or incurred on or after
- ar = advance refunding
- bia = bonds issued after
- cmi = contributions made in
- DOE = date of enactment
- da = distributions after
- dda = decedents dying after
- doia = discharges of indebtedness after
- dpa = dividends paid after
- dri = dividends received in

- eacpoi = expenses and costs paid or incurred in
- eca = exchanges completed after
- facii = fees and costs incurred in
- fc = for charitable
- feoqb = for expansion of qualifying beneficiaries
- gma = gifts made after
- laaitria = levied amounts, and interest thereon, returned to individuals after
- lai = losses accrued in
- pdnc = payments due to non-coverage
- ppisa = property placed in service after
- Ppisa = productions placed in service after
- ppisi = property placed in service in
- pyba = plan years beginning after

- saea = sales and exchanges after
- seaoda = sales, exchanges, and other dispositions after
- spa = services performed after
- spo/a = service provided on or after
- spoga = specified plants planted or grafted after
- ta = transactions after
- Ta = transfers after
- teia = transactions entered into after
- topia = transfers of partnership interests after
- tyba = taxable years beginning after

[Footnotes for JCX-59-17 appear on the following page]

Footnotes for JCX-59-17:

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2026</u>	<u>2027</u>	<u>2018-22</u>	<u>2018-27</u>
[1] The parameters for the beginning of the 25%, 32%, 35%, and 38.5% rate brackets, and the standard deduction amount use 2018 as the base year. Other indexed parameters are adjusted for inflation from their 2017 values using the chained CPI-U as the inflation measure to determine 2018 values.												
[2] Estimate includes the following outlay effects:												
10%, 12%, 22%, 24%, 32%, 35%, and 38.5% tax brackets.....	---	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	[28]	4.4	9.3
Modify standard deduction.....	---	9.4	9.7	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.9	[28]	39.7	82.5
Repeal personal exemptions.....	-10.8	-15.9	-16.3	-16.6	-16.9	-17.2	-17.4	-17.7	-5.3	---	-76.6	-134.2
Alternative inflation measure	---	-0.3	-0.6	-1.3	-1.6	-2.1	-2.5	-3.1	-3.6	-4.1	-3.9	-19.3
Modification of child tax credit.....	---	18.0	18.4	18.3	18.3	20.3	20.2	20.2	20.2	---	73.0	153.8
Require valid Social Security number of each child to claim refundable portion of child credit (otherwise \$500 dependent credit).....	---	-3.2	-3.0	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9	-2.8	-2.8	-0.5	-12.0	-23.9
Repeal of itemized deductions for taxes not paid or accrued in a trade or business, interest on home equity debt, non-disaster casualty losses and certain miscellaneous expenses.....	---	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	---	-1.6	-3.3
Repeal of alternative minimum tax on corporations.....	10.8	3.8	-0.4	-0.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	13.9	13.9
Reduce amount of the ACA individual shared responsibility payment to zero.....	---	-6.2	-12.9	-28.2	-35.2	-38.4	-40.7	-43.1	-45.2	-47.8	-82.5	-297.7
Clarification of IRS whistleblower awards.....	[28]	[28]	[28]	[28]	[28]	[28]	[28]	[28]	[28]	[28]	[28]	0.1
[3] Loss of less than \$50 million.												
[4] Estimate includes the following budget effects:												
Total Revenue Effect (SECA interaction).....	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2026</u>	<u>2027</u>	<u>2018-22</u>	<u>2018-27</u>
On-budget effects.....	-1.3	-1.8	-1.6	-1.3	-0.9	1.7	2.7	1.9	0.4	---	-6.8	-0.1
Off-budget effects.....	-0.2	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.1	---	-1.4	[3]
[5] Gain of less than \$50 million.												
[6] Estimate includes the following budget effects:												
Total Revenue Effect.....	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2026</u>	<u>2027</u>	<u>2018-22</u>	<u>2018-27</u>
On-budget effects.....	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.2	---	2.7	4.8
Off-budget effects.....	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	---	2.2	3.8
[7] Estimate includes policy that retains exclusion under section 217(g) (related to members of the Armed Forces).												
[8] Estimate provided by the Joint Committee on Taxation staff in collaboration with the Congressional Budget Office.												
[9] Estimate includes the following budget effects:												
Total Revenue Effect.....	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2026</u>	<u>2027</u>	<u>2018-22</u>	<u>2018-27</u>
On-budget effects.....	---	6.5	10.2	28.8	37.5	41.2	44.1	46.8	50.1	53.2	83.0	318.4
Off-budget effects.....	---	6.5	9.4	26.9	35.2	38.8	41.4	43.9	47.2	50.4	78.0	299.6
[10] Effective with respect to: (1) levies made after the date of enactment; and (2) levies made on or before the date of enactment provided that the nine-month period has not expired as of the date of enactment.												
[11] Effective for agreements entered into on or after the date that is 60 days after date of enactment.												
[12] Applies to the "Mississippi River Delta flood area" defined as the area with respect to which a major disaster has been declared by the President under section 401 of the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act before March 31, 2016, by reason of severe flooding occurring in Louisiana, Texas, and Mississippi during March of 2016, or before September 3, 2016, by reason of severe flooding occurring in Louisiana during August of 2016.												
[13] Effective for information provided before, on, or after the date of enactment with respect to which a final determination has not been made before such date.												

Footnotes for Table JCX-59-17 continued:

- [14] The expansion of the threshold allowing the use of the cash method, the creation of an exemption from the requirement to use inventories, and the expansion of the exception from the uniform capitalization rules are effective for taxable years beginning after December 31, 2017. The expansion of the exception from the requirement to use the percentage of completion method is effective for contracts entered into after December 31, 2017, in taxable years ending after such date. The threshold applicable to each provision is indexed for inflation for taxable years beginning after December 31, 2018.
- [15] Estimate contains interaction with the section 179 expansion in II.C.1.
- [16] Estimate includes the following provisions: for nonresidential real property, reduce the applicable recovery period to 25 years from 39 years; for residential rental property, reduce the applicable recovery period to 25 years from 27.5 years; for qualified improvement property, reduce the applicable recovery period to 10 years from 15 years.
- | | <u>2018</u> | <u>2019</u> | <u>2020</u> | <u>2021</u> | <u>2022</u> | <u>2023</u> | <u>2024</u> | <u>2025</u> | <u>2026</u> | <u>2027</u> | <u>2018-22</u> | <u>2018-27</u> |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|
| [17] Estimate includes the following budget effects: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Revenue Effect..... | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 10.0 | 22.9 |
| On-budget effects..... | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 8.2 | 19.0 |
| Off-budget effects..... | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 3.9 |
| [18] Estimate includes the following budget effects: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Revenue Effect..... | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 7.9 | 17.4 |
| On-budget effects..... | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 6.4 | 13.9 |
| Off-budget effects..... | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 3.5 |
- [19] Generally effective for amounts paid or incurred after December 31, 2017, with a transition rule providing that for buildings owned or leased at all times after December 31, 2017, the 24-month period for making qualified rehabilitation expenditures begins no later than 180 days after the date of enactment, and the repeal is effective for such expenditures paid or incurred after the end of the taxable year in which such 24-month period ends.
- [20] Transition rule for any remuneration under a written binding contract which was in effect on November 2, 2017, and which was not modified thereafter in any material respect.
- [21] Effective for options exercised or restricted stock units settled after December 31, 2017. The penalty for failure to provide a notice is effective for failures after December 31, 2017.
- | | <u>2018</u> | <u>2019</u> | <u>2020</u> | <u>2021</u> | <u>2022</u> | <u>2023</u> | <u>2024</u> | <u>2025</u> | <u>2026</u> | <u>2027</u> | <u>2018-22</u> | <u>2018-27</u> |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|
| [22] Estimate includes the following budget effects: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Revenue Effect..... | [3] | [3] | [3] | [3] | [3] | [3] | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.5 |
| On-budget effects..... | [3] | [3] | [3] | [3] | [3] | [3] | [3] | [3] | -0.1 | -0.1 | [3] | -0.3 |
| Off-budget effects..... | [3] | [3] | [3] | [3] | [3] | [3] | [3] | [3] | [3] | -0.1 | [3] | -0.2 |
- [23] Generally, taxable years beginning after December 31, 2016. The deduction for contributions to a Settlement Trust is effective for taxable years for which the Native Corporation's refund statute of limitations period has not expired, with a one-year waiver of the refund statute of limitations period in the event that the period expires before the end of the one-year period beginning on the date of enactment.
- [24] Effective for taxable years of foreign corporations beginning after December 31, 2017, and to taxable years of United States shareholders with or within which such taxable years of foreign corporations end.
- [25] Effective for the last taxable year of foreign corporations beginning before January 1, 2018, and all subsequent taxable years of foreign corporations and for the taxable years of a United States shareholder with or within which such taxable years end.
- [26] Effective for distributions made in taxable years of foreign corporations beginning after December 31, 2017, and for taxable years of United States shareholders with or within which such taxable years of foreign corporations end.
- [27] Effective for taxable years of foreign corporations beginning after December 31, 2019, and to taxable years of United States shareholders with or within which such taxable years of foreign corporations end.
- [28] Increase in outlays of less than \$50 million.
- [29] Repeal provisions are effective for taxable years beginning after December 31, 2025, and reporting requirements and penalties are effective for taxable years beginning after December 31, 2024.
- [30] Negligible revenue effect.