



# Artificial Intelligence: Legislative Responses

Science, Technology and Telecommunications Committee

New Mexico

July 25, 2023

# Artificial Intelligence Presentation Agenda

## NCSL Introduction

- Strengthening the Legislative Institution
- How NCSL Strengthens Legislatures

## Federal Response

- Blueprint on AI Bill of Rights
- Public Comments on OMB Guidance
- NIST AI Framework
- Congressional Hearings and Briefings

## State Legislation

- How are states regulating AI? Studies, Government Use and Private Sector Use Highlights
- AI and Personhood Status
- Deepfake Laws and 2023 Legislation
- Deepfakes Laws and 2023 Legislation: Election Campaigns
- Other Legislation



# Strengthening the legislative institution



# How NCSL Strengthens Legislatures



## Policy Research

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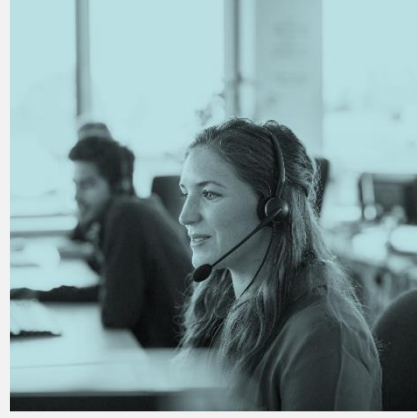
NCSL provides trusted, nonpartisan policy research and analysis



## Connections

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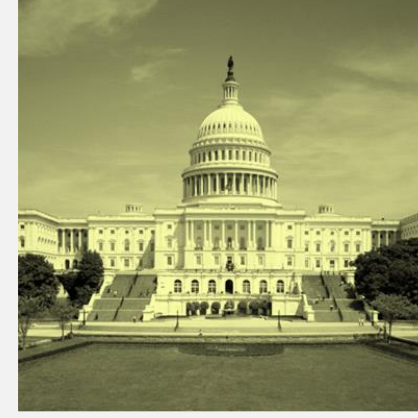
NCSL links legislators and staff with each other and with experts



## Training

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NCSL delivers training tailored specifically for legislators and staff



## State Voice in D.C.

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NCSL represents and advocates on behalf of states on Capitol Hill



## Meetings

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NCSL meetings facilitate information exchange and policy discussions



# Federal Response

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Biden Administration and Congress



NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF STATE LEGISLATURES



AI Blueprint

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October 2022



Public Comment

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Summer 2023



NIST Framework

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National Institute of  
Standards & Technology



Congress

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Hearings  
Closed-Door Briefings

# How are states regulating AI?

Emphasis on AI Studies, Government Use and Private Sector Use



2019  
highlights



2020  
highlights



2021  
highlights

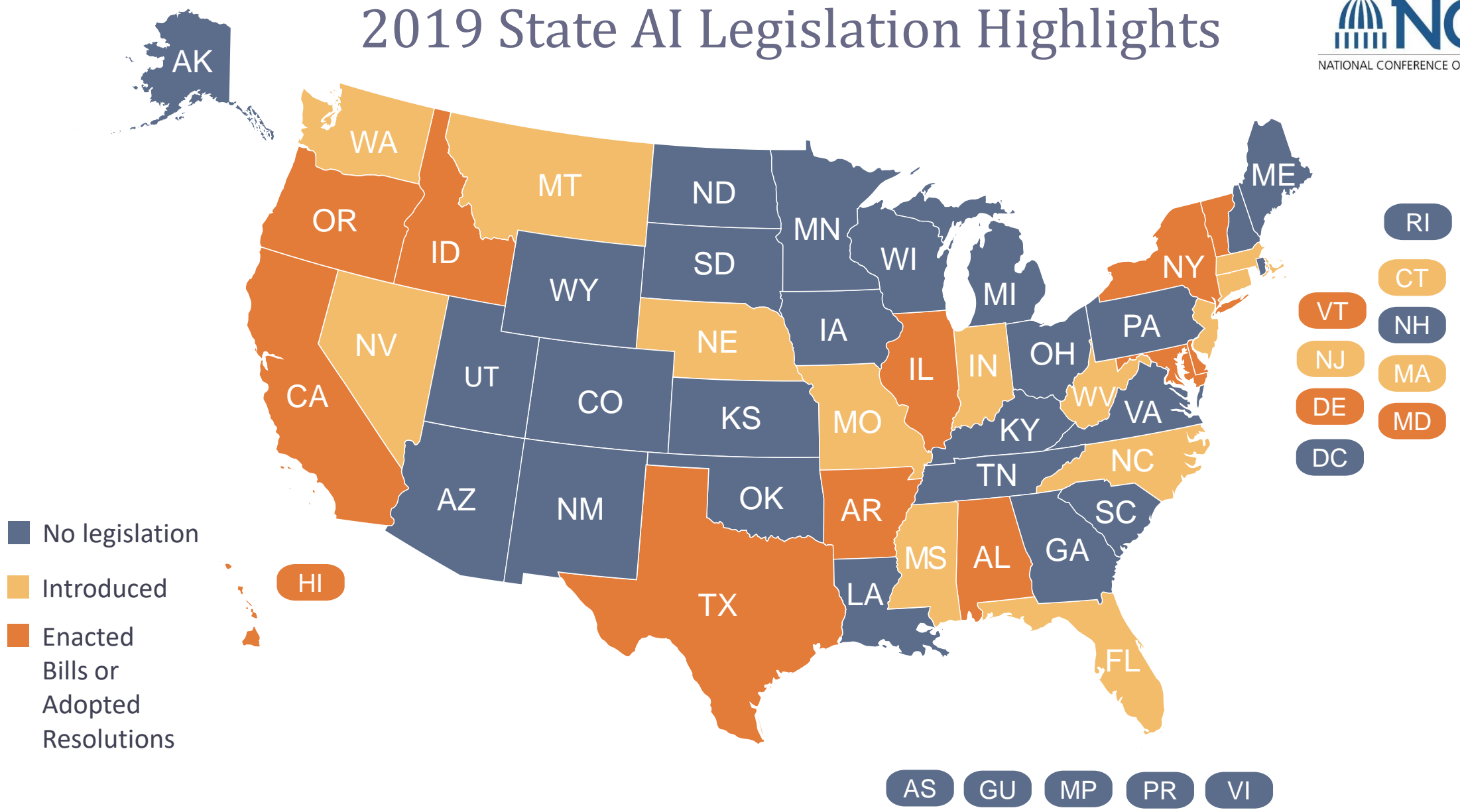


2022  
highlights



2023  
highlights

# 2019 State AI Legislation Highlights



# 2020 State AI Legislation Highlights

1

Massachusetts

H 5250

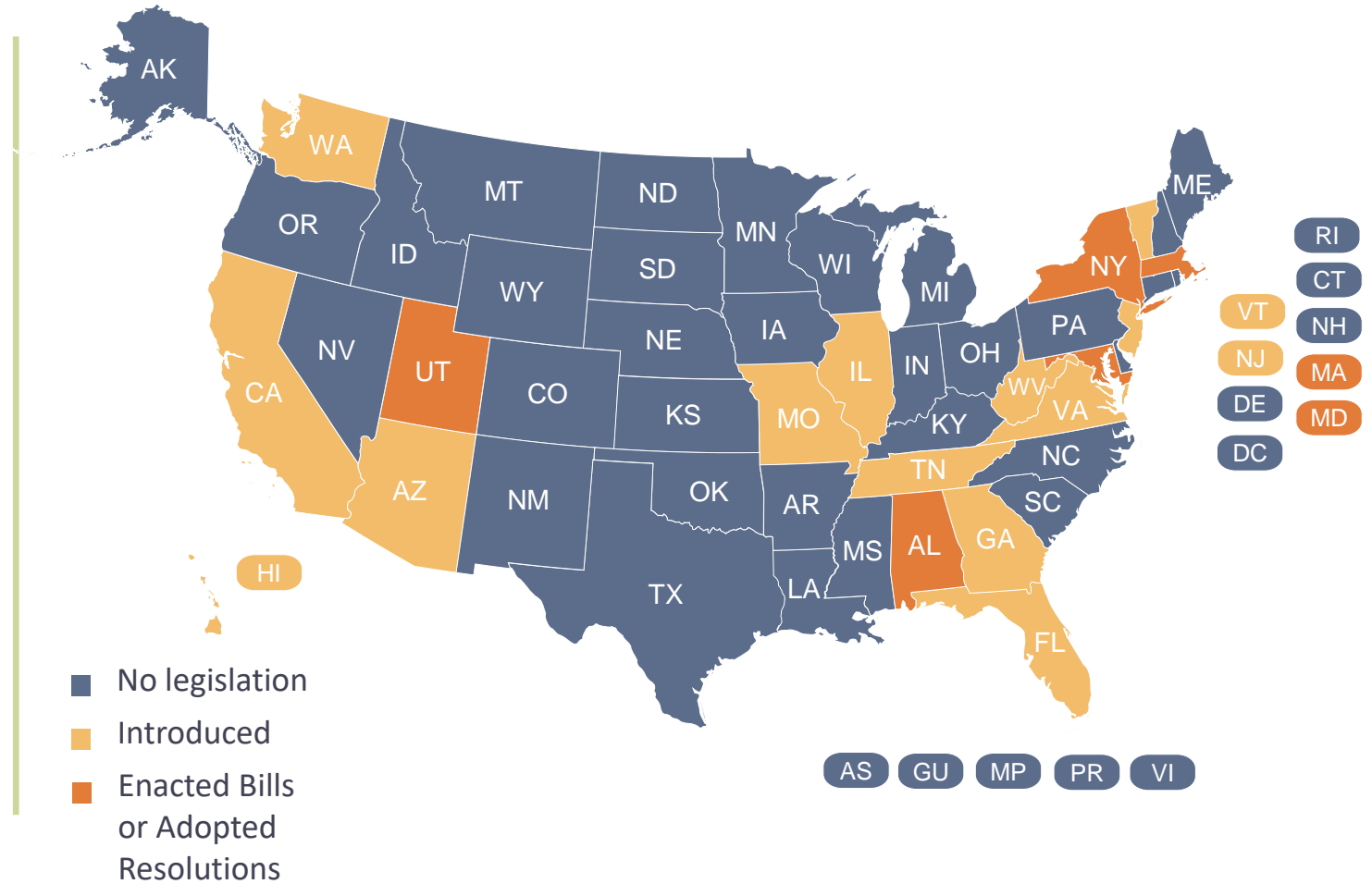
Creates a special commission to study the impact of automation, AI, global trade, access to new forms of data and the IoT on the workforce, businesses and economy.

2

Utah

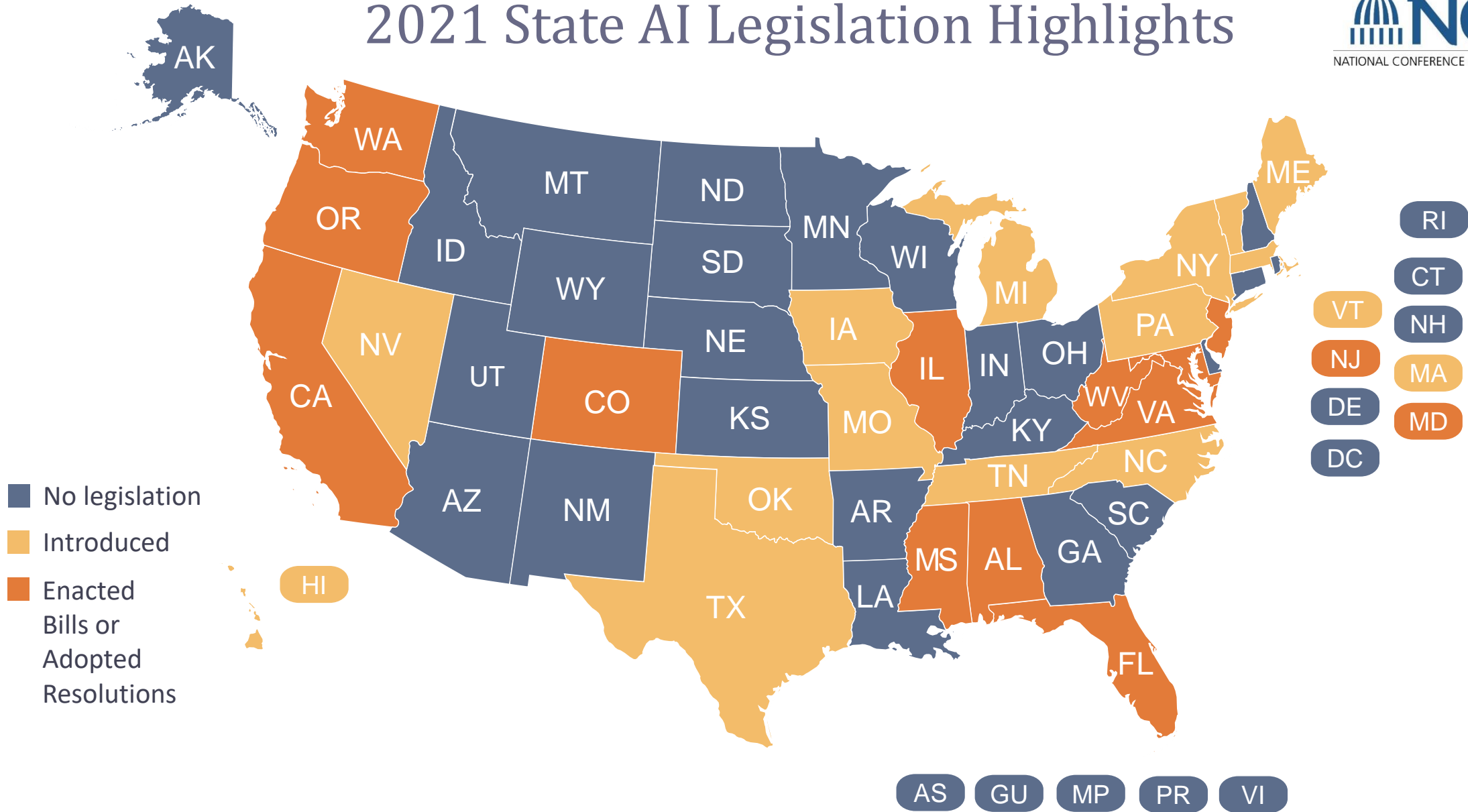
S 96

Creates a deep technology talent initiative within higher education.





# 2021 State AI Legislation Highlights



# 2022 State AI Legislation Highlights

1

## New Mexico

S 72

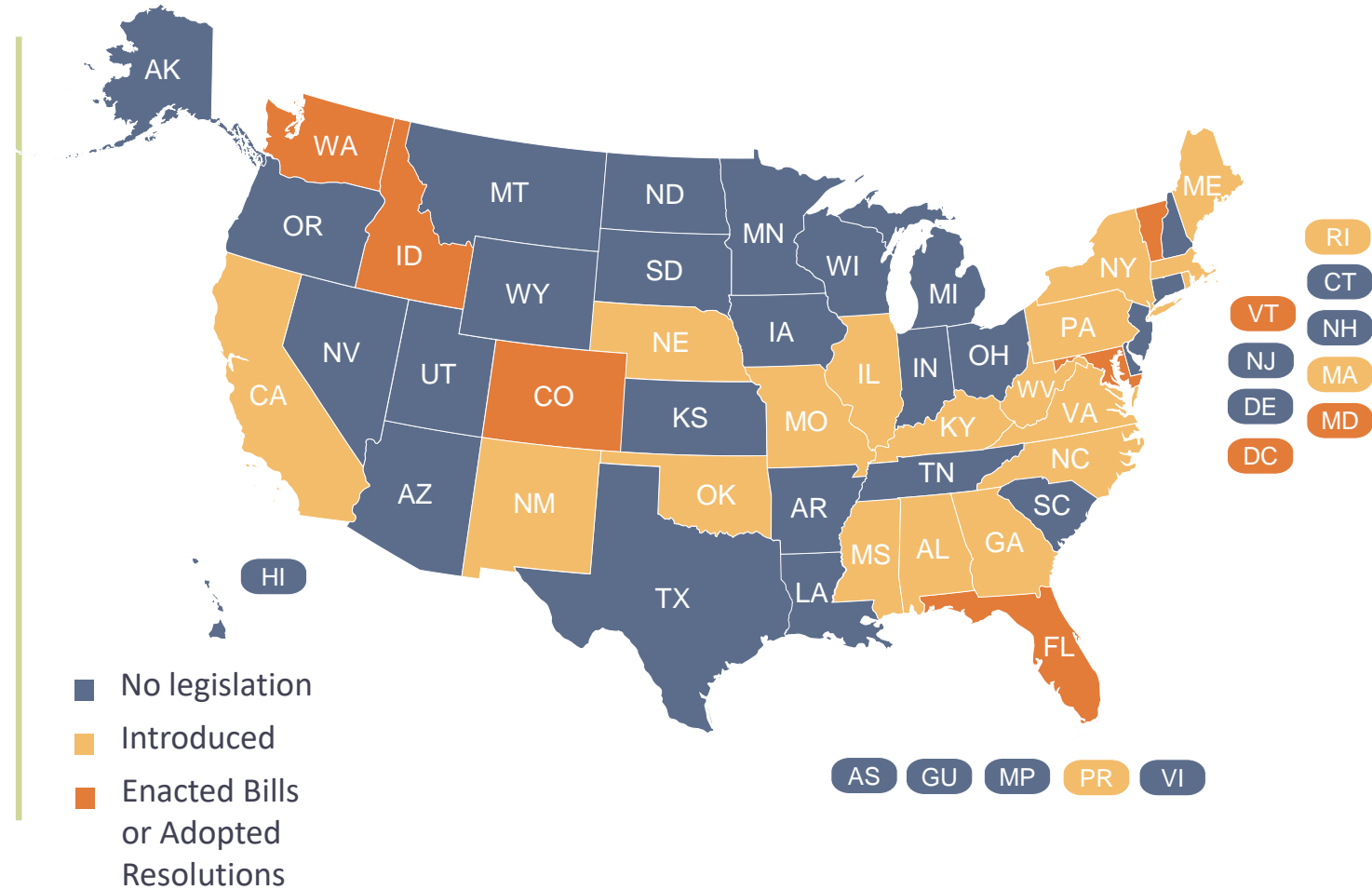
Proposed to establish a Center for Dryland Resilience including developing computer modeling and artificial intelligence solutions to diagnose and predict vulnerabilities in dryland systems.

2

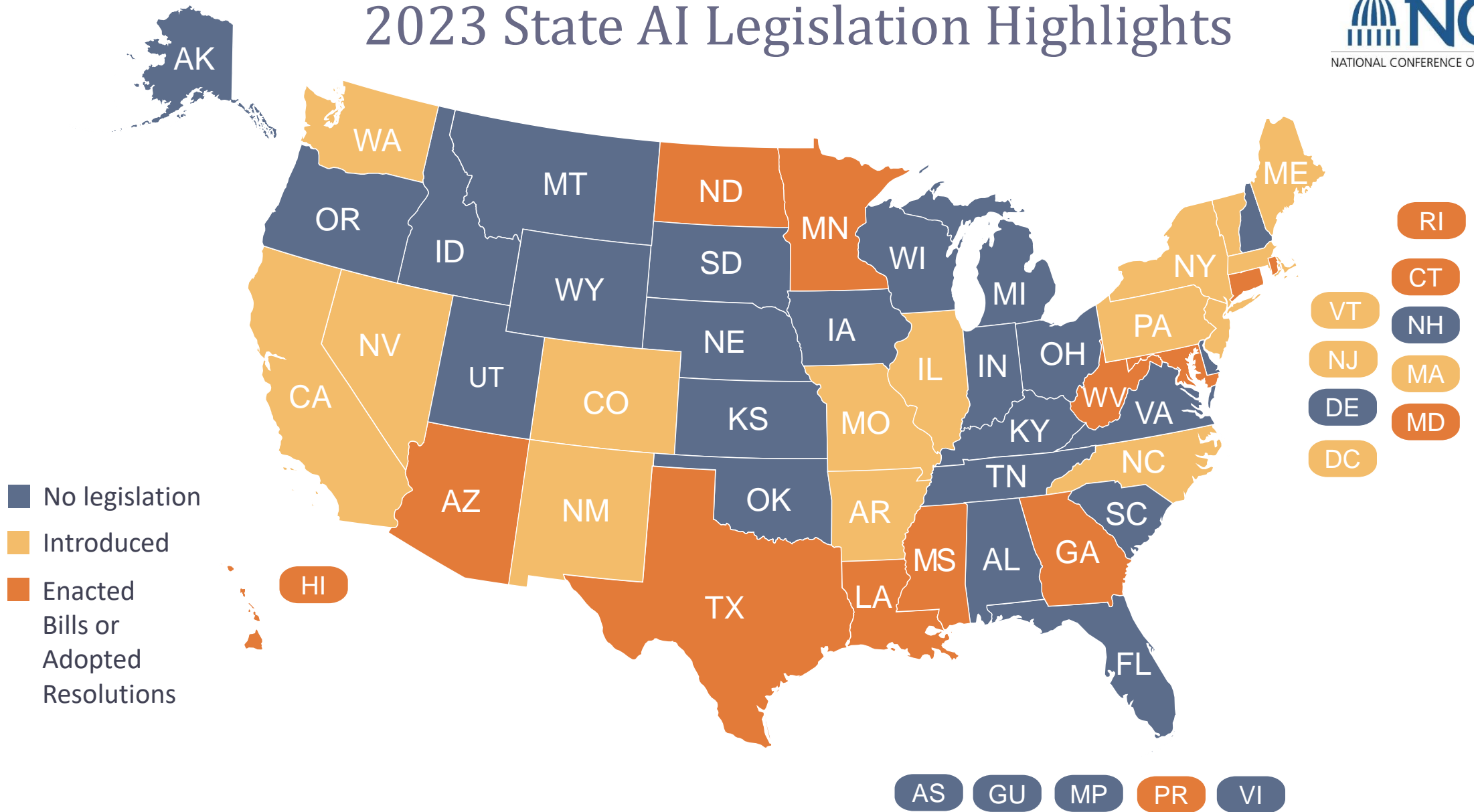
## Washington

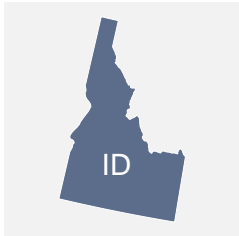
S 5902 and S 5693

Creates a work group to examine how automated decision-making systems can be reviewed and periodically audited to ensure they are fair, transparent and accountable.



# 2023 State AI Legislation Highlights





## Idaho

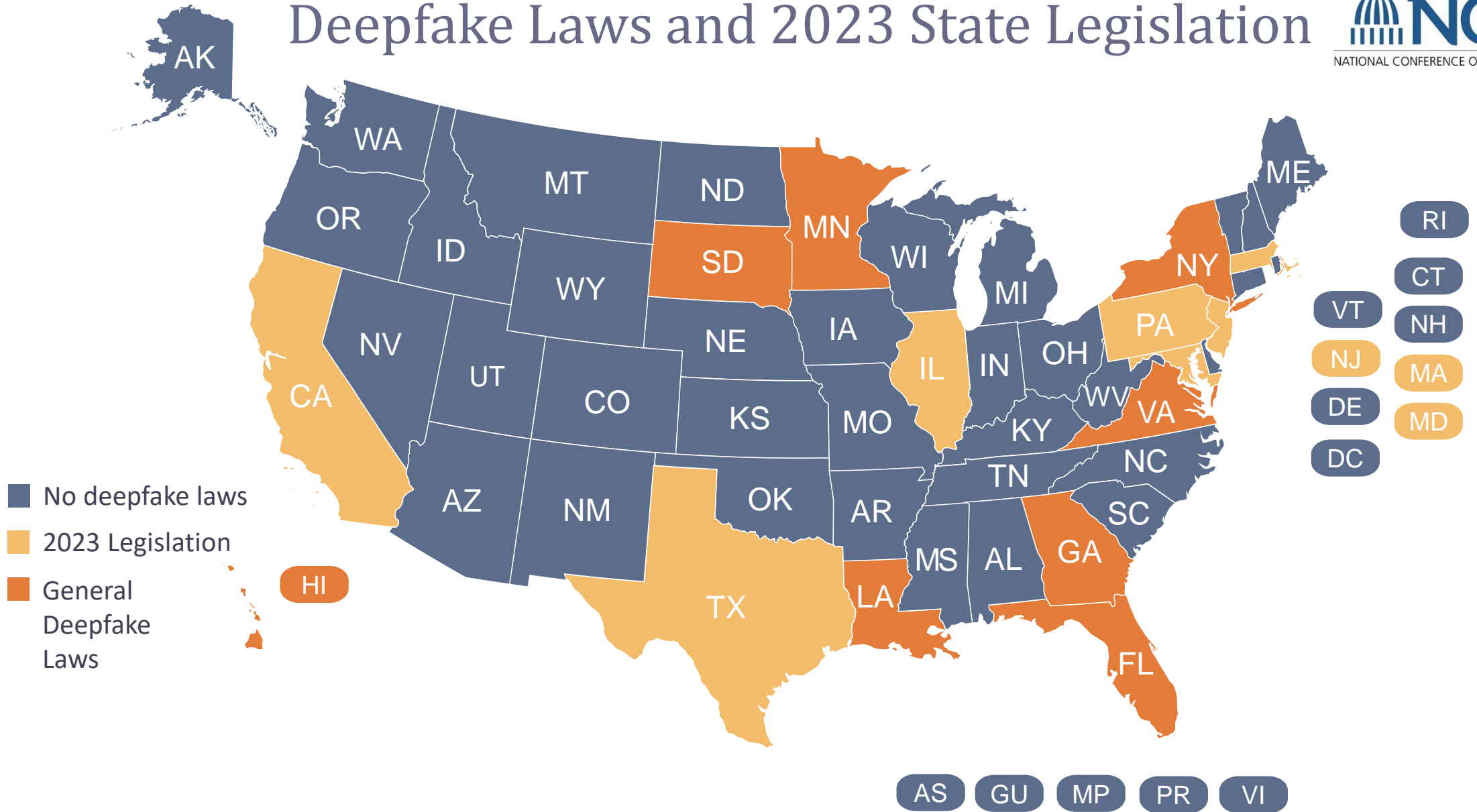
- 2022 H 720
- Notwithstanding any other provisions of law, environmental elements, artificial intelligence, nonhuman animals, and inanimate objects shall not be granted personhood in the state of Idaho. Nothing in this section revokes the status of legal person in or of any municipality, organization, corporation, or other legal or business entity recognized by the laws of the state of Idaho as such prior to July 1, 2022.



## North Dakota

- 2023 H 1361
- Defines a person as an individual, organization, government, political subdivision, or government agency or instrumentality, provides that the term does not include environmental elements, artificial intelligence, an animal, or an inanimate object.

# Deepfake Laws and 2023 State Legislation





# Deepfake Laws and 2023 Legislation

## Election Campaigns

1

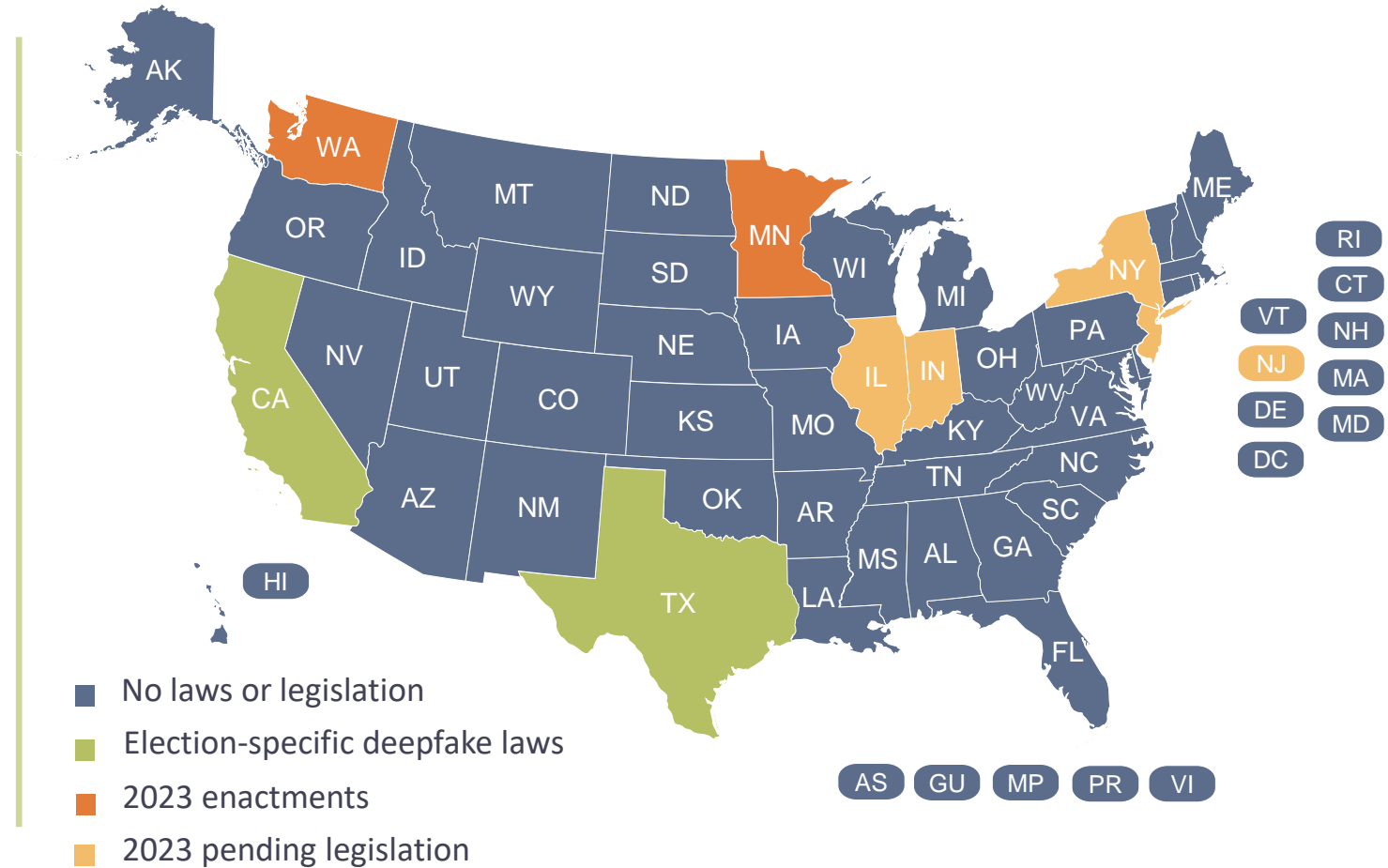
California and Texas

Election Campaign  
Materials

2

New York

Performers and  
Personalities



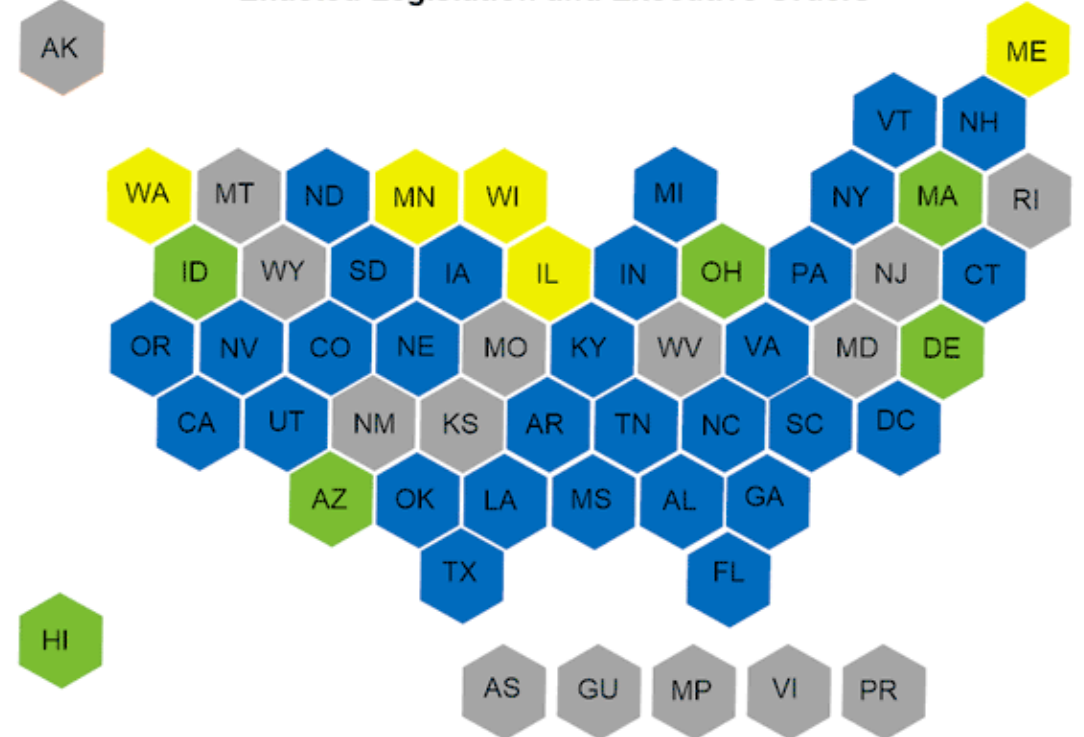
# Other Legislation

## Facial Recognition



## Autonomous Vehicles

States with Autonomous Vehicles Enacted Legislation and Executive Orders



- [Artificial Intelligence 2023 Legislation](#)
  
- [Legislation Related to Artificial Intelligence \(2019-2022 Legislation\)](#)
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
- [2023 Consumer Data Privacy Legislation](#)



## NCSL Web Resources

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# Stay Connected

- Learn about NCSL training
- Subscribe to policy newsletters
- Read State Legislatures News
- Listen to NCSL podcasts
- Watch recorded policy webinars and training sessions
- Attend a meeting or training
- Follow @NCSLorg on social media





# 2023 Indy Legislative Summit



The logo features a stylized teal and orange checkered pattern on the right side, resembling a globe or a map. The text is centered and reads: NCSL LEGISLATIVE SUMMIT INDY 2023. The word 'SUMMIT' is in large, bold, teal letters, and 'INDY 2023' is in orange. 'NCSL' is in black with a small dome icon to its left. 'LEGISLATIVE' is in black, spaced out letters above 'SUMMIT'.

 **NCSL** L E G I S L A T I V E  
**SUMMIT**  
**INDY 2023**

Aug. 14-16, 2023





## Reach out anytime!

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