# The Cost of Detention



#### Fund Creation

- The County Detention Reimbursement Fund was created in 2007 with a \$5 million appropriation following litigation between the counties and state. It diminished to less than \$2.5 million over the next decade.
- The Legislature restored it to the 2007 amount of \$5 million in 2022 but the five-year average cost to house New Mexico
  Corrections Department inmates has been calculated by the New Mexico Sentencing
  Commission to be \$8.2 million.
- During the 2025 Legislative Session the legislature only appropriated 4.7M



### **Adult Jail Facilities by** County

25/33 or 76% of our counties have a jail





Note 1> Not all facilities on the map obtain their insurance coverage through NMCIA. Note 2> The only facilities on the map are those operated by a county.

Powered by Bind

#### 9,518 Jail Beds

7,669 Prison Beds (5,583 population)







## Cost of Detention

 In FY2024 the 25 counties that operate adult detention facilities collectively spent <u>\$383 Million</u> on personnel, operations, capital, and medical for their jails. The projected total for FY 2025 is over \$400M.



County Detention Expenditures





Revenue as Proportion of County Cost





County Revenue Sources





Revenue as Proportion of County Cost

#### **Expenditures vs Revenues** Federal \$23,293,424 6% Out-of-County \$8,926,015 **Expenditures** 3% \$383M 89% **Municipal** \$3,536,981 1% State \$4,620,084 1%





## Bookings



#### **MDC Detention Populaton**

#### 2015 - June 2025



## MDC Population



#### Short Term Population

## Santa Fe County Data

- 67.5% of arrestees are released within 4 days (45% within 48 hours)
- Only 5% stay longer than 30 days



High Levels of Substance Use

## Santa Fe County Data

- 87% of arrestees test positive for at least one substance (other than alcohol)
- 67% at least 2 substances
  - Amphetamine 50.74%
  - Methamphetamine 50.62%
  - Fentanyl 48.79%
  - Marijuana 44.94%
  - Ecstasy 26.63%
  - Cocaine 27.27%



Total Incurred Detention Claims

Law Enforcement & Workers' Compensation

2013-2022





Note 1> Data for LE is from 1/1/2013-12/31/2022 as of 6/2/2023. Note 2> Data for WC is from 7/1/2012-12/31/2022 as of 6/2/2023. Note 3> Total Incurred for WC is \$23,484,905 and for LE \$81,173,948.

## Reinsurance Cost vs. Reinsurance Coverage





Workers' Compensation

Percentage of Frequency vs Severity

Detention vs All Other Departments

2012 - 2022





Note 1> Data is from 7/1/2012 – 12/31/2022 as of 12/31/2022 Note 2> Detention includes adult and juvenile

#### **Detention Reimbursement Fund**





#### 2025

#### **Detention Reimbursement Fund**

- Total county cost \$9,356,253
- Total state distribution \$3,470,000
- Amount not reimbursed \$5,886,523
- The NMC asked for an increase of 3.5 M for a total of 8.5M reimbursement in HB2 for FY26 and received 4.7M.
- The NMSC takes a \$30,000 fee each year for compiling the data.



#### **Detention Reimbursement Fund**

#### Detention Reimbursement

7-year state reimbursement shortfall

- •\$45,308,013
- What can you do?
  - Support fully funding the state's obligation to reimburse Counties for housing state inmates with the Inmate Reimbursement Fund.



## Thank you!

## Progress happens when all 33 come together.



**33 STRONG**