



Artificial Intelligence: State Legislative Update

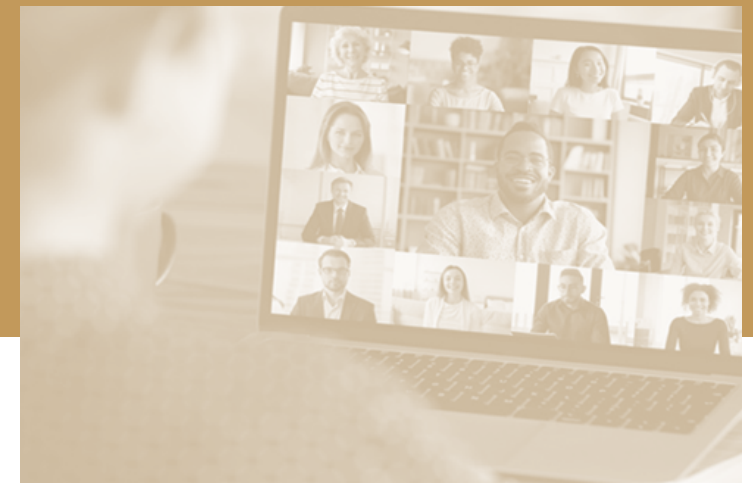
Legislative Finance Committee
New Mexico State Legislature

September 17, 2024



STRENGTHENING THE LEGISLATIVE INSTITUTION

HOW NCSL STRENGTHENS LEGISLATURES



Policy Research



NCSL provides trusted, nonpartisan policy research and analysis

Connections



NCSL links legislators and staff with each other and with experts

Training



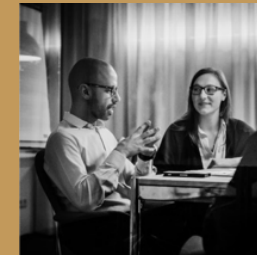
NCSL delivers training tailored specifically for legislators and staff

State Voice in D.C.



NCSL represents and advocates on behalf of states on Capitol Hill

Meetings



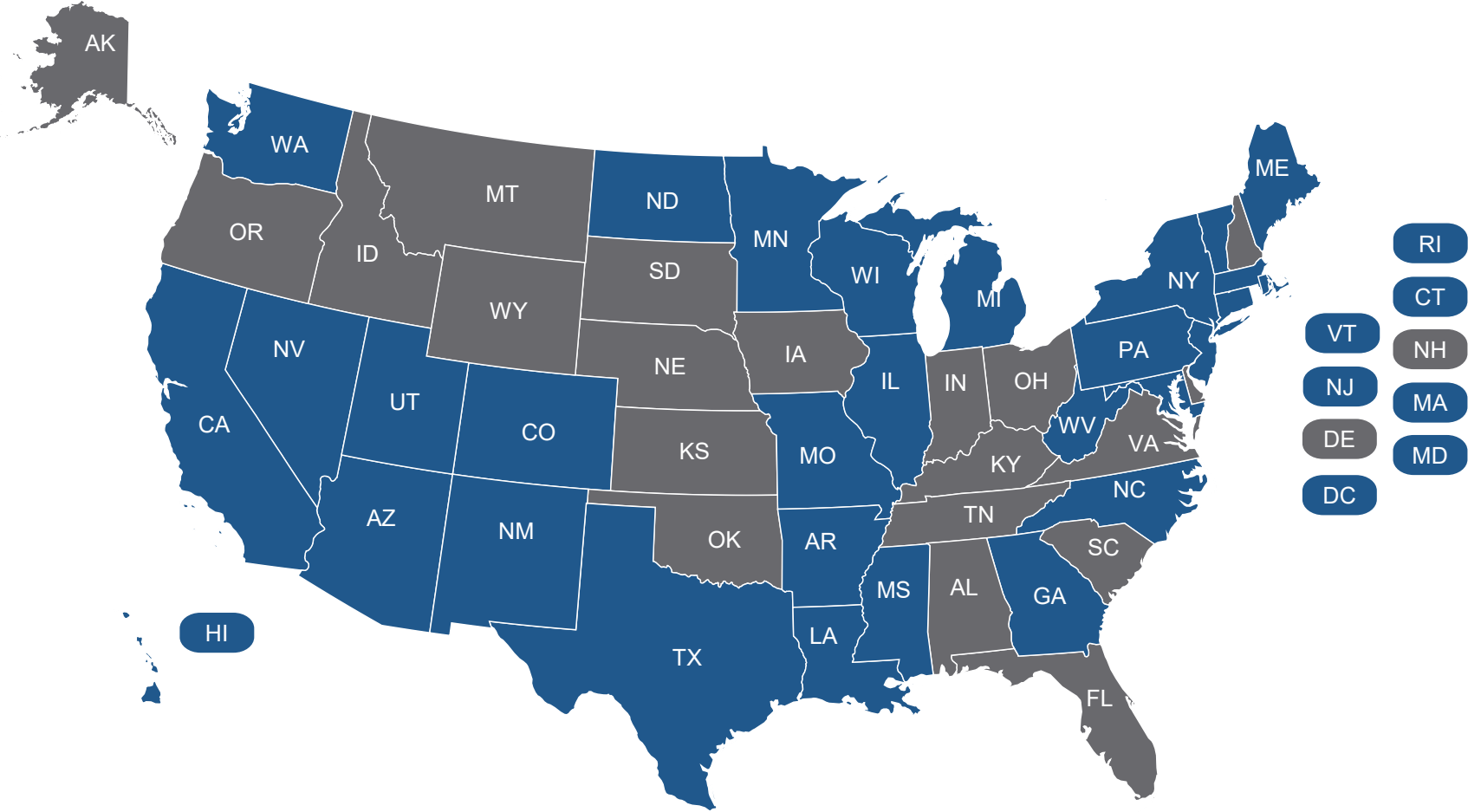
NCSL meetings facilitate information exchange and policy discussions



Artificial Intelligence: State Legislative Landscape

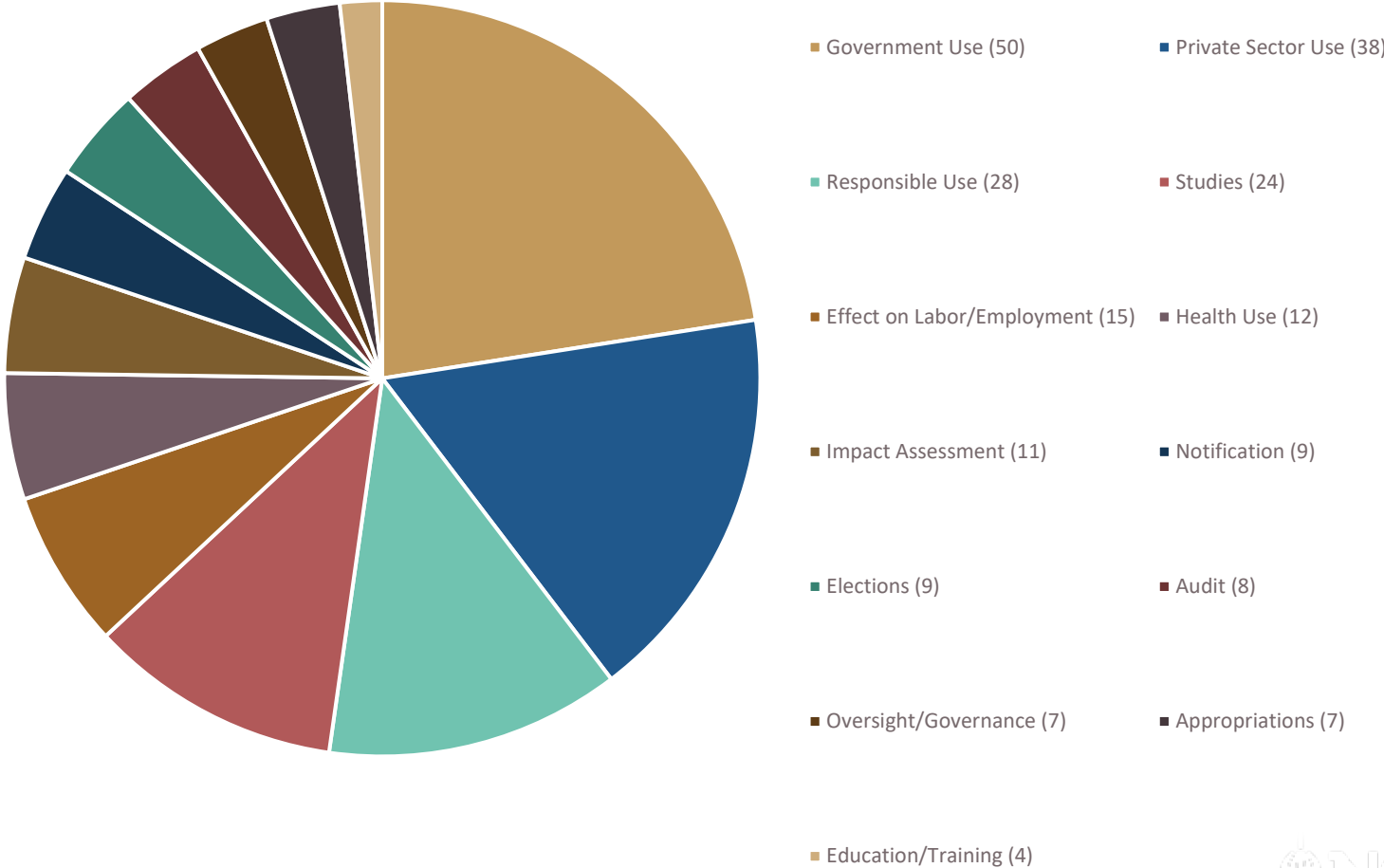
Artificial Intelligence State Legislation

2023 Legislative Session



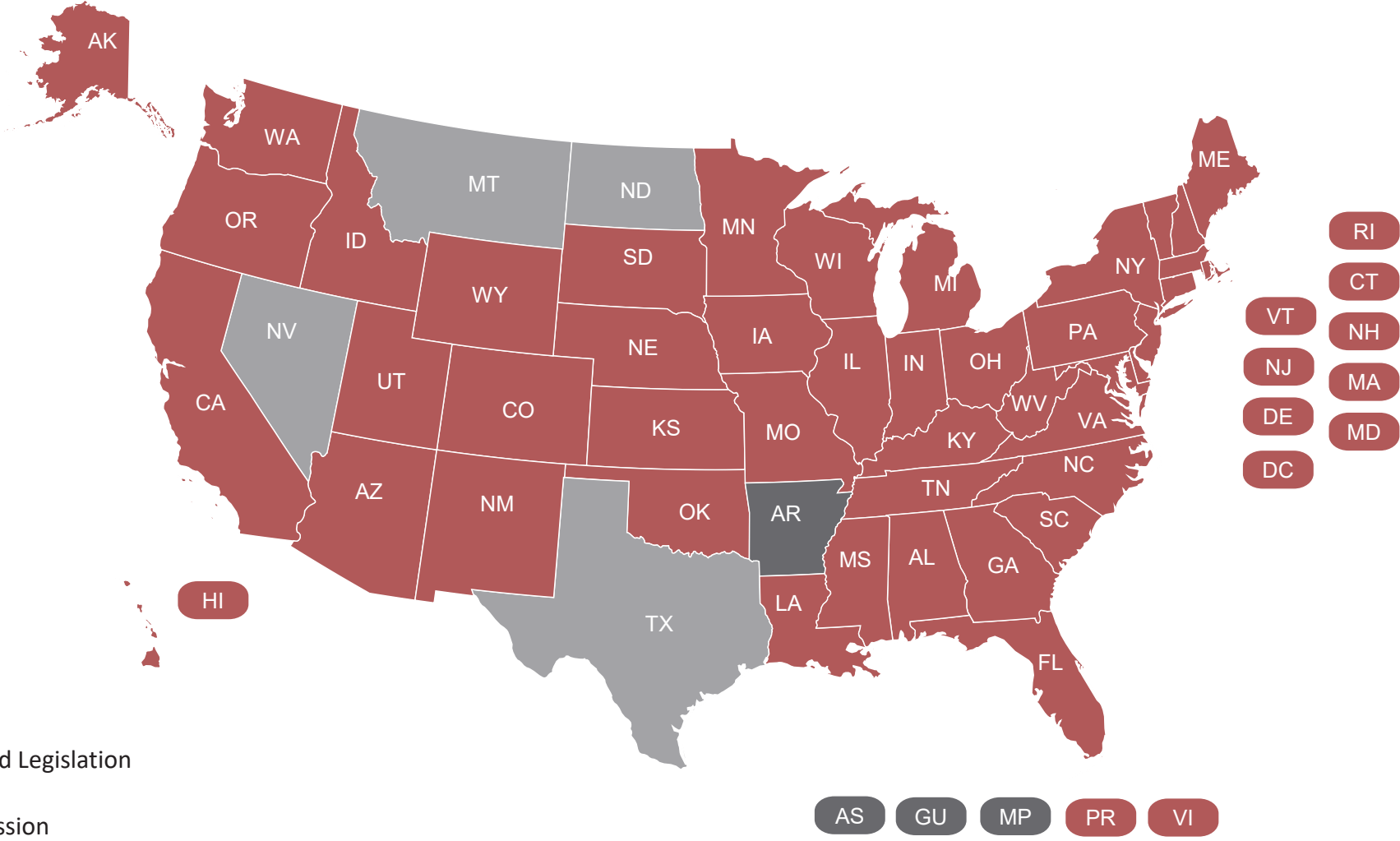
Artificial Intelligence 2023 Legislation

By Issue Category



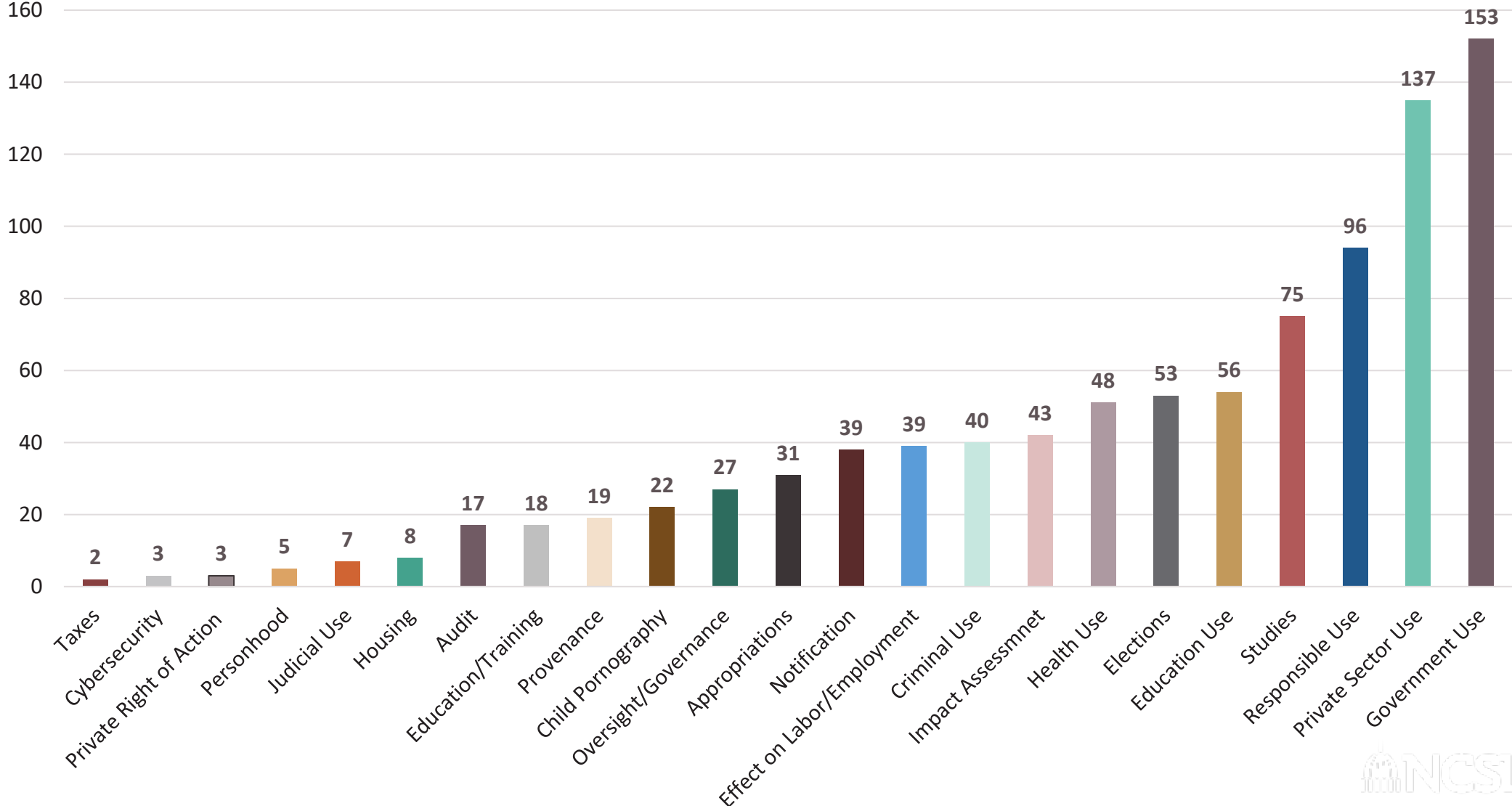
Artificial Intelligence State Legislation

2024 Legislative Session



Artificial Intelligence 2024 Legislation

By Issue Category



State Enacted Legislative Approaches



Study AI

- Study
 - [Maryland](#), [Louisiana](#), [Pennsylvania](#)
- Commission
 - [Alabama](#), [Delaware](#), [New York](#), [Massachusetts](#)
- Task Force
 - [Indiana](#), [Oregon](#), [Washington](#), [West Virginia](#)



Government Use

- Impact Assessment
 - [Connecticut](#), [Maryland](#), [Virginia](#)
- Inventories
 - [California](#), [Vermont](#), [Washington](#)



Targeted Legislation

- Healthcare
- Education
- Effect on labor/employment
- Synthetic Content
 - Elections
 - Deep Fakes

AI LEGISLATIVE ENACTMENTS

Consumer Protections and Safety Standards

UTAH

- Applies to nonregulated and regulated occupations.
- Establishes liability for use of AI that violates consumer protection laws if not properly disclosed.
- Creates the Office of Artificial Intelligence Policy and a regulatory AI analysis program.
- Enables temporary mitigation of regulatory impacts during AI pilot testing.
- Establishes the Artificial Intelligence Learning Laboratory Program to assess technologies, risks, and policy.
- Effective May 1, 2024.

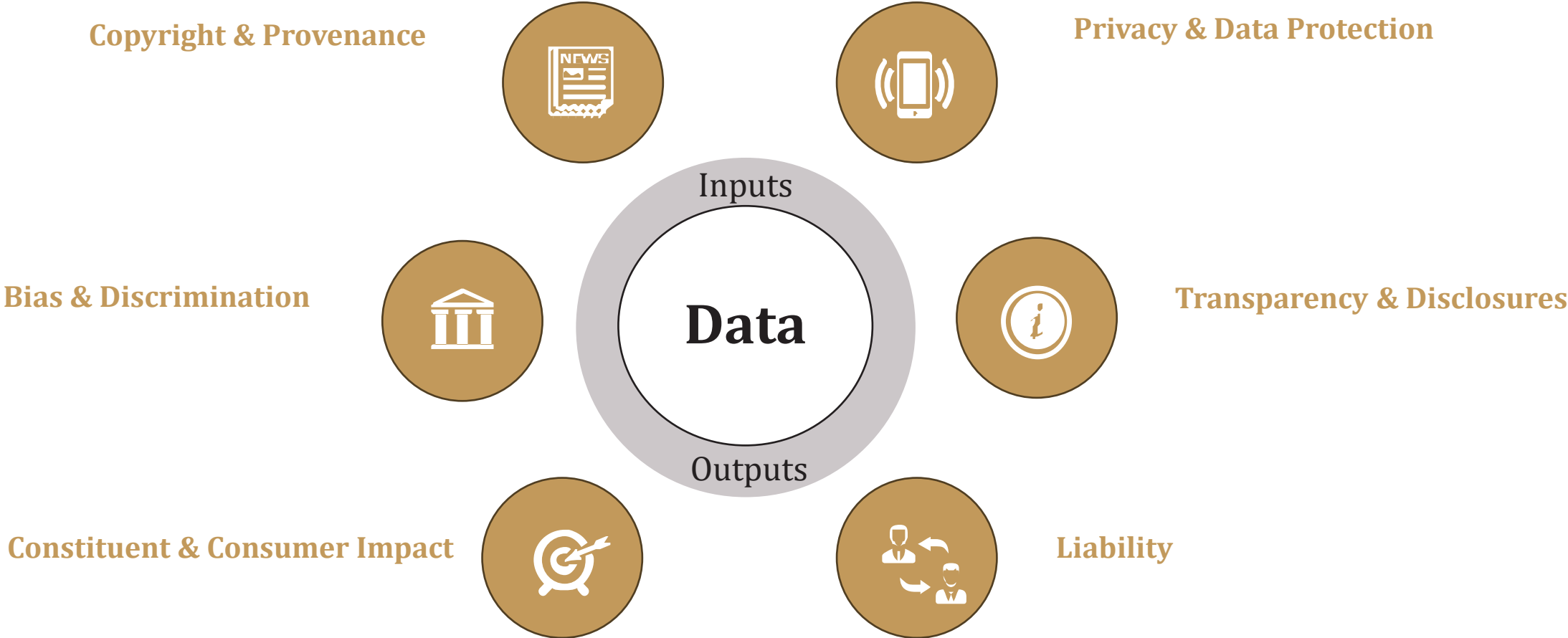
COLORADO

- Applies to developers and deployers of general-purpose or high-risk AI system.
- Developer duty to avoid algorithmic discrimination.
 - Required documentation.
 - Risk management policy and program.
 - Impact assessment.
 - Disclosure.
- Attorney General enforcement.
- Affirmative defense for developers and deployers.
- Effective Feb. 1, 2026.

CALIFORNIA

- Applies to developers of “covered models”.
- Developer requirements before training the model.
- Developer requirements before using the model or making it publicly available.
- Whistleblower protections.
- Creates the Board of Frontier Models.
- Attorney general enforcement and civil action.
- Pending governor action.

Legal and Legislative Considerations



NCSL WEB RESOURCES



- [Artificial Intelligence 2024 Legislation](#)
- [Artificial Intelligence 2023 Legislation](#)
- [Legislation Related to Artificial Intelligence \(2019-2022 Legislation\)](#)
- [State Artificial Intelligence \(AI\) and Related Terms Definition Examples](#)
- [Approaches to Regulating Artificial Intelligence: A Primer](#)
- [Artificial Intelligence \(AI\) in Elections and Campaigns](#)
- [Deceptive Audio or Visual Media \('Deepfakes'\) 2024 Legislation](#)

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Thank you for joining today!

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