

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program (TUPAC)

Tobacco Settlement Revenue Oversight Committee August 13, 2018

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Tobacco use is the single largest preventable cause of disease, disability, and death

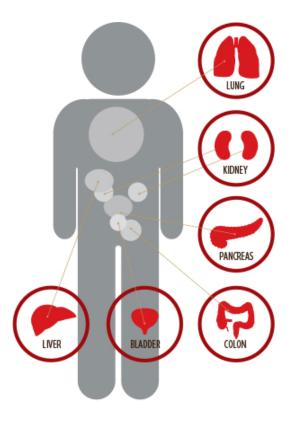
2,802

smoking-related deaths in New Mexico annually



84,000+

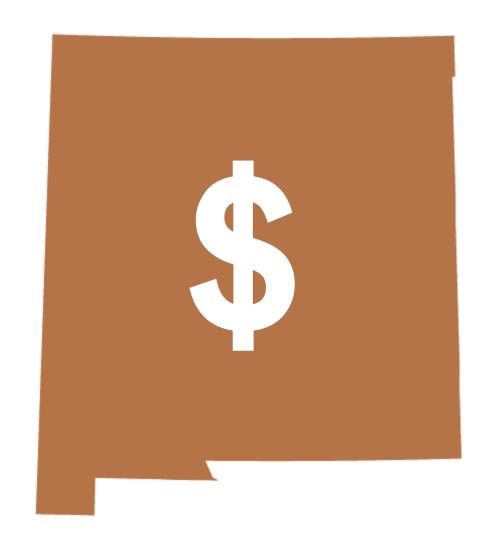
New Mexicans suffer with smoking-related diseases



Tobacco is an economic burden in New Mexico

\$1.4+ Billion

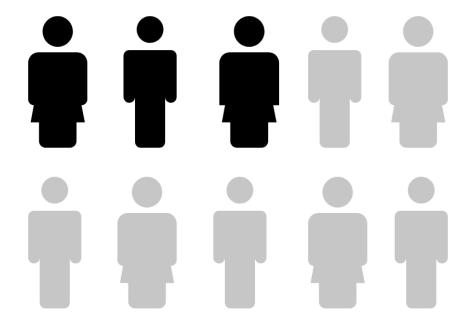
- Total annual economic burden of smoking in New Mexico
- \$858 per household



Smoking adds to the cost of New Mexico's Medicaid Program

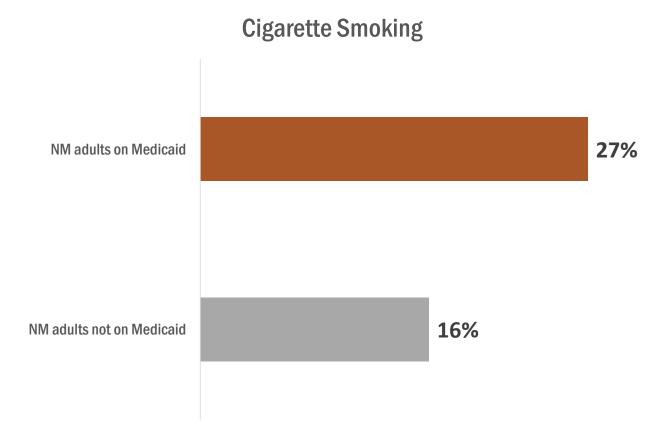
484,000

New Mexico adults are enrolled in Medicaid (3 in 10 adults)



27%

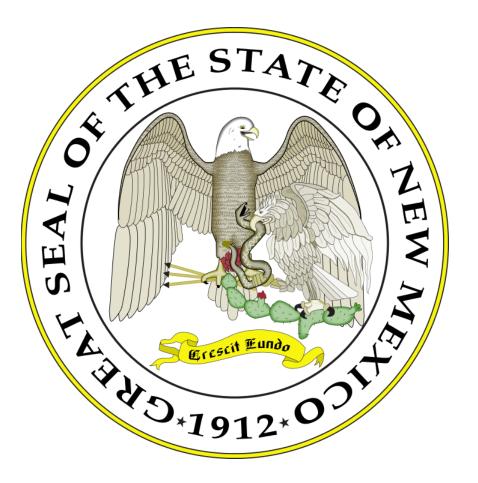
Of adults on Medicaid smoke cigarettes, compared to 16% of New Mexicans not on Medicaid



Source: 2016 NM BRFSS

\$222,800,000

Annual New Mexico **Medicaid costs** caused by smoking



New Mexico communities using proven interventions produce positive outcomes

Proven Interventions

- 100% smoke-free policies
- Access to tobacco cessation services
- No access to tobacco by minors
- Tobacco price increases

TUPAC partners with communities to prevent kids from starting to smoke



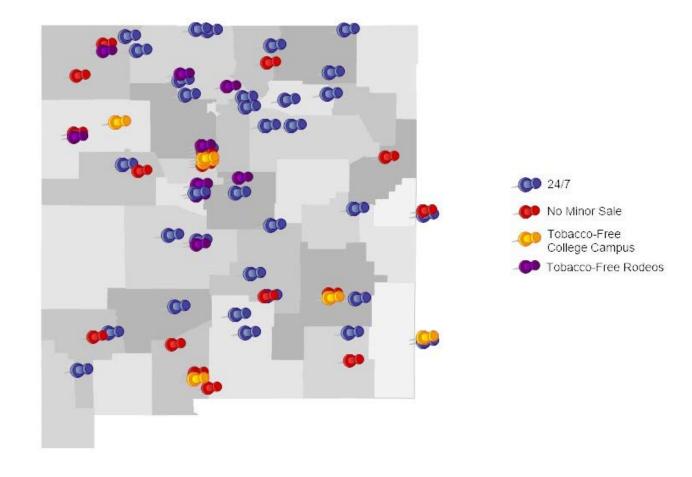








Proven interventions prevent youth from starting to use tobacco

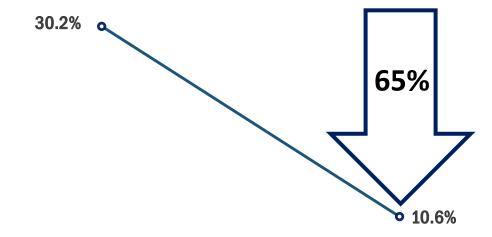


Source: NM TUPAC, FY15-FY18

65% decline in high school youth smoking

Smoking among New Mexico HS youth

23,400 fewer high school youth smoke



2003 2017

Source: 2003 and 2017 NM YRRS 15

TUPAC partners with communities to reduce SHS exposure









Proven interventions reduce exposure to secondhand smoke (SHS)

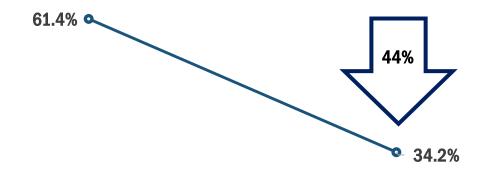


Source: NM TUPAC, FY15-FY18 17

44% decline in high school youth SHS exposure

HS youth exposed to secondhand smoke

33,800 fewer high school youth exposed to secondhand smoke indoors



2003 2017

Source: 2003 and 2017 NM YRRS 18

TUPAC and community partners help people quit using tobacco

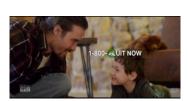






















Across the state, we offer these resources to promote cessation



Comprehensive
Cessation Services
for those who want to
quit



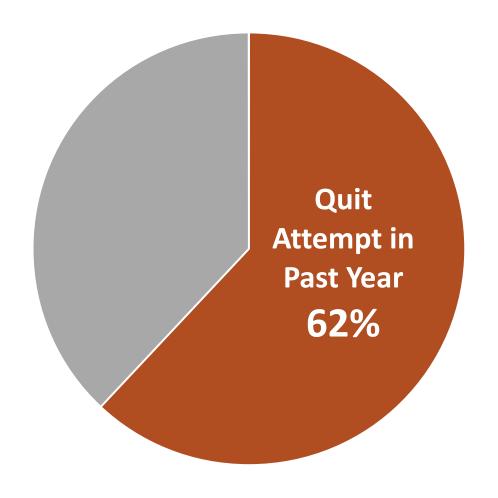
Online Training for Health Professionals



Health Systems
Change Training and
Outreach Program

Source: NM TUPAC Program, FY18

62% of adult smokers want to quit

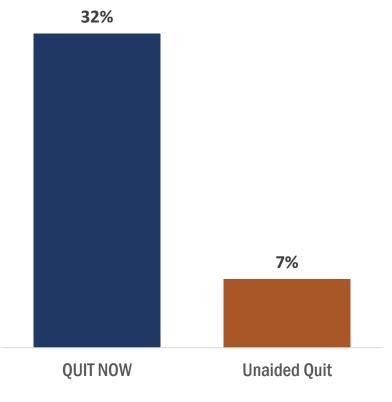


Source: 2016 NM BRFSS 21

QUIT NOW improves smokers' quitting success

About 1 in 3 QUIT NOW enrollees successfully quits

 Quitline counseling and FDA-approved nicotine medication more than triples quit rates 7-Month Quit Rates



23% decline in adult smoking

Smoking among New Mexico adults

77,800 fewer NM adult smokers



2011 2016

Source: 2011 and 2016 NM BRFSS 23

21.5%

New Mexico invests in tobacco use prevention and cessation

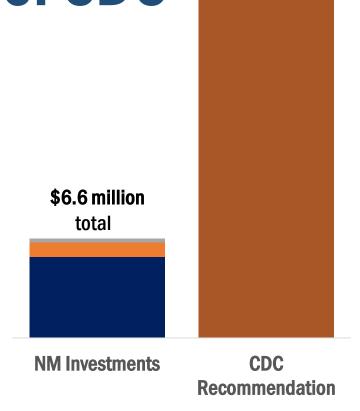
State investments in tobacco prevention and control in NM

Tobacco MSA Funding to TUPAC Program(millions)



Source: NM TUPAC, FY18

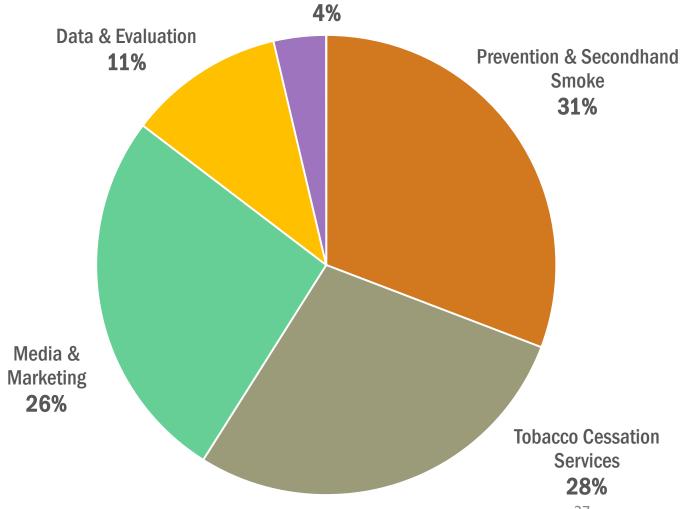
NM's total investment in tobacco prevention and control is 29% of CDC recommendation



\$22.8 million

Where TUPAC's MSA funding goes

Allocation follows CDC guidelines for comprehensive programs



Administration

Despite successes, we still have work to do!

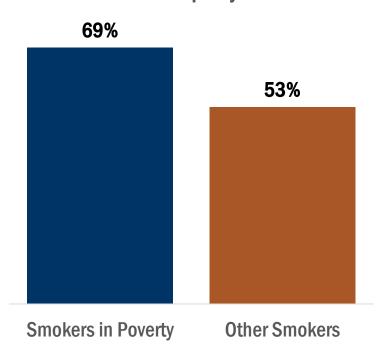
- Continued high smoking rates among people experiencing poverty
- High use of new tobacco products among youth and young adults

More than half of remaining smokers are people experiencing poverty...

...representing nearly 150,000 New Mexicans

Smokers in poverty are more likely to try to quit

Made a serious quit attempt in the past year



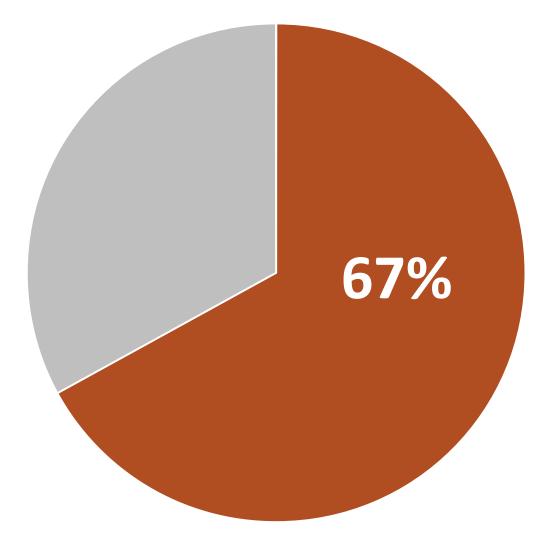
Source: 2016 NM BRFSS

TUPAC reaches smokers experiencing poverty

- Systems change trainings focused on FQHCs
- Smoke-free policies in low-income housing
- Free quit coaching & free NRT via QUIT NOW
- QUIT NOW promotion to low-income smokers

67%

of QUIT NOW enrollees earn less than \$25,000 per year



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There's an opportunity to do more

Through QUIT NOW, TUPAC serves **8,000** tobacco users per year...

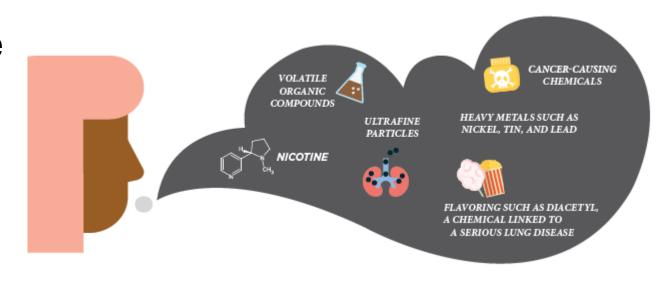
...but there are more than **103,000** smokers in poverty who are **interested in quitting**

Tobacco companies are introducing new tobacco products



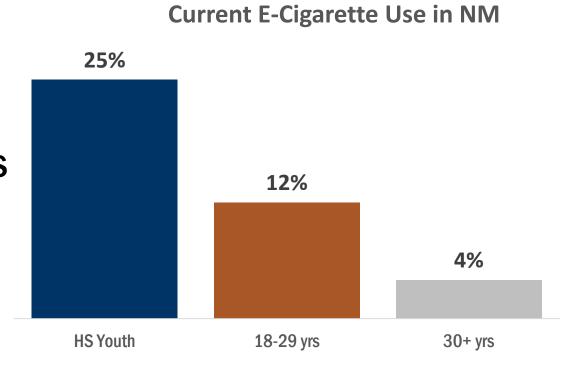
E-cigarettes and other vapor products pose risks

- Nicotine is highly addictive and can harm brain development through age
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- E-cigarette aerosol is not harmless
- Young people who use e-cigs may be more likely to go on to use regular cigarettes



E-cigarette use highest among youth and young adults

- 1 in 4 NM high school youth use e-cigarettes
- High school youth use e-cigarettes at more than twice the rate they use cigarettes



Source: 2017 NM YRRS and 2016 NM BRFSS 36

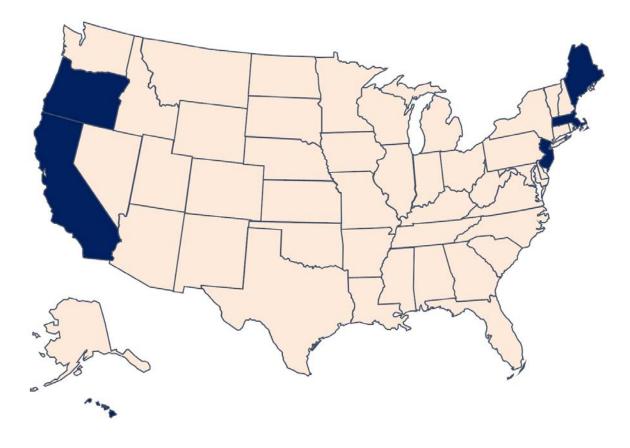
TUPAC works to address new tobacco products

- Collects data on trends in new product use
- Identifies best practices that apply to new products
- Develops updates to policies to cover new tobacco products

States and communities prevent tobacco sales to youth

Tobacco 21 laws prevent tobacco sales to anyone under 21:

- 6 states and the District of Columbia
- **320 cities and counties**, across 18 states, including NYC, Chicago, San Antonio, Boston, Cleveland, Minneapolis, & Kansas City
- 81 million people covered

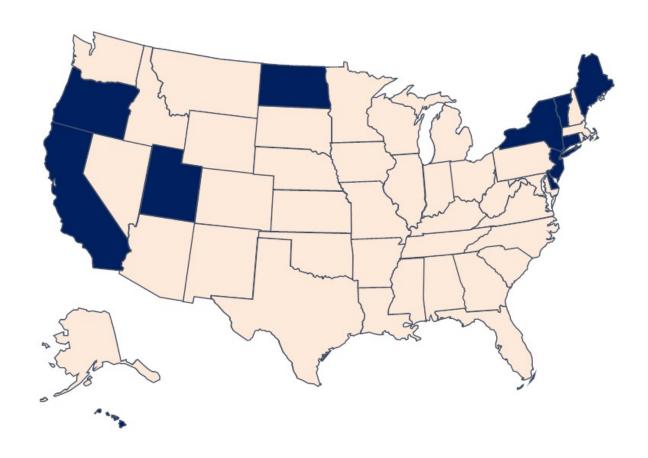


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States and communities update clean indoor air laws

Clean indoor air laws that restrict e-cigarettes in 100% smoke-free venues:

- 11 states and the District of Columbia
- **725 local laws** across US
- NM: Santa Fe, Carlsbad (workplaces), and Las Cruces (in progress)



New Mexico's tobacco laws

TOBACCO PRODUCT	MINIMUM LEGAL SALES AGE	CLERK ASSISTED SALES	NM CLEAN INDOOR AIR LAW	TOBACCO TAX	RETAIL LICENSURE
Cigarettes	18	✓	✓	\$1.66	
Other Tobacco Products	18	✓	✓ combustibles covered	25%	
E-Cigarettes	18	✓		\$0	

Surgeon General's Recommendations

- Raise and strongly enforce minimum-age-of-sales laws for all tobacco products, including e-cigarettes
- Incorporate e-cigarettes into smoke-free policies
- Regulate e-cigarette marketing
- Sponsor high-impact media campaigns to educate public on harms of e-cigarettes among young people
- Increase price of tobacco products, including e-cigarettes
- Require tobacco retailer licensure

E-Cigarette Use Among Youth and Young Adults

A Report of the Surgeon General



U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

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Source: CDC Surgeon General's Report, 2016

Thank you for making tobacco control a priority!