

# Money Matters

Analysis by the LFC Economists



## General Fund Revenue Tracking Report: FY25 Revenue through April 2025

### Revenue Accruals

From July 2024 to April 2025, the money the state collected was \$228.2 million more than expected. Even after considering the limits on how much money can be deposited from oil and gas, the state's main bank account is set to have \$362.9 million more in recurring revenue than planned by the end of the financial year. Through April, the money collected is 4.0 percent more than at the same time last year.

### April 2025 Monthly Revenue

In April 2025 alone, the state collected \$876.2 million, \$130.4 million or 17.5 percent more than in April last year.

The amount of oil and gas school tax and federal mineral leasing royalties, the two largest sources of oil and gas revenues to the general fund, is capped each year. Once that cap is reached, those revenues are no longer sent to the general fund and instead go to the early childhood trust fund, the tax stabilization reserve, or the severance tax permanent fund. The combined revenue cap is \$2.79 billion, reached in February 2024 last year. The cap was reached at the same time this year.

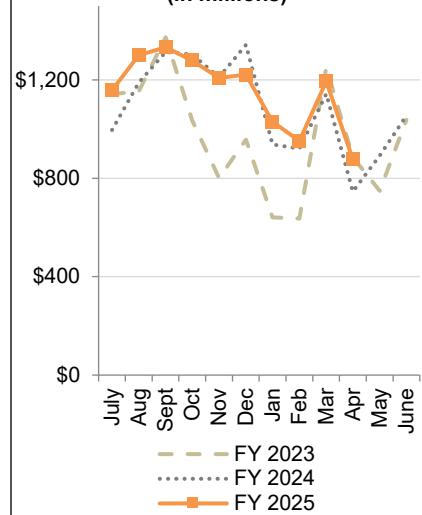
Excluding oil and gas, April 2025 revenues were \$135.5 million, or 18.7 percent, higher than April 2024. The largest driver of April's revenue increase is investment revenue, which came in \$73.5 million higher than last year. Corporate income tax revenue is also up \$34.4 million compared to this month last year. Gross receipts and personal income tax revenue are also coming in slightly above last year's revenue. Oil and gas collections are down \$5.1 million compared to last year.

### Fiscal Year to Date through April

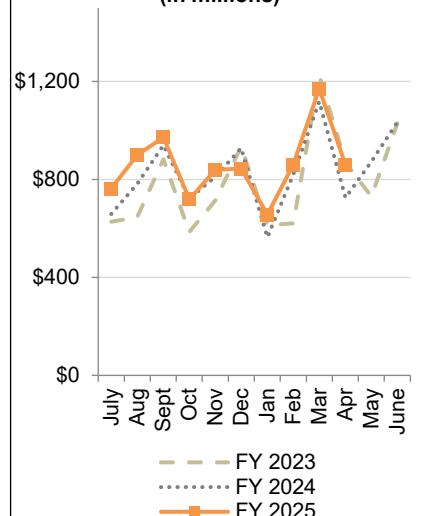
General fund recurring revenues for FY25 through April were \$11.55 billion, up \$446.7 million, or four percent, from the same period a year ago. Excluding oil and gas revenues, general fund revenues through April were \$516.1 million, or 6.4 percent, above FY24. Oil and gas revenues are dragging the year-over-year growth because of large unexpected State Land Office bonuses and rents in January of last year, dwarfing the revenues this year which are tracking with expectations.

This general fund revenue tracking report reflects FY25 revenue accruals as reported by the Department of Finance and Administration and preliminary reports from the Taxation and Revenue Department.

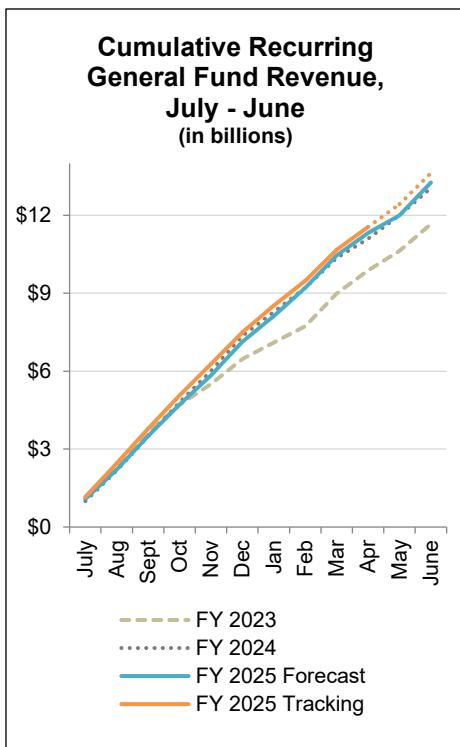
**All Recurring General Fund Revenue, July - June**  
(in millions)



**Non-Oil and Gas Recurring General Fund Revenue, July - June**  
(in millions)



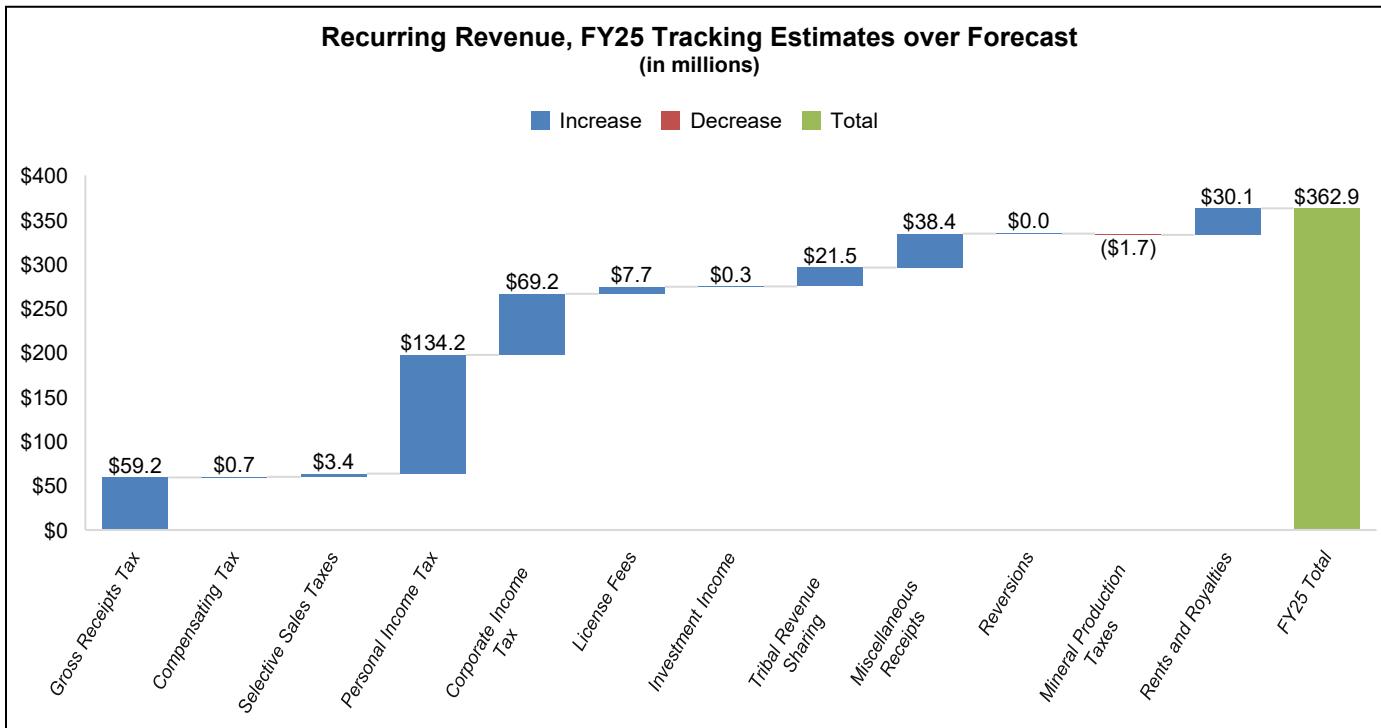
## Revenue Tracking



The Consensus Revenue Estimating Group (CREG) publishes updated forecasts of each state revenue source at least two times per year to inform the Legislature's crafting of the state budget. As revenues are reported, LFC economists combine actual revenues collected reported by the Department of Finance and Administration, preliminary revenues collected from the Taxation and Revenue Department, and Legislative Finance Committee economist projections for collections not yet reported to approximate a "tracking" estimate for the current fiscal year.

Fiscal year 2025 recurring revenues through April are currently \$228.2 million, two percent, above the December 2024 CREG estimate. High-performing revenues include corporate income tax, reporting \$118.8 million above estimates, gross receipts, booking \$52.4 million over year-to-date estimates, license fee revenue, coming in \$33 million high, and miscellaneous revenue, reporting \$40.5 million above expectations. Federal rents and royalty revenue, personal income taxes, and reversions are currently reporting below the forecast through April.

Revenue for FY25 is currently tracking \$576.5 million, or 4.4 percent, above FY24 when projected through the end of the fiscal year and including some preliminary revenue through June. Because most oil and gas revenue to the general fund is capped at FY24 levels, there is very little variance between tracking estimates and the forecast for these revenues. Through the end of the year, all revenues are tracking \$362.9 million, or 2.7 percent, above the latest forecast, driven primarily by higher-than-expected gross receipts and income taxes.



General Fund Revenue Accruals: FY25 vs. FY24												
Revenue Category	Month - April 2025			Fiscal Year through April 2025			Total I Fiscal Year					
	FY25	FY24	Variance Over(Under)	Percent Over(Under)	FY25	FY24	Variance Over(Under)	Percent Over(Under)	FY25 Tracking**	FY24	Variance Over(Under)	Percent Over(Under)
Gross Receipts Tax	\$341.8	\$332.5	\$9.3	2.8%	\$3,500.2	\$3,335.5	\$164.7	4.9%	\$4,267.4	\$4,048.6	\$218.9	5.4%
Compensating Tax	\$6.7	\$7.7	(\$1.1)	(14.0%)	\$70.7	\$75.4	(\$4.7)	(6.2%)	\$86.9	\$83.3	\$3.7	4.4%
Selective Sales Taxes *	\$33.0	\$28.8	\$4.2	14.5%	\$662.2	\$586.8	\$75.4	12.8%	\$836.6	\$744.2	\$92.4	12.4%
Personal Income Tax	\$170.7	\$166.0	\$4.7	2.8%	\$1,691.4	\$1,767.9	(\$76.5)	(4.3%)	\$2,169.0	\$2,207.6	(\$38.6)	(1.7%)
Corporate Income Tax	\$80.5	\$46.2	\$34.4	74.5%	\$684.7	\$510.2	\$174.4	34.2%	\$779.0	\$627.2	\$151.8	24.2%
License Fees	\$10.0	\$10.4	(\$0.4)	(3.8%)	\$35.5	\$20.7	\$14.9	71.9%	\$71.9	\$72.8	(\$0.9)	(1.2%)
Investment Income	\$190.7	\$117.1	\$73.5	62.8%	\$1,770.0	\$1,542.7	\$227.4	14.7%	\$2,100.7	\$1,887.1	\$213.6	11.3%
Tribal Revenue Sharing	\$21.5	\$20.7	\$0.8	3.9%	\$84.0	\$62.2	\$21.8	35.1%	\$105.5	\$83.6	\$21.9	26.2%
Miscellaneous Receipts	\$1.8	(\$4.3)	\$6.1	(141.9%)	\$78.4	\$49.8	\$28.7	57.5%	\$85.5	\$77.9	\$7.6	9.7%
Reversions	\$4.0	\$0.0	\$4.0		\$7.5	\$117.5	(\$109.9)	(93.6%)	\$100.0	\$142.5	(\$42.5)	(29.8%)
<b>Non-OGAS Revenue</b>	<b>\$860.7</b>	<b>\$725.2</b>	<b>\$135.5</b>	<b>18.7%</b>	<b>\$8,584.7</b>	<b>\$8,068.5</b>	<b>\$516.1</b>	<b>6.4%</b>	<b>\$10,602.4</b>	<b>\$9,974.6</b>	<b>\$627.8</b>	<b>6.3%</b>
Mineral Production Taxes	\$10.5	\$14.2	(\$3.7)	(25.9%)	\$1,264.0	\$1,284.8	(\$20.9)	(1.6%)	\$1,278.1	\$1,313.0	(\$34.9)	(2.7%)
Rents and Royalties	\$5.0	\$6.4	(\$1.4)	(22.4%)	\$1,702.0	\$1,750.6	(\$48.6)	(2.8%)	\$1,746.3	\$1,762.7	(\$16.4)	(0.9%)
<b>Total Recurring Revenue</b>	<b>\$876.2</b>	<b>\$745.8</b>	<b>\$130.4</b>	<b>17.5%</b>	<b>\$11,550.7</b>	<b>\$11,104.0</b>	<b>\$46.7</b>	<b>4.0%</b>	<b>\$13,626.8</b>	<b>\$13,050.2</b>	<b>\$576.5</b>	<b>4.4%</b>

General Fund Revenue Accruals: FY25 Actuals vs. Forecast												
Revenue Category	Month - April 2025			Fiscal Year through April 2025			Total I Fiscal Year					
	Actual	Forecast	Variance Over(Under)	Percent Over(Under)	Actual	Forecast	Variance Over(Under)	Percent Over(Under)	Tracking Estimate**	Forecast	Variance Over(Under)	Percent Over(Under)
Gross Receipts Tax	\$341.8	\$345.9	(\$4.1)	(1.2%)	\$3,500.2	\$3,447.8	\$52.4	1.5%	\$4,267.4	\$4,208.2	\$59.2	1.4%
Compensating Tax	\$6.7	\$2.4	\$4.3	179.4%	\$70.7	\$70.1	\$0.6	0.8%	\$86.9	\$86.2	\$0.7	0.8%
Selective Sales Taxes *	\$33.0	\$31.7	\$1.3	4.0%	\$662.2	\$653.4	\$8.9	1.4%	\$836.6	\$833.2	\$3.4	0.4%
Personal Income Tax	\$170.7	\$231.8	(\$61.1)	(26.3%)	\$1,691.4	\$1,739.5	(\$48.1)	(2.8%)	\$2,169.0	\$2,034.8	\$134.2	6.6%
Corporate Income Tax	\$80.5	\$32.2	\$28.4	54.4%	\$684.7	\$565.9	\$118.8	21.0%	\$779.0	\$709.8	\$69.2	9.7%
License Fees	\$10.0	\$0.3	\$9.7	3090.7%	\$35.5	\$2.5	\$33.0	1306.7%	\$71.9	\$64.3	\$7.7	12.0%
Investment Income	\$190.7	\$175.0	\$15.6	8.9%	\$1,770.0	\$1,750.3	\$19.7	1.1%	\$2,100.7	\$2,100.4	\$0.3	0.0%
Tribal Revenue Sharing	\$21.5	\$7.7	\$13.8	179.3%	\$84.0	\$61.9	\$22.1	35.8%	\$105.5	\$84.0	\$21.5	25.6%
Miscellaneous Receipts	\$1.8	\$4.6	(\$2.8)	(60.7%)	\$78.4	\$37.9	\$40.5	106.9%	\$85.5	\$47.1	\$38.4	81.5%
Reversions	\$4.0	\$0.9	\$3.1	338.1%	\$7.5	\$31.6	(\$24.1)	(76.2%)	\$100.0	\$100.0	\$0.0	0.0%
<b>Non-OGAS Revenue</b>	<b>\$860.7</b>	<b>\$852.5</b>	<b>\$8.2</b>	<b>1.0%</b>	<b>\$8,584.7</b>	<b>\$8,360.9</b>	<b>\$223.8</b>	<b>2.7%</b>	<b>\$10,602.4</b>	<b>\$10,267.9</b>	<b>\$334.6</b>	<b>3.3%</b>
Mineral Production Taxes	\$10.5	\$9.9	\$0.6	5.7%	\$1,264.0	\$1,257.3	\$6.7	0.5%	\$1,278.1	\$1,279.8	(\$1.7)	(0.1%)
Rents and Royalties	\$5.0	\$5.9	(\$1.0)	(16.4%)	\$1,702.0	\$1,704.3	(\$2.3)	(0.1%)	\$1,746.3	\$1,716.2	\$30.1	1.8%
<b>Total Recurring Revenue</b>	<b>\$876.2</b>	<b>\$868.4</b>	<b>\$7.8</b>	<b>0.9%</b>	<b>\$11,550.7</b>	<b>\$11,322.5</b>	<b>\$228.2</b>	<b>2.0%</b>	<b>\$13,626.8</b>	<b>\$13,263.9</b>	<b>\$362.9</b>	<b>2.7%</b>

\* Includes estimates for insurance taxes.

\*\* Includes preliminary TRD data for some revenues through June 2025.

## FISCAL YEAR 2025 GENERAL FUND MONTHLY REVENUE TRACKING

(dollars in millions)

**Bold** = actuals    *Italic* = preliminary

regular = forecast

	ESTIMATED REVENUE ACCRUALS												TRACKING & FORECAST			
	July Actuals	Aug Actuals	Sept Actuals	Oct Actuals	Nov Actuals	Dec Actuals	Jan Actuals	Feb Actuals	Mar Actuals	Apr Actuals	May Actuals	June Prelim	Actuals + Estimates	Dec. 2024 Forecast	% Diff.	\$ Diff.
Gross Receipts Tax	302.3	335.4	367.8	355.6	321.7	387.9	356.6	356.2	374.9	341.8	363.8	403.4	4,267.4	4,208.2	1.4%	59.2
Compensating Tax	7.7	8.0	7.7	7.2	3.4	7.7	7.9	6.7	7.7	6.7	7.4	8.8	86.9	86.2	0.8%	0.7
<b>TOTAL GENERAL SALES TAXES</b>	<b>310.1</b>	<b>343.4</b>	<b>375.5</b>	<b>362.8</b>	<b>325.2</b>	<b>395.6</b>	<b>364.5</b>	<b>362.9</b>	<b>382.5</b>	<b>348.5</b>	<b>371.2</b>	<b>412.2</b>	<b>4,354.4</b>	<b>4,294.4</b>	<b>1.4%</b>	<b>59.9</b>
Cannabis Excise Tax	2.6	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.3	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.4	29.6	32.7	(9.5%)	(3.1)
Tobacco Products & Cigarette Taxes	6.35	7.41	6.47	7.40	3.25	6.60	3.99	4.25	5.58	5.96	5.9	5.9	69.1	70.2	(1.6%)	(1.1)
Liquor Excise Tax	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.3	1.9	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.3	23.9	24.4	(2.0%)	(0.5)
Insurance Premiums Tax	2.2	45.4	66.4	(0.6)	47.7	61.8	2.8	23.0	102.8	3.5	26.9	83.3	465.2	464.2	0.2%	1.0
Motor Vehicle Excise Tax	14.7	15.9	14.0	14.5	11.7	13.5	15.3	13.2	14.7	16.3	15.7	174.6	172.9	1.0%	1.7	
Gaming Excise Tax	5.5	5.8	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.4	6.3	5.7	6.4	5.1	67.3	64.4	4.5%	2.9	
Leased Vehicle Surcharge & Other	2.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	(0.5)	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.4	(2.7)	0.5	0.4	6.8	4.3	57.3%	2.5
<b>TOTAL SELECTIVE SALES TAXES</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>80.1</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>134.0</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>114.6</b>	<b>836.6</b>	<b>833.2</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>3.4</b>
Withholding	161.3	191.4	187.4	173.8	188.4	223.0	188.0	165.0	192.6	150.5	180.0	188.4	2,189.8	2,194.5	(0.2%)	(4.6)
Final Settlements	29.7	51.6	46.0	27.4	48.9	(7.2)	31.9	86.1	280.2	52.1	82.3	21.2	750.1	653.0	14.9%	97.1
Oil and Gas Withholding Tax	0.9	11.6	41.9	(2.4)	12.2	35.0	(1.1)	12.1	42.8	0.7	10.2	37.3	201.2	243.2	(7.3%)	(42.0)
Fiduciary Tax	0.6	4.4	(3.9)	(1.2)	(6.8)	6.3	(3.0)	(1.5)	6.6	(1.1)	3.4	(1.0)	3.0	35.8	(91.6%)	(32.8)
<b>Gross Personal Income Tax</b>	<b>192.4</b>	<b>259.0</b>	<b>271.3</b>	<b>197.7</b>	<b>242.7</b>	<b>257.0</b>	<b>215.8</b>	<b>261.7</b>	<b>522.2</b>	<b>202.2</b>	<b>275.9</b>	<b>246.0</b>	<b>3,144.2</b>	<b>3,126.5</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>17.7</b>
Refunds	(21.1)	(28.7)	(69.0)	(14.1)	(7.1)	(175.4)	(224.1)	(170.4)	(150.7)	(27.2)	(18.6)	(17.1)	(923.4)	(1,039.8)	(11.2%)	116.5
Retiree Health Care	(4.3)	(4.3)	(4.3)	(4.3)	(4.3)	(4.3)	(4.3)	(4.3)	(4.3)	(4.3)	(4.3)	(4.3)	(51.8)	(51.8)	0.0%	(0.0)
<b>NET PERSONAL INCOME TAX</b>	<b>167.0</b>	<b>226.0</b>	<b>198.1</b>	<b>179.3</b>	<b>231.3</b>	<b>77.3</b>	<b>(12.6)</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>367.2</b>	<b>170.7</b>	<b>253.0</b>	<b>224.6</b>	<b>2,169.0</b>	<b>2,034.8</b>	<b>6.6%</b>	<b>134.2</b>
<b>CORPORATE INCOME TAX</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>107.6</b>	<b>(0.4)</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>80.5</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>167.2</b>	<b>102.1</b>	<b>80.5</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>779.0</b>	<b>709.8</b>	<b>9.7%</b>	<b>69.2</b>
<b>TOTAL INCOME TAXES</b>	<b>180.5</b>	<b>242.0</b>	<b>305.7</b>	<b>178.9</b>	<b>271.4</b>	<b>157.8</b>	<b>64.9</b>	<b>254.2</b>	<b>469.3</b>	<b>251.3</b>	<b>263.2</b>	<b>308.7</b>	<b>2,947.9</b>	<b>2,744.6</b>	<b>7.4%</b>	<b>203.3</b>
Oil and Gas School Tax*	160.2	152.2	135.6	151.2	147.2	157.7	172.9	68.3	-	-	-	-	1,145.4	1,145.4	0.0%	0.0
Oil Conservation Tax	9.3	8.9	7.9	8.6	8.6	8.9	9.6	8.5	9.0	7.6	8.0	8.5	95.4	101.6	(6.1%)	(6.2)
Resources Excise Tax	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	8.3	7.9	4.4%	0.3
Natural Gas Processors Tax	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.2	4.4	3.4	1.9	1.7	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.1	29.0	24.9	16.6%	4.1
<b>TOTAL MINERAL PROD. TAXES</b>	<b>172.0</b>	<b>164.0</b>	<b>146.2</b>	<b>162.7</b>	<b>161.0</b>	<b>170.8</b>	<b>185.1</b>	<b>79.2</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>1,278.1</b>	<b>1,279.8</b>	<b>(0.1%)</b>	<b>(1.7)</b>
<b>LICENSE FEES</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>71.9</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>12.0%</b>	<b>7.7</b>
Land Grant Perm. Fund Distributions	112.4	112.4	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.5	1,349.8	1,349.9	0.0%	(0.1)
State Treasurer's Earnings	90.6	61.5	48.8	(26.7)	43	31.0	50.4	29.8	50.4	4.9	45.3	418.1	417.7	0.1%	0.4	
Severance Tax Perm. Fund Distributions	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.7	332.8	332.8	0.0%	-
<b>TOTAL INVESTMENT EARNINGS</b>	<b>230.8</b>	<b>201.6</b>	<b>189.0</b>	<b>113.5</b>	<b>168.0</b>	<b>144.5</b>	<b>171.3</b>	<b>190.7</b>	<b>170.1</b>	<b>190.7</b>	<b>145.1</b>	<b>185.5</b>	<b>2,100.7</b>	<b>2,100.4</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Federal Mineral Leasing Royalties*	221.4	234.8	208.1	391.6	200.8	201.5	181.6	5.0	-	-	-	-	1,644.9	1,644.9	0.0%	0.0
State Land Office Bonuses, Rents	1.7	1.9	5.7	4.6	7.1	5.8	7.3	6.5	11.7	5.0	34.9	9.4	101.4	71.3	42.2%	30.1
<b>TOTAL RENTS &amp; ROYALTIES</b>	<b>223.1</b>	<b>236.7</b>	<b>213.8</b>	<b>396.2</b>	<b>207.9</b>	<b>188.9</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>1,746.3</b>	<b>1,716.2</b>	<b>1.8%</b>	<b>30.1</b>	
TRIBAL REVENUE SHARING	0.2	20.8	0.3	20.0	-	0.3	19.9	0.8	0.2	21.5	0.1	21.4	105.5	84.0	25.6%	21.5
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS	0.9	11.0	0.8	1.4	1.2	52.2	1.1	1.0	6.9	1.8	2.2	4.8	85.5	47.1	81.5%	38.4
REVERSIONS	-	-	0.0	2.0	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	-	4.0	0.0	92.5	100.0	100.0	0.0%	-
<b>TOTAL RECURRING REVENUE</b>	<b>1,157.6</b>	<b>1,300.1</b>	<b>1,332.4</b>	<b>1,278.1</b>	<b>1,208.1</b>	<b>1,221.7</b>	<b>1,030.2</b>	<b>951.7</b>	<b>1,194.6</b>	<b>876.2</b>	<b>879.6</b>	<b>1,196.5</b>	<b>13,626.8</b>	<b>13,263.9</b>	<b>2.7%</b>	<b>362.9</b>
<b>TOTAL NON-RECURRING REVENUE</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>(0.0)</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>(0.0)</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>(0.1)</b>	<b>(0.5)</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL REVENUE</b>	<b>1,158.1</b>	<b>1,300.2</b>	<b>1,332.7</b>	<b>1,278.1</b>	<b>1,208.5</b>	<b>1,221.6</b>	<b>1,030.3</b>	<b>952.5</b>	<b>1,194.5</b>	<b>875.6</b>	<b>880.2</b>	<b>1,196.5</b>	<b>13,629.0</b>	<b>13,263.9</b>	<b>2.8%</b>	<b>365.0</b>

Monthly estimates are developed by LFC and based on the consensus revenue estimate and historical monthly patterns.

\*

Revenue distributions to the early childhood trust fund and severance tax permanent fund began in February.