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HOUSE BILL 335

45TH LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - FIRST SESSION, 2001

INTRODUCED BY

John A. Heaton

AN ACT

RELATING TO HEALTH: PERMITTING MANDATORY TESTING FOR VIRAL HEPATITIS IN CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

TESTING OF PERSONS FOR HEPATITIS -- CONSENT NOT Section 1. REQUIRED. --

As used in this section:

"exposed individual" means a health care (1) provider, first responder or other person, including an employee, volunteer or independent contracted agent of a health care provider or law enforcement agency, while acting within the scope of his employment; or a person who, while receiving services from a health care provider, is significantly exposed to the blood or other potentially infectious material of another person, when the exposure is

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proximately the result of the activity of the exposed individual or receipt of health care services from the source individual;

- (2) "significantly exposed" means direct contact with blood or other potentially infectious material of a source individual in a manner that is capable of transmitting viral hepatitis; and
- (3) "source individual" means a person identified as at-risk for or believed to have viral hepatitis, whose blood or other potentially infectious material may have been or has been the source of a significant exposure.
- B. A test designed to identify the viral hepatitis, its antigens or antibodies may be performed without the consent of a source individual when an exposed individual is significantly exposed.
- C. If consent to perform a test on a source individual cannot be obtained on a voluntary basis, the exposed individual may petition the court to order that a test be performed on the source individual; provided that the same test shall first be performed on the exposed individual. The test may be performed on the source individual regardless of the result of the test performed on the exposed individual. If the exposed individual is a minor or incompetent, the parent or guardian may petition the court to order that a test be performed on the source individual.

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D. The court may issue an order based on a finding
of good cause after a hearing at which both the source
individual and the exposed individual have the right to be
present. The hearing shall be conducted within twenty-four
hours after the petition is filed. The petition and all
proceedings in connection with the petition shall be under
seal. The test shall be administered on the source individual
within twenty-four hours after the order for testing is
entered.

E. The results of the test shall be disclosed only to the source individual, the exposed individual or the exposed individual's parent or guardian and the infectious disease bureau of the public health division of the department of health.

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