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HOUSE BILL 545

45TH LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - FIRST SESSION, 2001

INTRODUCED BY

W. Ken Martinez

AN ACT

RELATING TO DRIVING PRIVILEGES; REQUIRING AN APPLICANT FOR AN INSTRUCTION PERMIT OR A PROVISIONAL LICENSE TO BE ENROLLED IN AND ATTENDING SCHOOL; AMENDING SECTIONS OF THE MOTOR VEHICLE CODE.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

Section 1. Section 66-5-5 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1978, Chapter 35, Section 227, as amended) is amended to read:

"66-5-5. PERSONS NOT TO BE LICENSED.--The division shall not issue a driver's license under the Motor Vehicle Code to any person:

A. who is under the age of eighteen years, except the division may, in its discretion, issue:

(1) an instruction permit to a [person]

student fifteen years of age or over who is enrolled in and
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attending school and who is enrolled in and attending or has
completed a driver education course that includes a DWI
education and prevention component approved by the bureau or
offered by a public school;

- (2) a provisional license to any [person]

 student fifteen years and six months of age or older who is enrolled in and attending school:
- (a) who has completed a driver education course approved by the bureau or offered by a public school that includes a DWI education and prevention component and has had an instruction permit for at least six months; and
- (b) who has successfully completed a practice driving component;
- (3) a driver's license to any person sixteen years and six months of age or older:
- (a) who has had a provisional license for the twelve-month period immediately preceding the date of the application for the driver's license;
- (b) who has complied with restrictionson that license;
- (c) who has not been convicted of a traffic violation that was committed during the ninety days prior to applying for a driver's license; and
- (d) who has not been adjudicated for an offense involving the use of alcohol or drugs during that .135496.1

period and who has no pending adjudications alleging an offense involving the use of alcohol or drugs at the time of his application; and

- (4) to any person thirteen years of age or older who passes an examination prescribed by the division, a license restricted to the operation of a motorcycle, provided:
- (a) the motor is not in excess of one hundred cubic centimeters displacement;
- (b) no holder of an initial license may carry any other passenger while driving a motorcycle; and
- (c) the director approves and certifies motorcycles as not in excess of one hundred cubic centimeters displacement and by [regulation] rule provides for a method of identification of such motorcycles by all law enforcement officers;
- B. whose license or driving privilege has been suspended or denied, during the period of suspension or denial, or to any person whose license has been revoked, except as provided in Section 66-5-32 NMSA 1978;
- C. who is an habitual drunkard, an habitual user of narcotic drugs or an habitual user of any drug to a degree [which] that renders him incapable of safely driving a motor vehicle;
- D. who, within any ten-year period, is three times convicted of driving a motor vehicle while under the influence . 135496.1

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of intoxicating liquor or narcotic drug regardless of whether the convictions are under the laws or ordinances of this state or any municipality or county of this state or under the laws or ordinances of any other state, the District of Columbia or any governmental subdivision thereof. Ten years after being so convicted for the third time, the person may apply to any district court of this state for restoration of the license, and the court, upon good cause being shown, may order restoration of the license applied for; provided that the person has not been subsequently convicted of driving a motor vehicle while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or drug in the ten-year period prior to his request for restoration of his license. Upon issuance of the order of restoration, a certified copy shall immediately be forwarded to the division, and if the person is otherwise qualified for the license applied for, the three previous convictions shall not prohibit issuance of the license applied for. Should the person be subsequently once convicted of driving a motor vehicle while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or drug, the division shall revoke his license for five years, after which time he may apply for restoration of his license as provided in this subsection;

E. who has previously been afflicted with or who is suffering from any mental disability or disease [which] that would render him unable to drive a motor vehicle with

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safety upon the highways and who has not, at the time of application, been restored to health;

- F. who is required by the Motor Vehicle Code to take an examination, unless he has successfully passed the examination:
- G. who is required under the laws of this state to deposit proof of financial responsibility and who has not deposited the proof;
- H. when the director has good cause to believe that the operation of a motor vehicle on the highways by the person would be inimical to public safety or welfare; or
- I. as a motorcycle driver who is less than eighteen years of age and who has not presented a certificate or other evidence of having successfully completed a motorcycle driver education program licensed or offered in conformance with [regulations] rules of the bureau."
- Section 2. Section 66-5-8 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1978, Chapter 35, Section 230, as amended) is amended to read:
- "66-5-8. PROVISIONAL LICENSES--INSTRUCTION PERMITS--DRIVER EDUCATION STUDENTS--TEMPORARY LICENSES.--
- A. A [person] student fifteen years and six months of age or older who is enrolled in and attending school and who has completed a driver education course that includes a DWI prevention and education program approved by the bureau or offered by a public school, who has had an instruction permit

for at least six months, and who has successfully completed a practice driving component may apply to the division for a provisional license. Successful completion of a practice driving component shall include not less than fifty hours of actual driving by the applicant, including not less than ten hours of night driving. The applicant's parent or guardian shall certify that the applicant has completed the practice driving component.

- B. When operating a motor vehicle, a provisional licensee may be accompanied by not more than one passenger under the age of twenty-one who is not a member of the licensee's immediate family. A provisional license entitles the licensee, while having the license in his immediate possession, to operate a motor vehicle upon the public highways between the hours of 5:00 a.m. and midnight. A provisional licensee may drive at any hour if:
- (1) accompanied by a licensed driver twentyone years of age or older;
- (2) required by family necessity as evidenced by a signed statement of a parent or guardian;
- (3) required by medical necessity as evidenced by a signed statement from medical personnel;
- (4) driving to and from work as evidenced by a signed statement from the licensee's employer;
- (5) driving to and from school or a religious . 135496.1

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activity as evidenced by a signed statement of a school or religious official or a parent or guardian; or

- (6) required due to a medical emergency.
- C. A provisional license shall not be issued to [a person] an applicant convicted of a traffic violation in the ninety days prior to applying for a provisional license. A provisional license shall be in such form as to be readily distinguishable from an unrestricted driver's license and shall contain an indication that the licensee may drive without supervision.
- [Any person] A student fifteen years of age or D. older who is enrolled in and attending school and who is enrolled in and attending or has completed a driver education course that includes a DWI prevention and education program approved by the bureau or offered by a public school may apply to the division for an instruction permit. The division, in its discretion after the applicant has successfully passed all parts of the examination other than the driving test, may issue to the applicant an instruction permit. This permit entitles the applicant, while having the permit in his immediate possession, to drive a motor vehicle upon the public highways for a period of six months when accompanied by a licensed driver twenty-one years of age or older who has been licensed for at least three years in this state or in another state and who is occupying a seat beside the driver except in

the event the permittee is operating a motorcycle.

E. A [person] student fifteen years of age or older who is [a student] enrolled in and attending school and who is enrolled in and attending a driver education course that is approved by the bureau or offered by a public school and that includes both a DWI education and prevention component and practice driving component may drive a motor vehicle on the highways of this state even though he has not reached the legal age to be eligible for a driver's license or a provisional license. In completing the practice driving component, a person may only operate a motor vehicle on a public highway if:

- (1) an approved instructor is occupying a seat beside the person; or
- (2) a licensed driver twenty-one years of age or older who has been licensed for at least three years in this state or another state is occupying a seat beside the person.
- F. The division in its discretion may issue a temporary driver's permit to an applicant for a driver's license permitting him to operate a motor vehicle while the division is completing its investigation and determination of all facts relative to the applicant's right to receive a driver's license. The permit shall be in his immediate possession while operating a motor vehicle, and it shall be

invalid when the applicant's license has been issued or for good cause has been refused.

G. [Any] \underline{A} holder of an instruction permit for a motorcycle shall not carry any other passenger while operating a motorcycle."

Section 3. EFFECTIVE DATE. -- The effective date of the provisions of this act is July 1, 2001.

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