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SENATE BILL 90

45TH LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - FIRST SESSION, 2001

INTRODUCED BY

Timothy Z. Jennings

AN ACT

RELATING TO HEALTH; PROVIDING REQUIREMENTS FOR DENTAL CARE SERVICES IN HEALTH CARE INSURANCE PLANS OR CONTRACTS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

Section 1. A new section of the New Mexico Insurance Code is enacted to read:

"[NEW MATERIAL] REQUIREMENTS RELATING TO DENTAL CARE
COVERAGE. - -

- A. A health care insurer who provides coverage for dental care may not include in the health care insurance plan or contract a provision that:
- (1) prohibits a covered person from obtaining dental care services from a dentist of the person's choice, including a specialist; or
- (2) restricts a covered person's right to . 134175.1

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receive full information from the person's dentist regarding the care or treatment options that the dentist believes are in the best interests of the person.

- B. A health care insurance plan or contract that provides coverage for dental care services that allows the health care insurer to review a treatment plan or conduct a utilization review shall contain a provision that a treatment plan review or utilization review relating to dental care for a covered person receiving treatment in this state shall be conducted by a dentist if the claim for reimbursement or payment is denied.
- C. A health care insurer may reimburse a covered person at a different rate because of the person's choice of a dentist if the dentist is not a part of the covered person's dental network or preferred provider organization agreement. The covered expense for non-network dentists may not be less than that allowed to a network dentist, although the covered expense may be reimbursed at a lower percentage or with higher deductibles than if the service had been provided within the network.

D. A health care insurer may not deny:

(1) dental coverage, cancel a health care insurance plan or contract, or otherwise take action against a covered person or a dentist because the person has asserted a right described in this section; or

. 134175. 1

(2) dental coverage or eligibility for dental
coverage because the covered person chooses a dentist who is
not a part of his dental network or a preferred provider
organization agreement.
E. A covered person may bring a civil action

- E. A covered person may bring a civil action against a health care insurer to enforce the person's rights under this section if the covered person has exhausted the administrative appeal process.
- F. A dentist who treats a covered person shall not waive uncovered dental charges for which the covered person has liability because the covered person chose the dentist outside of a dental network or a preferred provider organization agreement.

G. As used in this section:

- (1) "covered person" means an individual who is entitled to receive dental care provided by a health care insurer pursuant to a health care insurance plan or contract;
- (2) "dentist" means a person licensed pursuant to state law to provide dental care services; and
- (3) "health care insurer" means a person that has a valid certificate of authority in good standing pursuant to the Insurance Code to act as an insurer, health maintenance organization, nonprofit health care plan or prepaid dental plan."
- Section 2. EFFECTIVE DATE. -- The effective date of the . 134175.1