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## **HOUSE BILL 202**

## 46TH LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - FIRST SESSION, 2003 INTRODUCED BY

Patricia A. Lundstrom

## AN ACT

RELATING TO WATER; AMENDING SECTIONS OF THE NMSA 1978 TO PROVIDE FOR WATER CONSERVATION IN SUBDIVISION REGULATIONS.

## BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

Section 3-19-6 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1965, Section 1. Chapter 300, Section 14-18-6, as amended) is amended to read: "3-19-6. SUBDIVISION REGULATIONS. --

The planning authority of a municipality shall A. adopt regulations governing the subdivision of land within the planning and platting jurisdiction of the municipality. subdivision regulations shall be approved by the governing body before they become effective. The subdivision regulations may provi de for:

the harmonious development of the (1) municipality and its environs;

1	(2) the coordination of streets within the
2	subdivision with existing or planned streets or other features
3	of the master plan or official map of the municipality;
4	(3) adequate open space for traffic,
5	recreation, drainage, light and air; and
6	(4) the distribution of population and traffic
7	[which tend] that tends to create conditions favorable to the
8	health, safety, convenience, prosperity or general welfare of
9	the residents of the municipality.
10	B. Subdivision regulations may govern:
11	(1) the width of streets;
12	(2) the width, depth and arrangement of lots;
13	(3) land use, including natural drainage;
14	(4) other matters necessary to carry out the
15	purposes of the Municipal Code; and
16	(5) the extent and manner in which:
17	(a) streets are graded and improved; and
18	(b) water, sewer and other utility
19	facilities are installed as a condition precedent to the
20	approval of a plat.
21	C. Subdivision regulations shall provide for water
22	conservation measures that include:
23	(1) metering and accounting of water use of
24	<pre>private wells;</pre>
25	(2) drought-tolerant landscaping;
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- (3) prohibition of high-water-use landscape planting; and
- (4) water use efficiency requirements for plumbing and architectural design components.
- [C.] D. The subdivision regulations or the practice of the planning commission may allow tentative approval of the plat previous to the completion of improvements and the installation of utility facilities, but such tentative approval shall not be entered on a plat. In lieu of the completion of improvements and the installation of utility facilities previous to the final approval of a plat, the subdivision regulations may provide for:
- (1) assessment or other methods whereby the municipality makes the improvements and installations at the cost of the owner of property within the subdivision; [or]
- (2) acceptance of a bond, in an amount and with surety and conditions satisfactory to the planning commission, securing to the municipality the actual construction and installation of improvements and utility facilities within a period of time specified by the planning commission and expressed in the bond. A municipality may enforce such a bond by all appropriate and legal remedies; or
- (3) in lieu of a bond, [the municipality may enter into] an agreement [with] between the municipality and a person seeking approval of a subdivision whereby the person

seeking approval shall, within two years following final approval of the plat, complete the improvements and the installation of utility facilities provided for in the person's application for subdivision approval, except that the agreement set forth herein may provide that the person seeking approval shall be permitted by the municipality to sell or otherwise dispose of or improve any lot within the subdivision to which improvements and utility facilities have been provided by the person seeking approval at any time within the two-year period. Any such agreement shall be recorded with the county clerk at the time of filing [said] the plat.

[D.] <u>E.</u> The governing body or planning commission of the municipality shall hold a public hearing on the adoption of a subdivision regulation or an amendment to it. Notice of the time and place of the public hearing shall be published once at least fifteen days prior to the date of the public hearing.

[E.] F. If the requirement or restriction does not violate the zoning ordinance, the governing body or planning commission of the municipality may agree with a person seeking approval of a subdivision upon the use, height, area or bulk requirement or restriction governing buildings and premises within the subdivision. The requirement or restriction shall:

(1) accompany the plat before it is approved and recorded;

1	(2) have the force of law;
2	(3) be enforced; and
3	(4) be subject to amendment or repeal as the
4	provisions of the zoning ordinance and map are enforced,
5	amended or repealed."
6	Section 2. Section 47-6-9 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1973,
7	Chapter 348, Section 9, as amended) is amended to read:
8	"47-6-9. SUBDIVISION REGULATIONCOUNTY AUTHORITY
9	A. The board of county commissioners of each county
10	shall regulate subdivisions within the county's boundaries. In
11	regulating subdivisions, the board of county commissioners of
12	each county shall adopt regulations setting forth the county's
13	requirements for:
14	(1) preliminary and final subdivision plats,
15	including their content and format;
16	(2) quantifying the maximum annual water
17	requirements of subdivisions, including water for indoor and
18	outdoor domestic uses;
19	(3) assessing water availability to meet the
20	maximum annual water requirements of subdivisions;
21	(4) water conservation measures <u>that include</u> :
22	(a) metering and accounting of water use
23	of private wells;
24	(b) drought-tolerant landscaping;
25	(c) prohibition of high-water-use
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1	landscape planting; and
2	(d) water use efficiency requirements
3	for plumbing and architectural design components;
4	(5) water of an acceptable quality for human
5	consumption and for protecting the water supply from
6	contami nati on;
7	(6) liquid waste disposal;
8	(7) solid waste disposal;
9	(8) legal access to each parcel;
10	(9) sufficient and adequate roads to each
11	parcel, including ingress and egress for emergency vehicles;
12	(10) utility easements to each parcel;
13	(11) terrain management;
14	(12) phased development;
15	(13) protecting cultural properties,
16	archaeological sites and unmarked burials, as required by the
17	Cultural Properties Act;
18	(14) specific information to be contained in a
19	subdivider's disclosure statement in addition to that required
20	in Section 47-6-17 NMSA 1978;
21	(15) reasonable fees approximating the cost to
22	the county of determining compliance with the New Mexico
23	Subdivision Act and county subdivision regulations while
24	passing upon subdivision plats;
25	(16) a summary procedure for reviewing certain
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type-three and all type-five subdivisions as provided in Section 47-6-11 NMSA 1978:

- (17) recording all conveyances of parcels with the county clerk;
- (18) financial security to assure the completion of all improvements that the subdivider proposes to build or to maintain;
- (19) fencing subdivided land, where appropriate, in conformity with Section 77-16-1 NMSA 1978, which places the duty on the purchaser, lessee or other person acquiring an interest in the subdivided land to fence out livestock; and
- (20) any other matter relating to subdivisions that the board of county commissioners feels is necessary to promote health, safety or the general welfare.
- B. Subsection A of this section does not preempt the authority of any state agency to regulate or perform any activity that it is required or authorized by law to perform.
- C. The following counties shall adopt regulations pursuant to this section on or before July 1, 1996:
  Bernalillo, Dona Ana and Santa Fe.
- D. All remaining counties shall adopt regulations pursuant to this section on or before July 1, 1997.
- E. Nothing in the New Mexico Subdivision Act shall be construed to limit the authority of counties to adopt

subdivision regulations with requirements that are more
stringent than the requirements set forth in the New Mexico
Subdivision Act, provided the county has adopted a
comprehensive plan in accordance with Section 3-21-5 NMSA 1978
and those regulations are consistent with [such] the plan."

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