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HOUSE BILL 265

47TH LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - FIRST SESSION, 2005

INTRODUCED BY

Gloria C. Vaughn

FOR THE LEGISLATIVE HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES COMMITTEE

AN ACT

**RELATING TO CHILD SAFETY; ENACTING THE CHILD HELMET SAFETY ACT;
PROVIDING CIVIL PENALTIES; MAKING AN APPROPRIATION.**

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

**Section 1. SHORT TITLE.--This act may be cited as the
"Child Helmet Safety Act".**

**Section 2. PURPOSE OF ACT.--The purpose of the Child
Helmet Safety Act is to reduce the incidence of death and
disability related to bicycle riding, skating, scooter riding
and skateboarding by requiring that, while riding a bicycle,
skating, riding a scooter or skateboarding on public roadways,
public bicycle paths, public skateboard parks or other public
rights of way, all operators and passengers aged seventeen and
under wear protective helmets.**

Section 3. DEFINITIONS.--As used in the Child Helmet

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1 Safety Act:

2 A. "bicycle" means a human-powered vehicle with two
3 wheels in tandem designed to transport, by the act of pedaling,
4 one or more persons seated on one or more saddle seats on its
5 frame and includes a human-powered vehicle designed to
6 transport by the act of pedaling, which has more than two
7 wheels when the vehicle is used on a public roadway, public
8 bicycle path or other public road or right of way, including a
9 tricycle;

10 B. "operator" means a person aged seventeen and
11 under who travels on a bicycle seated on a saddle seat from
12 which that person is intended to and can pedal the bicycle, or
13 who propels himself by way of using inline skates, roller
14 skates, a skateboard or a scooter;

15 C. "other public right of way" means a right of way
16 other than a public roadway or public bicycle path that is
17 under the jurisdiction and control of the state or a local
18 political subdivision;

19 D. "passenger" means a person aged seventeen and
20 under who travels on a bicycle or scooter in any manner except
21 as an operator;

22 E. "protective helmet" means a piece of headgear
23 that meets or exceeds the impact standard for protective
24 helmets set by the United States consumer product safety
25 commission federal safety standard and those standards

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1 developed by the American national standards institute, the
2 Snell memorial foundation or the American society for testing
3 and materials;

4 F. "public bicycle path" means a right of way under
5 the jurisdiction and control of the state or a local political
6 subdivision for use primarily by bicyclists and pedestrians;

7 G. "public roadway" means a right of way under the
8 jurisdiction and control of the state or a local political
9 subdivision for use primarily by motor vehicular traffic;

10 H. "scooter" means a non-motorized wheeled vehicle,
11 regardless of the number or placement of those wheels, that has
12 handlebars, designed to be stood on by the operator or
13 passenger and used to glide or propel the operator or passenger
14 over the ground;

15 I. "skateboard" means a set of wheels attached to a
16 platform or flat surface, regardless of the number or placement
17 of those wheels, and used to glide or propel the operator over
18 the ground; and

19 J. "skates" means a pair of devices worn on the
20 feet with a set of wheels attached, regardless of the number or
21 placement of those wheels, and used to glide or propel the user
22 over the ground and may be either inline or roller.

23 Section 4. HELMET USE REQUIREMENTS-- CIVIL PENALTIES. --

24 A. A person aged seventeen and under who uses, as
25 an operator or passenger, a bicycle, skates, a scooter or a

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1 skateboard on a public roadway, public bicycle path, public
2 skateboard park or other public right of way shall at all times
3 wear a protective helmet fastened securely upon his head with
4 the straps of the helmet.

5 B. A county or ~~municipality~~ may:

6 (1) adopt rules as strict as or more stringent
7 than the requirements of this section; or

8 (2) issue warnings only.

9 C. A person who violates the provisions of this
10 section and who is at least twelve years old shall:

11 (1) on the first offense, be issued a written
12 warning by a law enforcement officer and be required to view an
13 appropriate safety video, if one is available, at a local
14 police station or at the offices of a local ~~community~~ safety
15 organization; and

16 (2) on the second and all subsequent offenses:

17 (a) provide proof of purchase of a
18 protective helmet to the appropriate county or ~~municipal~~ office
19 where the violation occurred;

20 (b) perform four hours of ~~community~~
21 service in exchange for a voucher to receive a free protective
22 helmet from a local safety organization, if available, or a
23 discounted protective helmet from a local retailer; or

24 (c) be fined a ~~maximum~~ of twenty-five
25 dollars (\$25.00).

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1 D. The parent or legal guardian of a person who
2 violates the provisions of this section and who is under twelve
3 years old shall:

4 (1) on the first offense, be issued a written
5 warning by a law enforcement officer and be required to view an
6 appropriate safety video, if one is available, at a local
7 police station or at the offices of a local community safety
8 organization; and

9 (2) on the second and all subsequent offenses:

10 (a) provide proof of purchase of a
11 protective helmet to the appropriate county or municipal office
12 where the violation occurred;

13 (b) perform four hours of community
14 service in exchange for a voucher to receive a free protective
15 helmet from a local safety organization, if available, or a
16 discounted protective helmet from a local retailer; or

17 (c) be fined a maximum of twenty-five
18 dollars (\$25.00).

19 E. If a fine is imposed against a violator by a
20 court of this state pursuant to Subsection C or D of this
21 section, the parent or legal guardian of the violator is liable
22 for payment of the fine.

23 Section 5. EQUIPMENT SALES OR RENTALS. --

24 A. A person regularly engaged in the business of
25 renting bicycles, skates, scooters or skateboards shall provide

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1 a protective helmet to a person aged seventeen and under who
2 will be an operator of or passenger on the bicycle, skates,
3 scooter or skateboard in an area requiring a helmet, if the
4 person does not already have a helmet in his possession. A
5 reasonable fee may be charged for the protective helmet rental.

6 B. A person regularly engaged in the business of
7 selling or renting bicycles, skates, scooters or skateboards
8 who complies with the Child Helmet Safety Act shall not be
9 liable in a civil action for damages for physical injuries
10 sustained by or as a result of the customer's failure to wear a
11 protective helmet in violation of the provisions of the Child
12 Helmet Safety Act.

13 C. The owner of a public skateboard park shall not
14 be liable in a civil action for damages for physical injuries
15 sustained by or as a result of the customer's failure to wear a
16 protective helmet in violation of the provisions of the Child
17 Helmet Safety Act.

18 Section 6. NEGLIGENCE. -- Failure to wear a protective
19 helmet shall not be considered evidence of negligence and shall
20 be inadmissible in any civil action.

21 Section 7. APPROPRIATION. --

22 A. Twenty thousand dollars (\$20,000) is
23 appropriated from the general fund to the department of health
24 for expenditure in fiscal year 2006 for the following purposes:

25 (1) five thousand dollars (\$5,000) to be used

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1 to pay for a statewide radio campaign on helmet safety and a
2 direct-mail campaign targeted at business owners affected by
3 the provisions of the Child Helmet Safety Act; and

4 (2) fifteen thousand dollars (\$15,000) to be
5 used to help community groups and foundations sponsor events
6 promoting helmet safety and to provide and distribute helmets
7 to low-income families.

8 B. Any unexpended or unencumbered balance remaining
9 of the amounts specified in this section at the end of fiscal
10 year 2006 shall revert to the general fund.

11 Section 8. EFFECTIVE DATE. --The effective date of the
12 provisions of this act is July 1, 2005.

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