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HOUSE BILL 692

47TH LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - FIRST SESSION, 2005

INTRODUCED BY

Sheryl Williams Stapleton

AN ACT

RELATING TO CRIME VICTIMS: PROVIDING AN OPPORTUNITY FOR A VICTIM OF CRIME TO MAKE A STATEMENT AT A COURT PROCEEDING AND TO BE INFORMED OF PLEA AGREEMENTS; REQUIRING NOTICE TO VICTIMS OF SCHEDULED COURT PROCEEDINGS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

A new section of the Victims of Crime Act is Section 1. enacted to read:

"[NEW MATERIAL] CRIME VICTIM PRESENCE AT COURT PROCEEDINGS -- PLEA AGREEMENT NOTIFICATION. --

At any scheduled court proceeding, the court shall inquire on the record whether a victim is present for the purpose of making an oral statement or submitting a written If the victim is not present, the court shall statement. inquire on the record whether an attempt has been made to . 153754. 1

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notify the victim of the proceeding. If the district attorney cannot certify that an attempt has been made, the court shall:

- (1) reschedule the hearing; or
- (2) continue with the hearing but reserve ruling until the victim has been notified and given an opportunity to make a statement; and
- (3) order the district attorney to notify the victim of the rescheduled hearing.
- B. Except for good cause shown, the court shall not accept a plea agreement unless it finds that the district attorney has, either orally or in writing:
- (1) informed the victim of the contents of the proposed plea agreement; and
- (2) obtained the victim's views about the disposition of the case.
- C. The provisions of this section shall not limit the district attorney's ability to exercise prosecutorial discretion on behalf of the state in a criminal case."
- Section 2. Section 31-26-1 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1994, Chapter 144, Section 1) is amended to read:
- "31-26-1. SHORT TITLE.--[This act] Chapter 31, Article 26

 NMSA 1978 may be cited as the "Victims of Crime Act"."
- Section 3. Section 31-26-9 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1994, Chapter 144, Section 9) is amended to read:
- "31-26-9. PROCEDURES FOR PROVIDING VICTIMS WITH NOTICE OF . 153754. 1

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RIGHTS AND INFORMATION REGARDING PROSECUTION OF A CRIMINAL OFFENSE--DISTRICT ATTORNEYS. --

- A. Within seven working days after a district attorney files a formal charge against the accused for a criminal offense, the district attorney shall provide the victim of the criminal offense with:
- (1) a copy of Article 2, Section 24 of the constitution of New Mexico, regarding victims' rights;
- (2) a copy of [legislation that implements the provisions of Article 2, Section 24 of the constitution of New Mexico] the Victims of Crime Act;
- (3) a copy of the charge filed against the accused for the criminal offense;
- (4) a clear and concise statement of the procedural steps generally involved in prosecuting a criminal offense; and
- (5) the name of a person within the district attorney's office whom the victim may contact for additional information regarding prosecution of the criminal offense.
- B. [If requested by the victim] The district attorney's office shall provide the victim with oral or written notice, in a timely fashion, of a scheduled court proceeding attendant to the criminal offense."

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