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SENATE BILL 195

47TH LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - FIRST SESSION, 2005

INTRODUCED BY

Phil A. Griego

AN ACT

RELATING TO CHILD SUPPORT; LIMITING COLLECTIONS TO PRINCIPAL ONLY; AMENDING A SECTION OF THE PUBLIC ASSISTANCE ACT.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

Section 1. Section 27-2-27 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1981, Chapter 90, Section 1, as amended) is amended to read:

"27-2-27. SINGLE STATE AGENCY--POWERS AND DUTIES.--

A. The department is designated as the single state agency for the enforcement of child and spousal support obligations pursuant to Title IV D of the federal act with the following duties and powers to:

(1) establish the paternity of a child in the case of the child born out of wedlock with respect to whom an assignment of support rights has been executed in favor of the department;

. 153937. 2

- (2) establish an order of support for children receiving [aid to families with dependent children] temporary assistance for needy families and, at the option of the department, for the spouse or former spouse with whom such children are living, but only if a support obligation has been established with respect to such spouse or former spouse, for whom no order of support currently exists, and seek modification, based upon the noncustodial parent's ability to pay, of existing orders in which the support order is inadequate to properly care for the child and the spouse or former spouse with whom the child is living;
- (3) enforce as the real party in interest any existing order for the support of children who are receiving [aid to families with dependent children] temporary assistance for needy families or of the spouse or former spouse with whom such children are living;
- (4) provide services to non-aid families with dependent children in the establishment and enforcement of paternity and child support obligations, including locating the absent parent. For these services, the department is authorized to establish and collect fees, costs and charges permitted or required by federal law or by regulations adopted pursuant to that federal law; and
- (5) adopt regulations for the disposition of unclaimed child, spousal or medical support payments.

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- B. In all cases handled by the department pursuant to the provisions of this section, the child support enforcement division or an attorney employed by the division represent the department, to the exclusion of any other party, in establishing, modifying and enforcing support obligations.
- C. An attorney employed to provide the Title IV D services represents only the department's interests and no attorney-client relationship shall exist between the attorney and another party.
- D. The department shall, at the time an application for child support services is made, inform the applicant that neither the Title IV D agency nor the attorney who provides services under this section is the applicant's attorney and that the attorney who provides services under this section shall not provide legal representation to the applicant.
- E. The department may initiate an action or may intervene in an action involving child support.
- F. The attorney employed by the department pursuant to this section shall not act as a guardian ad litem for the applicant.
- G. A court shall not disqualify the department in a legal action filed pursuant to the Support Enforcement Act of the federal Social Security Act because the department has previously provided services to a party whose interests are now adverse to the relief requested.

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H. The department shall not assess, calculate or
collect interest on child or spousal support obligations that
it is enforcing unless the department determines that the
circumstances warrant the assessment and collection of the
<u>interest.</u>

I. The child or spousal support obligee who is receiving services from the department under this section shall have the right to proceed against the child or spousal support obligor by separate motion for all interest on the child support or spousal support obligation pursuant to Section 40-4-7.3 NMSA 1978.

J. Approval by the child support obligee of any judgment obtained by the department for principal only shall not act as a waiver of the obligee's right to collect interest on the child or spousal support."

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