SENATE BI LL 17
47th legislature - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - FIRSt SPECiAL session, 2005
I NTRODUCED BY
Joseph A. Fi del

## AN ACT

RELATI NG TO TAXATI ON; PROVI DI NG A REBATE FOR A PORTI ON OF TAXES I MPOSED FOR THE 2005 TAXABLE YEAR; PROVI DI NG AN EXEMPTI ON FROM STATE I NCOME TAX FOR THE 2005 TAXABLE YEAR REBATE; REDUCI NG I NCOME TAX RATES FOR CERTAI N TAXPAYERS DURI NG THE 2005 AND 2006 TAXABLE YEARS; PROVI DI NG FOR A DEDUCTI ON FROM GROSS RECEI PTS FOR RETAI L SALES OF CERTAI N TANG BLE PERSONAL PROPERTY DURI NG A LI M TED PERI OD; REPEALI NG LAVS 2005, CHAPTER 104, SECTI ON 3; MAKI NG AN APPROPRI ATI ON; DECLARI NG AN EMERGENCY.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEG SLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXI CO:
Section 1. Section 7-2-7 NMSA 1978 (bei ng Laws 2003, Chapter 2, Section 4) is amended to read:
"7-2-7. I NDI VI DUAL I NCOME TAX RATES. - - The tax i moosed by Section 7-2-3 NMSA 1978 shall be at the following rates for any taxable year begi nning in 2005:
. 158936. 1
A. For married indi vi dual s filing separate returns:

If the taxable income is: The tax shall be:
Not over \$4, 000

1. $7 \%$ of taxable i ncome

Over \$ 4, 000 but not over $\$ 8,000$

Over \$ 8, 000 but not over $\$ 12,000$

Over \$ 12, 000
\$ 68.00 pl us $3.2 \%$ of excess over \$ 4,000
\$ 196 pl us $4.7 \%$ of excess over \$ 8,000
\$ 384 pl us [6.0\%
5. $7 \%$ of excess over $\$$ 12, 000.
B. For survi ving spouses and married indi vi dual s filing joint returns:

If the taxable income is
The tax shall be:
Not over \$8, 000

1. $7 \%$ of taxabl e i ncome

Over \$ 8, 000 but not over \$ 16, 000
\$ 136 pl us $3.2 \%$ of excess over \$ 8,000

Over \$ 16, 000 but not over $\$ 24,000$

Over \$ 24, 000
\$ 392 pl us $4.7 \%$ of
excess over \$ 16,000
\$ 768 pl us [6.0\%]
5. 7\% of excess over \$

24, 000.
C. For single indi vi dual s and for estates and trusts:

If the taxable income is:
Not over \$5, 500
Over \$ 5, 500 but not over $\$ 11,000$

The tax shall be:

1. $7 \%$ of taxabl e i ncome
\$ 93.50 pl us $3.2 \%$ of

Over \$ 11, 000 but not over $\$ 16,000$

Over \$ 16, 000
D. For heads of househol d filing returns:

If the taxable income is:
Not over \$7,000
Over \$ 7,000 but not over \$ 14, 000

Over \$ 14, 000 but not over $\$ 20,000$

Over \$ 20, 000
The tax shall be:

1. $7 \%$ of taxabl e i ncome
\$ 119 pl us $3.2 \%$ of
excess over \$ 7,000
\$ 343 pl us $4.7 \%$ of
excess over \$ 14, 000
\$ 625 pl us [6.0\%
2. $7 \%$ of
excess over \$ 20, 000.
E. The tax on the sum of any I ump-sum amounts incl uded in net income is an amount equal to five multiplied by the difference between:
(1) the amount of tax due on the taxpayer's taxable income; and
(2) the amount of tax that would be due on an amount equal to the taxpayer's taxable income and twenty percent of the taxpayer's I ump-sum amounts incl uded in net i ncome. "
. 158936. 1

Section 2. Section 7-2-7 NMSA 1978 (bei ng Laws 2003, Chapter 2, Section 4 as amended by Section 1 of this act if it becomes I aw) is repeal ed and a new Section 7-2-7 NMSA 1978 is enacted to read:
" 7-2-7. [ NEW MATERI AL] I NDI VI DUAL I NCOME TAX RATES. - - The tax i mposed by Section 7-2-3 NMSA 1978 shal l be at the following rates for any taxable year begi nni ng on or after J anuary 1, 2006 and ending on or bef ore December 31, 2007:
A. For married indi vi dual s filing separate returns:

If the taxable income is: The tax shall be:
Not over \$4, 000

1. 7\% of taxable incore

Over \$ 4,000 but not over \$ 8,000 \$ 68. 00 pl us $3.2 \%$ of excess over \$ 4,000

Over \$ 8,000 but not over \$ 12, 000
\$ 196 pl us $4.7 \%$ of excess over \$ 8,000

Over \$ 12, 000
\$ 384 pl us $5.3 \%$ of excess over $\$ 12,000$.
B. For heads of househol d, survi ving spouses and married indi vidual s filing joint returns:

If the taxable income is: The tax shall be:
Not over \$8, 000
Over \$ 8,000 but not over \$ 16, 000

Over $\$ 16,000$ but not over $\$ 24,000$

1. 7\% of taxable income
\$ 136 pl us $3.2 \%$ of excess over \$ 8,000 \$ 392 pl us $4.7 \%$ of excess over \$ 16,000

Over \$ 24, 000
\$ 768 pl us $5.3 \%$ of excess over \$ 24, 000.
C. For si ngle indi vi dual s and for estates and trusts:

If the taxable income is: The tax shall be:
Not over \$5, 500

1. $7 \%$ of taxabl e i ncome

Over $\$ 5,500$ but not over $\$ 11,000$
\$ 93.50 pl us $3.2 \%$ of excess over \$ 5,500

Over \$ 11, 000 but not over \$ 16, 000 \$ 269. 50 pl us $4.7 \%$ of excess over \$ 11, 000

Over \$ 16, 000 \$ 504. 50 pl us $5.3 \%$ of
excess over \$ 16, 000.
D. The tax on the sum of any I ump- sum amounts incl uded in net income is an amount equal to five multiplied by the difference between:
(1) the amount of tax due on the taxpayer's
taxable income; and
(2) the amount of tax that would be due on an amount equal to the taxpayer's taxable income and twenty percent of the taxpayer's Iump-sum amounts included in net i ncome. "

Section 3. A new section of the Income Tax Act is enacted to read:
"[ NEW MATERI AL] TAX REBATE- - 2005 TAXABLE YEAR. - -
A. Except as otherwi se provi ded in thi s section,
any resi dent who files an indi vi dual New Mexi co income tax return and who is not a dependent of another indi vidual is entitled to a tax rebate during the 2005 taxable year for a portion of state and local taxes to whi ch the person has been subject during the 2005 taxable year, even if the resident has no incore taxable pursuant to the Income Tax Act.
B. For the purposes of this section, the total number of exemptions for whi ch a tax rebate may be clai med or al lowed is determined by adding the number of feder al exemptions allowable for federal income tax purposes for each indi vi dual ; provi ded that, in the case of a husband and wife who have filed a joint return where only one indi vidual is a New Mexi co resi dent, the number of exemptions shall be reduced by one.
C. Except as ot herwi se provi ded in Subsection D of this section, the tax rebate provided for in this section is allowed for the anount shown in the following table:

Adj usted Gross I ncome is:

And the total number of exemptions is:

| Over | But Not | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 or |
| ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Over |  |  |  |  |  | nør e |
| $\$ 0$ | $\$ 10,000$ | $\$ 130$ | $\$ 170$ | $\$ 205$ | $\$ 235$ | $\$ 260$ | $\$ 280$ |
| 10,000 | 20,000 | 115 | 150 | 180 | 205 | 225 | 240 |
| 20,000 | 35,000 | 100 | 130 | 155 | 175 | 190 | 200 |

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| 35,000 | 45,000 | 85 | 110 | 130 | 145 | 155 | 160 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| 45,000 | 60,000 | 70 | 95 | 115 | 130 | 140 | 145 |
| 60,000 |  | 55 | 75 | 90 | 100 | 105 | 110. |

D. If a resi dent's adj usted gross income is less than or equal to zero, the resident is entitled to a rebate in the anount shown in the first row of the table appropriate for the resident's number of exemptions.
E. Except as otherwi se provi ded in this section, the secretary shall make an advance payment of the tax rebate provi ded for in this section not later than Decenber 15, 2005 to each resident who filed a 2004 New Mexico personal income tax return. Advance payment amounts shall be based on the number of federal exemptions allowable for federal incone tax purposes on the 2004 New Mexi co personal income tax return of the resident for whoma rebate is allowed pursuant to this section and on the federal adjusted gross income reported by that resident on the same return. A resident who does not recei ve an advance payment may claimthe tax rebate provided for in this section on that resident's 2005 New Mexico personal i ncome tax ret urn based on the federal adj usted gross income and on the number of federal exemptions allowable for federal incone tax purposes reported on that return.
F. The department shall not make an advance payment of the tax rebate provided for in this section to a person who:
(1) was an inmate of a public institution for
more than six months during the 2004 taxable year; or
(2) was not a resi dent of New Mexico on the I ast day of the 2004 taxable year.
G. The department shall not allow a tax rebate provi ded in this section to a person who claim the rebate on that person's 2005 personal income tax return, but:
(1) was an innate of a public institution for more than six months during the 2005 taxable year; or
(2) was not a resi dent of New Mexi co on the I ast day of the 2005 taxable year.
H. The secret ary may adopt regul ations necessary to administer the provisions of this section.
I. For purposes of this section, "dependent" means "dependent" as defined by Section 152 of the I nternal Revenue Code, but al so includes any minor child or stepchild of the resident who would be a dependent for federal income tax purposes if the public assistance contributing to the support of the child or stepchild was consi dered to have been contributed by the resi dent."

Section 4. A new section of the Income Tax Act is enacted to read:
"[ NEW MATERI AL] EXEMPTI ON- 2005 TAXABLE YEAR REBATE. - - The tax rebate made for the 2005 taxable year pursuant to this 2005 act is exempt fromstate income tax."

Section 5. TEMPORARY PROVI SI ON- DEDUCTI ON- GROSS RECEI PTS 158936. 1

TAX- - SALES OF TANG BLE PERSONAL PROPERTY--LI M TED PERI OD.-Recei pts fromthe sale at retail of any itemof tangi ble personal property may be deducted fromgross recei pts if the sale of the property occurs during the period begi nning at 12: 01 a. m on December 2, 2005 and endi ng at midni ght on December 4, 2005 and if the sal es price of the itemis less than five hundred dollars (\$500).

Section 6. APPROPRI ATI ON. -- Fi ve hundred thousand dollars ( $\$ 500,000$ ) is appropriated from the gener al fund to the taxation and revenue department for expenditure in fiscal years 2006 and 2007 to admi ni ster the tax rebate provi ded for in Section 3 of this 2005 act. Any unexpended or unencumbered bal ance remai ni ng at the end of fiscal year 2007 shal l revert to the general fund.

Section 7. REPEAL.--Laws 2005, Chapter 104, Section 3 is repeal ed.

Section 8. APPLI CABI LI TY. --
A. The provisions of Sections 1, 3 and 4 of this act apply to the taxable year begi nning on J anuary 1, 2005 and ending on December 31, 2005.
B. The provisions of Section 2 of this act appl y to t axable years begi nni ng on or after J anuary 1, 2006 and endi ng bef ore or on Decenber 31, 2007.

Section 9. EMERGENCY.--It is necessary for the public peace, heal $t h$ and safety that this act take effect imedi at el $y$. . 158936. 1

