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## HOUSE BILL 1183

## 48TH LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - FIRST SESSION, 2007

## INTRODUCED BY

Ben Lujan

#### AN ACT

RELATING TO HEALTH; PROVIDING FOR HUMAN IMMUNODEFICIENCY VIRUS TESTS ON ALLEGED SEX OFFENDERS UPON THE REQUEST OF THE VICTIM AND WITHIN FORTY-EIGHT HOURS OF THE FILING OF CHARGES.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

Section 24-2B-5.2 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1996, Section 1. Chapter 80, Section 8) is amended to read:

"24-2B-5.2. INFORMED CONSENT NOT REQUIRED--TESTING OF PERSONS FORMALLY CHARGED FOR ALLEGEDLY COMMITTING CERTAIN CRIMINAL OFFENSES--RESPONSIBILITY TO ADMINISTER AND PAY FOR TEST.--

A. A test designed to identify the human immunodeficiency virus or its antigen or antibody may be performed, without [his] the person's consent, on a person upon the filing of a complaint, information or an indictment .165771.1

1	alleging that	the per	rson commit	ted a st	ate crim	inal	. offen	se:
2		(1)	involving	contact	between	the	penis	and
3	the vulva;							
4		(2)	involving	contact	between	the	penis	and
5	anus;							
6		(3)	involving	contact	between	the	mouth	and
7	penis;							
8		(4)	involving	contact	between	the	mouth	and
9	vulva; or							
10		(5)	involving	contact	between	the	mouth	and
11	anus.							
12	B.	If cor	nsent to be	rform a	test on	an a	11eged	

B. If consent to perform a test on an alleged offender cannot be obtained pursuant to the provisions of Section 24-2B-2 or 24-2B-3 NMSA 1978, the district attorney or other prosecutorial authority shall, upon the request of the victim of the alleged criminal offense described in Subsection A of this section, [may] petition the court [through the prosecuting office or personally] to order that a test be performed on the alleged offender within forty-eight hours of the filing of an indictment or information alleging the offense; provided that the same test is first performed on the victim of the alleged criminal offense. The test may be performed on the alleged offender regardless of the result of the test performed on the victim of the alleged offense is a minor or .165771.1

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incompetent, the parent or legal guardian of the victim of the alleged criminal offense may [petition the court to order] request that a test be performed on the alleged offender.

- The court may issue an order based on a finding of good cause after a hearing at which both the victim of the alleged criminal offense and the alleged offender have the right to be present. During the hearing, only affidavits, counter affidavits and medical reports regarding the facts that support or rebut the issuance of an order shall be admissible. The hearing shall be conducted within seventy-two hours after the victim of the alleged criminal offense petitions the court for the order. The petition and all proceedings in connection therewith shall be under seal. [The court shall issue the order and the test shall be administered to the alleged offender within ten days after the petition is filed by the victim of the alleged offense, his parent or guardian.]
- The results of the test shall be disclosed only to the alleged offender and to the victim of the alleged criminal offense or the victim's parent or legal guardian. When the victim of the alleged criminal offense or the alleged offender has a positive test result, both the alleged offender and the victim of the alleged criminal offense shall be provided with counseling, as described in Section 24-2B-4 NMSA 1978.
- The court's order shall direct the department of .165771.1

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health to be responsible for the administration of and payment for the test and the lawful distribution of the test results.

- A prosecuting attorney may not use in a criminal proceeding arising out of the alleged criminal offense the fact that a test was administered to the alleged offender, or the results of the test.
- The provisions of this section shall not affect the rights and remedies available to the victim of the alleged criminal offense and alleged offender in any civil action.
- The administration of a test to an alleged offender pursuant to the provisions of this section shall not preclude the subsequent administration of another test pursuant to the provisions of Section 24-2B-5.1 NMSA 1978."

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