HOUSE BILL 1295

48TH LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - FIRST SESSION, 2007

INTRODUCED BY

Antonio "Moe" Maestas

AN ACT

RELATING TO ETHICS; PROHIBITING RETALIATORY ACTION AGAINST PUBLIC EMPLOYEES FOR REPORTING SUSPECTED VIOLATIONS OF THE GOVERNMENTAL CONDUCT ACT.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

Section 1. A new section of the Governmental Conduct Act is enacted to read:

"[NEW MATERIAL] RETALIATORY ACTION PROHIBITED. --

- A. A public employer shall not take any retaliatory action against a public employee because the employee:
- (1) discloses, or threatens to disclose, to a public employer or a public body, or objects to or refuses to participate in, an action, activity, policy or practice that constitutes an unlawful act or that the employee reasonably believes in good faith constitutes an unlawful act; or

.167029.3

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- (2) provides information to, or testifies before, a public body as part of an investigation, hearing or inquiry into an unlawful act.
- B. A public employer that violates the provisions of this section shall be liable to the employee for all relief necessary to make the public employee whole, including actual damages, compensation for any special damage sustained as a result of the violation and, if appropriate, punitive damages. In any action pursuant to this section, if the public employee prevails, the court in its discretion may allow litigation costs and reasonable attorney fees and the state shall be liable the same as a private person. A public employee may bring an action pursuant to this section in any court of competent jurisdiction.
- C. Every public employer subject to the provisions of the Governmental Conduct Act shall keep posted in a conspicuous place on the public employer's premises notices prepared by the employer that set forth excerpts of that act and the provisions of this section.

D. As used in this section:

- (1) "blacklisting" means informing others that a person acted in a manner that is protected by this section and intending to hinder that person's ability to obtain employment;
- (2) "retaliatory action" means blacklisting or .167029.3

the discharge,	suspension	, demotion,	disciplining or	r any
discriminatory	or adverse	employment	action against	a public
employee in the	e terms and	conditions	of employment;	and

"unlawful act" means a practice, procedure, action or failure to act on the part of the public employer that violates any of the provisions of the Governmental Conduct Act or any other law."

EFFECTIVE DATE. -- The effective date of the Section 2. provisions of this act is July 1, 2007.

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