SENATE BILL 170

48TH LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - FIRST SESSION, 2007

INTRODUCED BY

Mark Boitano

AN ACT

RELATING TO TRIALS; EXPANDING THE EXEMPTION FROM JURY SERVICE; AMENDING A SECTION OF THE NMSA 1978.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

Section 1. Section 38-5-2 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1973, Chapter 150, Section 1, as amended) is amended to read:

- "38-5-2. EXEMPTION FROM JURY SERVICE--EXCUSALS--SERVICE
 OF DISQUALIFIED JUROR.--
- A. A person who has served as a member of a petit jury panel or a grand jury in either state or federal courts within the preceding thirty-six months shall be exempt from sitting or serving as a juror in a court of this state when the person requests to be exempted from service by reason of the exemption granted by this subsection.
- B. A person may be excused from jury service at the .164865.2

1	discretion of the judge or the judge's designee, with or			
2	without the person's personal attendance upon the court, if:			
3	(1) jury service would cause undue or extreme			
4	physical or financial hardship to the prospective juror or to a			
5	person under the prospective juror's care or supervision;			
6	(2) the person has an emergency that renders			
7	the person unable to perform jury service; [or]			
8	(3) the person presents other satisfactory			
9	evidence to the judge or the judge's designee; or			
10	(4) the person is:			
11	(a) an expectant mother or a mother who			
12	2 <u>is currently breast-feeding</u> ;			
13	(b) a parent or guardian who is not			
14	employed full time and who has custody of a child under six			
15	years of age; or			
16	(c) a caregiver for elderly or disabled			
17	persons who is scheduled or expected to provide care at the			
18	time of the required jury service.			
19	C. A person requesting an exemption or an excuse			
20	from jury service shall take all necessary action to obtain a			
21	ruling on the request no later than the date on which the			
22	person is scheduled to appear for jury duty.			
23	D. The judge, in the judge's discretion, upon			
24	granting any excuse, may disallow the fees and mileage of the			
25	person excused.			

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E. The service upon a jury of a person disqualified
shall, of itself, not vitiate any indictment found or any
verdict rendered by that jury, unless actual injury to the
person complaining of the injury is shown.

- F. As used in this section and Section 38-5-1 NMSA 1978, "undue or extreme physical or financial hardship":
- (1) means circumstances in which a person would:
- (a) be required to abandon another person under the person's care or supervision due to the extreme difficulty of obtaining an appropriate substitute caregiver during the period of jury service;
- (b) incur costs that would have a substantial adverse impact on the payment of necessary daily living expenses of the person or the person's dependent; or
- (c) suffer physical hardship that would result in illness or disease; and
- (2) does not exist solely because a prospective juror will be absent from employment."

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