1	SENATE BILL 390
2	49TH LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - FIRST SESSION, 2009
3	INTRODUCED BY
4	Michael S. Sanchez
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10	AN ACT
11	RELATING TO RAILROAD CROSSINGS; PROVIDING FOR A "GOOD AND
12	SUFFICIENT CROSSING" TO INCLUDE AN ACTIVE TRAFFIC CONTROL
13	SYSTEM; REQUIRING THE PUBLIC REGULATION COMMISSION TO SCHEDULE
14	COMPLIANCE; DECLARING AN EMERGENCY.
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16	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:
17	Section 1. Section 63-3-35 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1929,
18	Chapter 97, Section 1) is amended to read:
19	"63-3-35. <u>HIGHWAY CROSSINGSDEFINITIONS</u> [The following
20	words and phrases when used in this Act shall, for the purpose
21	of this Act, have the meanings respectively ascribed to them in
22	this section, except in those instances where the context
23	clearly indicates a different meaning:
24	(a) "Public Highways": Every place or way of
25	whatever nature open to the use of the public as a matter of
	.174867.3

<u>underscored material = new</u> [bracketed material] = delete right for purposes of vehicular travel.] As used in Sections 63-3-35 through 63-3-38 NMSA 1978:

A. "good and sufficient crossing" includes an
active traffic control system consisting of flashing light
signals, gates or traffic control signals pursuant to the 2003
edition and subsequent revisions of the manual of uniform
traffic control devices, approved and published by the federal
highway administration of the United States department of
transportation;

[(b)] <u>B.</u> "grade crossing" or "crossing at grade" <u>means</u> a crossing so constructed that a highway crosses railroad tracks upon the same grade as is occupied by [such] <u>the</u> tracks;

[(c)] <u>C.</u> "grade separation" <u>means</u> a separation of the grade of railroad tracks from that of a highway at a railroad crossing, so constructed that the highway will either pass under the tracks of the railroad or over [such] <u>the</u> tracks at a sufficient height above the [same] <u>tracks</u> to permit railroad trains to pass under [such] <u>the</u> highway;

[(d)] <u>D.</u> "grade separation limits" <u>means</u> all that portion of a highway at or near a railroad crossing between the points where the grade line of [such] <u>the</u> highway leaves its natural grade on one side of a railroad track and where it returns to its natural grade on the other side of [such] <u>the</u> track; <u>and</u>

E. "public highways" means every place or way open .174867.3

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1 to the use of the public as a matter of right or consent for purposes of motor vehicle travel." 2

Section 2. Section 63-3-36 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1929, Chapter 97, Section 2, as amended) is amended to read: "63-3-36. CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE OF HIGHWAY

CROSSINGS.--

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Subject to the provisions of Subsection B Α. 8 [hereof, every] of this section, a railroad company [in this state] shall construct or reconstruct and maintain in good 10 condition, at its own expense, a good and sufficient [crossings at all places in this state] crossing where its railroad 12 crosses public highways or city, town or village streets at grade, [now or hereafter to be opened for public use. Such crossings] whether the highways or streets are publicly or 15 privately owned. A crossing shall be constructed of planks, macadam, concrete or other suitable material [in such manner as to] and shall be level with the top of the rails for a 18 reasonable distance on each side of each rail.

Β. [Any] A highway-railroad crossing at grade that may [here after] be constructed or reconstructed by the [state highway] department [will] of transportation shall be [a full plank crossing of a material] the same as a crossing described in Subsection A of this section as approved by [the state highway] that department and the affected railroad company, to be installed by [the railroad] that company at the [state .174867.3

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1	highway] department's expense. [If a joint investigation of
2	railroad and highway engineers shows that a highway-railroad
3	crossing at grade should be reconstructed, then the highway
4	department shall pay the railroad for the initial full plank
5	crossing. Said] The constructed or reconstructed crossing
6	[will] shall be maintained in good condition at the railroad
7	company's [own] expense.
8	C. Pursuant to its powers granted in Section
9	63-7-1.1 NMSA 1978, the public regulation commission shall
10	adopt a schedule for compliance by railroads, as soon as
11	practicable, with the provisions of this section for grade
12	crossings in existence on the effective date of this 2009 act."
13	Section 3. EMERGENCYIt is necessary for the public
14	peace, health and safety that this act take effect immediately.
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