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SENATE BILL 506

**49TH LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - FIRST SESSION, 2009**

INTRODUCED BY

Bernadette M. Sanchez

AN ACT

RELATING TO UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION; PROVIDING THAT THE ONE-  
WEEK WAITING PERIOD BEFORE BENEFITS ARE PAID SHALL NOT APPLY TO  
INDIVIDUALS ENROLLED IN CERTAIN TRAINING PROGRAMS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

Section 1. Section 51-1-5 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2003,  
Chapter 47, Section 9, as amended) is amended to read:

"51-1-5. BENEFIT ELIGIBILITY CONDITIONS.--

A. An unemployed individual shall be eligible to  
receive benefits with respect to any week only if the  
individual:

(1) has made a claim for benefits with respect  
to such week in accordance with such rules as the secretary may  
prescribe;

(2) has registered for work at, and thereafter

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1 continued to report at, an employment office in accordance with  
2 such rules as the secretary may prescribe, except that the  
3 secretary may, by rule, waive or alter either or both of the  
4 requirements of this paragraph as to individuals attached to  
5 regular jobs and as to such other types of cases or situations  
6 with respect to which the secretary finds that compliance with  
7 such requirements would be oppressive or would be inconsistent  
8 with the purposes of the Unemployment Compensation Law. No  
9 such rule shall conflict with Subsection A of Section 51-1-4  
10 NMSA 1978;

11 (3) is able to work and is available for work  
12 and is actively seeking permanent full-time work or part-time  
13 work in accordance with Subsection I of Section 51-1-42 NMSA  
14 1978 and in accordance with the terms, conditions and hours  
15 common in the occupation or business in which the individual is  
16 seeking work, except that the secretary may, by rule, waive  
17 this requirement for individuals who are on temporary layoff  
18 status from their regular employment with an assurance from  
19 their employers that the layoff shall not exceed four weeks or  
20 who have an express offer in writing of substantially full-time  
21 work that will begin within a period not exceeding four weeks;

22 (4) has been unemployed for a waiting period  
23 of one week. A week shall not be counted as a week of  
24 unemployment for the purposes of this paragraph:

25 (a) unless it occurs within the benefit

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1 year that includes the week with respect to which the  
2 individual claims payment of benefits;

3 (b) if benefits have been paid with  
4 respect thereto; and

5 (c) unless the individual was eligible  
6 for benefits with respect thereto as provided in this section  
7 and Section 51-1-7 NMSA 1978, except for the requirements of  
8 this subsection and of Subsection D of Section 51-1-7 NMSA  
9 1978;

10 (5) has been paid wages in at least two  
11 quarters of the individual's base period;

12 (6) has reported to an office of the division  
13 in accordance with the rules of the secretary for the purpose  
14 of an examination and review of the individual's availability  
15 for and search for work, for employment counseling, referral  
16 and placement and for participation in a job finding or  
17 employability training and development program. An individual  
18 shall not be denied benefits under this section for any week  
19 that the individual is participating in a job finding or  
20 employability training and development program; and

21 (7) participates in reemployment services,  
22 such as job search assistance services, if the division  
23 determines that the individual is likely to exhaust regular  
24 benefits and [~~need~~] needs reemployment services pursuant to a  
25 profiling system established by the division, unless the

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1 division determines that:

2 (a) the individual has completed such  
3 services; or

4 (b) there is justifiable cause for the  
5 individual's failure to participate in the services.

6 B. A benefit year as provided in Section 51-1-4  
7 NMSA 1978 and Subsection P of Section 51-1-42 NMSA 1978 may be  
8 established; provided an individual may not receive benefits in  
9 a benefit year unless, subsequent to the beginning of the  
10 immediately preceding benefit year during which the individual  
11 received benefits, the individual performed service in  
12 "employment", as defined in Subsection F of Section 51-1-42  
13 NMSA 1978, and earned remuneration for such service in an  
14 amount equal to at least five times the individual's weekly  
15 benefit amount.

16 C. Benefits based on service in employment defined  
17 in Paragraph (8) of Subsection F of Section 51-1-42 and Section  
18 51-1-43 NMSA 1978 are to be paid in the same amount, on the  
19 same terms and subject to the same conditions as compensation  
20 payable on the basis of other services subject to the  
21 Unemployment Compensation Law; except that:

22 (1) benefits based on services performed in an  
23 instructional, research or principal administrative capacity  
24 for an educational institution shall not be paid for any week  
25 of unemployment commencing during the period between two

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1 successive academic years or terms or, when an agreement  
2 provides for a similar period between two regular but not  
3 successive terms, during such period or during a period of paid  
4 sabbatical leave provided for in the individual's contract, to  
5 any individual if the individual performs such services in the  
6 first of such academic years or terms and if there is a  
7 contract or a reasonable assurance that the individual will  
8 perform services in any such capacity for any educational  
9 institution in the second of such academic years or terms;

10 (2) benefits based on services performed for  
11 an educational institution other than in an instructional,  
12 research or principal administrative capacity shall not be paid  
13 for any week of unemployment commencing during a period between  
14 two successive academic years or terms if the services are  
15 performed in the first of such academic years or terms and  
16 there is a reasonable assurance that the individual will  
17 perform services for any educational institution in the second  
18 of such academic years or terms. If compensation is denied to  
19 an individual under this paragraph and the individual was not  
20 offered an opportunity to perform such services for the  
21 educational institution for the second of such academic years  
22 or terms, the individual shall be entitled to a retroactive  
23 payment of benefits for each week for which the individual  
24 filed a claim and certified for benefits in accordance with the  
25 rules of the division and for which benefits were denied solely

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1 by reason of this paragraph;

2 (3) benefits shall be denied to any individual  
3 for any week that commences during an established and customary  
4 vacation period or holiday recess if the individual performs  
5 any services described in Paragraphs (1) and (2) of this  
6 subsection in the period immediately before such period of  
7 vacation or holiday recess and there is a reasonable assurance  
8 that the individual will perform any such services in the  
9 period immediately following such vacation period or holiday  
10 recess;

11 (4) benefits shall not be payable on the basis  
12 of services specified in Paragraphs (1) and (2) of this  
13 subsection during the periods specified in Paragraphs (1), (2)  
14 and (3) of this subsection to any individual who performed such  
15 services in or to or on behalf of an educational institution  
16 while in the employ of a state or local governmental  
17 educational service agency or other governmental entity or  
18 nonprofit organization; and

19 (5) for the purpose of this subsection, to the  
20 extent permitted by federal law, "reasonable assurance" means a  
21 reasonable expectation of employment in a similar capacity in  
22 the second of such academic years or terms based upon a  
23 consideration of all relevant factors, including the historical  
24 pattern of reemployment in such capacity, a reasonable  
25 anticipation that such employment will be available and a

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1 reasonable notice or understanding that the individual will be  
2 eligible for and offered employment in a similar capacity.

3 D. Paragraphs (1), (2), (3), (4) and (5) of  
4 Subsection C of this section shall apply to services performed  
5 for all educational institutions, public or private, for profit  
6 or nonprofit, which are operated in this state or subject to an  
7 agreement for coverage under the Unemployment Compensation Law  
8 of this state, unless otherwise exempt by law.

9 E. Notwithstanding any other provisions of this  
10 section or Section 51-1-7 NMSA 1978, no otherwise eligible  
11 individual is to be denied benefits for any week because the  
12 individual is in training or attending school on a full-time  
13 basis with the approval of the division [~~nor is the individual~~  
14 ~~to be denied benefits by reason of application of provisions in~~  
15 ~~Paragraph (3) of Subsection A of this section or Paragraph (3)~~  
16 ~~of Subsection A of Section 51-1-7 NMSA 1978 with respect to any~~  
17 ~~week in which the individual is in training or attending school~~  
18 ~~on a full-time basis with the approval of the division]. The  
19 secretary shall provide, by rule, standards for approved  
20 training and the conditions for approving training for  
21 claimants, including any training approved or authorized for  
22 approval pursuant to Section 236(a)(1) and (2) of the federal  
23 Trade Act of 1974, as amended, or required to be approved as a  
24 condition for certification of the state's Unemployment  
25 Compensation Law by the United States secretary of labor. With~~

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1 respect to any week in which an individual is in training or  
2 attending school on a full-time basis with the approval of the  
3 division:

4 (1) the individual shall not be denied  
5 benefits by reason of application of the provisions of  
6 Paragraph (3) of Subsection A of this section or Paragraph (3)  
7 of Subsection A of Section 51-1-7 NMSA 1978; and

8 (2) the one-week waiting period otherwise  
9 required by Paragraph (4) of Subsection A of this section shall  
10 not apply if the individual is attending a course of training  
11 that, as found by the division, is given in increments with no  
12 increment lasting longer than seven consecutive days.

13 F. Notwithstanding any other provisions of this  
14 section, benefits shall not be payable on the basis of services  
15 performed by an alien unless such alien is an individual who  
16 was lawfully admitted for permanent residence at the time the  
17 services were performed, was lawfully present for the purposes  
18 of performing the services or was permanently residing in the  
19 United States under color of law at the time the services were  
20 performed, including an alien who was lawfully present in the  
21 United States as a result of the application of the provisions  
22 of Section 212(d)(5) of the federal Immigration and Nationality  
23 Act; provided that:

24 (1) any information required of individuals  
25 applying for benefits to determine their eligibility for

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1 benefits under this subsection shall be uniformly required from  
2 all applicants for benefits; and

3 (2) an individual shall not be denied benefits  
4 because of the individual's alien status except upon a  
5 preponderance of the evidence.

6 G. Notwithstanding any other provision of this  
7 section, benefits shall not be paid to any individual on the  
8 basis of any services substantially all of which consist of  
9 participating in sports or athletic events or training or  
10 preparing to so participate for any week that commences during  
11 the period between two successive sport seasons, or similar  
12 periods, if the individual performed the services in the first  
13 of such seasons, or similar periods, and there is a reasonable  
14 assurance that the individual will perform the services in the  
15 latter of such seasons or similar periods.

16 H. As used in this subsection, "seasonal ski  
17 employee" means an employee who has not worked for a ski area  
18 operator for more than six consecutive months of the previous  
19 twelve months or nine of the previous twelve months. An  
20 employee of a ski area operator who has worked for a ski area  
21 operator for six consecutive months of the previous twelve  
22 months or nine of the previous twelve months shall not be  
23 considered a seasonal ski employee. The following benefit  
24 eligibility conditions apply to a seasonal ski employee:

25 (1) except as provided in Paragraphs (2) and

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1 (3) of this subsection, a seasonal ski employee employed by a  
2 ski area operator on a regular seasonal basis shall be  
3 ineligible for a week of unemployment benefits that commences  
4 during a period between two successive ski seasons unless the  
5 individual establishes to the satisfaction of the secretary  
6 that the individual is available for and is making an active  
7 search for permanent full-time work;

8 (2) a seasonal ski employee who has been  
9 employed by a ski area operator during two successive ski  
10 seasons shall be presumed to be unavailable for permanent new  
11 work during a period after the second successive ski season  
12 that the individual was employed as a seasonal ski employee;  
13 and

14 (3) the presumption described in Paragraph (2)  
15 of this subsection shall not arise as to any seasonal ski  
16 employee who has been employed by the same ski area operator  
17 during two successive ski seasons and has resided continuously  
18 for at least twelve successive months and continues to reside  
19 in the county in which the ski area facility is located.

20 I. Notwithstanding any other provision of this  
21 section, an otherwise eligible individual shall not be denied  
22 benefits for any week by reason of the application of Paragraph  
23 (3) of Subsection A of this section because the individual is  
24 before any court of the United States or any state pursuant to  
25 a lawfully issued summons to appear for jury duty."

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