## 50TH LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - FIRST SESSION, 2011

INTRODUCED BY

SENATE BILL 196

George K. Munoz

AN ACT

RELATING TO GAME AND FISH; AMENDING SECTIONS OF CHAPTER 17 NMSA 1978 TO PROVIDE FOR A CHANGE IN THE PERCENTAGES OF HUNTING LICENSES ISSUED TO NONRESIDENTS AND RESIDENTS FOR PUBLIC LAND DRAWS AND TO CHANGE CERTAIN LICENSE FEES.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

SECTION 1. Section 17-1-22 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1964 (1st S.S.), Chapter 18, Section 7, as amended) is amended to read:

"17-1-22. SECURITY--RETIREMENT OF BONDS.--

A. There is created in the state treasury the "game and fish bond retirement fund". The state game commission shall place into the game and fish bond retirement fund the sum of one dollar (\$1.00) from each license enumerated in this subsection that is sold after April 1, 1976:

1	(1) resident, fishing;	
2	(2) resident, [small] game hunting;	
3	(3) resident, deer;	
4	[ <del>(4) resident, general hunting;</del>	
5	(5)] (4) resident, [ <del>general</del> ] <u>game</u> hunting a	nd
6	fishing;	
7	[ <del>(6)</del> ] <u>(5)</u> resident, trapper;	
8	[ <del>(7)</del> ] <u>(6)</u> nonresident, fishing;	
9	[ <del>(8)</del> ] <u>(7)</u> nonresident, [ <del>small</del> ] game <u>hunting</u>	;
10	$[\frac{(9)}{(8)}]$ temporary fishing, five days; and	
11	$[\frac{(10)}{(9)}]$ nonresident, deer.	
12	Such payments to the game and fish bond retirement fund shall	1

be effective for all bonds issued under the Game and Fish Bond

Act up to the maximum limitation on the amount of bonds

provided in that act.

B. Money in the game and fish bond retirement fund is first pledged for the payment of principal and interest on all state game commission bonds which have been issued and are outstanding [at the time of the effective date of this 1983 amendment] prior to June 17, 1983. Money in the game and fish bond retirement fund is further pledged for the payment of principal and interest on all state game commission bonds issued [after the effective date of this 1983 amendment] as of June 17, 1983. The issuance and sale of bonds under the Game and Fish Bond Act constitutes an irrevocable contract between

the state game commission and the owner of any bond, and so long as any bond remains outstanding the fees pledged for payment shall not be reduced.

- C. Bonds issued under the Game and Fish Bond Act are payable solely from the game and fish bond retirement fund, and they are not general obligations of the state.
- D. The state game commission shall continue to place in the game and fish bond retirement fund the sum of one dollar (\$1.00) from each of the licenses enumerated in Subsection A of this section, even after the fund is sufficient to pay the principal and interest of the outstanding bonds and after all bonds issued have been retired."
- SECTION 2. Section 17-3-2 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1964 (1st S.S.), Chapter 17, Section 2, as amended) is amended to read:
  "17-3-2. CLASSES OF LICENSES.--
- A. As used with reference to licenses in Chapter 17 NMSA 1978:
- (1) "fishing" entitles the licensee to fish for game fish during the open seasons for each species;
- (2) "[small] game hunting" entitles the licensee to hunt game birds, other than wild turkey, and squirrel during the open seasons for each and to apply for or purchase a license to hunt for deer, antelope, elk, bighorn sheep, Barbary sheep, javelina, bear, oryx, ibex, cougar and wild turkey;

-	(5) deel entitles the licensee to hant deel
2	during the open season;
3	[ <del>(4) "general hunting" entitles the licensee</del>
4	to hunt deer, squirrel and game birds during the open seasons
5	for each;
6	(5) "general hunting and fishing" entitles the
7	licensee to hunt deer, squirrel and game birds and to fish for
8	game fish during the open seasons for each;
9	$\frac{(6)}{(4)}$ "antelope" entitles the licensee to
10	hunt antelope during the open season;
11	$[\frac{(7)}{(5)}]$ "elk" entitles the licensee to hunt
12	elk during the open season;
13	$[\frac{(8)}{(6)}]$ "bighorn sheep" entitles the
14	licensee to hunt bighorn sheep during the open season;
15	$[\frac{(9)}{(7)}]$ "Barbary sheep" entitles the
16	licensee to hunt Barbary sheep during the open season;
17	$[\frac{(10)}{(8)}]$ "javelina" entitles the licensee to
18	hunt javelina during the open season;
19	$[\frac{(11)}{(9)}]$ "bear" entitles the licensee to
20	hunt bear during the open season;
21	$[\frac{(12)}{(10)}]$ "nongame" entitles the licensee to
22	hunt or take any animal or bird not protected by law;
23	$[\frac{(13)}{(11)}]$ "temporary fishing" entitles the
24	licensee to fish for game fish during a specific period of time
25	indicated on the license;

= new	= delete
material	<u>naterial</u> ]
underscored	[bracketed 1

			[ <del>(14</del>	<del>)</del> ] <u>(1</u>	<u>2)</u>	"oryx"	entitles	the	licensee	to
hunt	oryx	during	the	open	sea	son;				

 $[\frac{(15)}{(13)}]$  "ibex" entitles the licensee to hunt ibex during the open season;

 $[\frac{(16)}{(14)}]$  "cougar" entitles the licensee to hunt cougar during the open season;

 $[\frac{(17)}{(15)}]$  "turkey" entitles the licensee to hunt turkey during the open season;

 $[\frac{(18)}{(16)}]$  "special season turkey" entitles the licensee to hunt turkey during special seasons designated by the state game commission;

[(19)] (17) "quality elk" entitles the licensee to hunt elk during a special quality elk season, to be established by the state game commission, when the timing of the season and hunter density is specially regulated and the elk population is managed with an intent to provide the licensee an increased opportunity to take a mature elk;

[(20)] (18) "quality deer" entitles the licensee to hunt deer during a special quality deer season, to be established by the state game commission, when the timing of the season and hunter density is specially regulated and the deer population is managed with an intent to provide the licensee an increased opportunity to take a mature deer;

[(21)] (19) "temporary [small] game hunting" entitles the licensee to hunt game birds, except wild turkey, .182633.7

and squirrel during a specific period of time indicated on the license;

 $[\frac{(22)}{(20)}]$  "second rod" entitles the licensee to fish using two fishing rods to fish for game fish during the open seasons for each species; and

[(23)] (21) "fishing and [small] game hunting combination" entitles the licensee to hunt squirrel and game birds, other than wild turkey, and to fish for game fish during the open season for each.

- B. A hunting license does not entitle the licensee to hunt, kill or take game animals or birds within or upon a park or enclosure licensed or posted as provided by law or within or upon a privately owned enclosure without consent of the owner or within or upon a game refuge or game management area.
- C. A fishing license does not entitle the licensee to fish for or take fish within or upon a park or enclosure licensed or posted as provided by law or within or upon a privately owned enclosure without consent of the owner or in or on closed waters.
- D. A junior fishing license may be purchased by a resident who has reached the age of twelve years but has not reached the age of eighteen years. A junior fishing license entitles the licensee to fish for game fish during the open season for each species.

- E. A senior fishing license may be purchased by a resident who has reached the age of sixty-five years. A senior fishing license entitles the licensee to fish for game fish during the open season for each species.
- F. A nonresident junior fishing license may be purchased by a nonresident who has reached the age of twelve years but has not reached the age of eighteen years. A nonresident junior fishing license entitles the licensee to fish for game fish during the open season for each species.
- G. A senior [general] game hunting license may be purchased by a resident who has reached the age of sixty-five years. A senior [general] game hunting license entitles the licensee to hunt for [deer] squirrel and game birds, other than wild turkey, during the open seasons for each species.
- H. A junior [general], resident or nonresident, game hunting license may be purchased by a [resident] person who has not reached the age of eighteen years. A junior [general] game hunting license entitles the licensee to hunt for [deer] squirrel and game birds, other than wild turkey, during the open seasons for each species and to apply for or purchase a license to hunt for deer, antelope, elk, bighorn sheep, Barbary sheep, javelina, bear, oryx, ibex, cougar and wild turkey.
- I. A handicapped fishing license may be purchased by a resident who has a severe physical impairment that .182633.7

substantially limits one or more major life activities and who can furnish adequate proof of this disability to the state game commission. A handicapped fishing license may be purchased by a resident who has a developmental disability as defined in Subsection H of Section 43-1-3 NMSA 1978 and who can furnish adequate proof of this disability to the state game commission. A handicapped fishing license entitles the licensee to fish for game fish during the open season for each species.

- J. A handicapped [general] game hunting license may be purchased by a resident who has a severe physical impairment that substantially limits one or more major life activities and who can furnish adequate proof of this disability to the state game commission. A handicapped [general] game hunting license entitles the licensee to hunt for [deer] squirrel and game birds, other than wild turkey, during the open season for each species and to apply for or purchase a license to hunt for deer, antelope, elk, bighorn sheep, Barbary sheep, javelina, bear, oryx, ibex, cougar and wild turkey.
- K. A fishing license may be obtained at no cost by a resident who has reached the age of seventy years.
- L. A second rod validation may be purchased by either a resident or nonresident. A second rod validation entitles the licensee to fish using two rods for game fish during the open season for each species.
- M. A junior-senior elk license may be purchased by .182633.7

a resident who has not reached the age of eighteen years or by a resident who has reached the age of sixty-five years. A junior-senior elk license entitles the licensee to hunt for elk during the open season for that species.

- N. A junior-senior deer license may be purchased by a resident who is younger than eighteen years or older than sixty-five years. A junior-senior deer license entitles the licensee to hunt for deer during the open season for that species.
- O. A [junior-senior] junior or senior fishing and [small] game hunting combination license may be purchased by a resident who is younger than eighteen years or older than sixty-five years. A [junior-senior] junior or senior fishing and [small] game hunting combination license entitles the licensee to fish for game fish or hunt for squirrel and game birds, other than wild turkey, during the open seasons for each species and to apply for or purchase a license to hunt for deer, antelope, elk, bighorn sheep, Barbary sheep, javelina, bear, oryx, ibex, cougar and wild turkey.
- P. A disabled veteran fishing and [small] game hunting combination license may be purchased by a resident who has been granted a disability by the federal department of veterans affairs as a result of having served in the armed forces of the United States if the resident submits to the state game commission satisfactory proof that the resident was

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

2 the United States. A disabled veteran fishing and [small] game 3 hunting combination license entitles the licensee to fish for game fish or hunt for squirrel and game birds, other than wild 5 turkey, during the open season for each species and to apply for or purchase a license to hunt for deer, antelope, elk, 6 bighorn sheep, Barbary sheep, javelina, bear, oryx, ibex, 7 cougar and wild turkey. 8 9 A military [general] game hunting and fishing 10

license may be purchased by a member of the armed forces of the United States who, for a period of not less than ninety days immediately preceding the date of application for the license, has been domiciled in New Mexico and has not claimed residency elsewhere for any purpose. A military [general] game hunting and fishing license entitles the licensee to hunt [deer] squirrel and game birds, other than wild turkey, and to fish for game fish during the open seasons for each species and to apply for or purchase a license to hunt for deer, antelope, elk, bighorn sheep, Barbary sheep, javelina, bear, oryx, ibex, cougar and wild turkey."

disabled as a result of having served in the armed forces of

SECTION 3. Section 17-3-5 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1923, Chapter 129, Section 1, as amended) is amended to read:

"17-3-5. APPLICATION FOR HUNTING OR FISHING LICENSES-CONTENTS--FILING.--

A. The director of the department of game and fish .182633.7

shall prepare and furnish blank applications for all persons applying for fishing or hunting licenses within the state.

Except as provided in Subsection B or E of this section, each person, before receiving any fishing or hunting license, shall make application on a blank so provided. Among other matters that may be shown by the application, [shall be] a statement [showing] shall show the exact residence of the applicant.

Except as provided in Subsection B or E of this section, the application shall be signed by the applicant. All applications for licenses shall be filed with and issued by license vendors appointed by the director. All fishing and hunting licenses and the applications therefor shall contain the place of residence of the person to whom any license may be issued.

B. License vendors, as authorized by the director of the department of game and fish, [shall be allowed to] may take applications for hunting and fishing licenses or authorizations via telephone or the internet. The vendor or applicant shall fill out a license application with the same information as required for other applications. The vendor shall mail the license to the applicant, and the license shall be in the possession of the hunter or angler unless otherwise provided in Chapter 17 NMSA 1978. All money collected through telephone or internet sales shall be remitted to the director by the tenth day of the month following the sale. An individual receiving a license pursuant to this subsection is

not required to sign an application prior to issuance of the license; provided, however, that [such] the individual is subject to prosecution pursuant to Section 17-3-6 NMSA 1978 for any false or fraudulent statement or other misrepresentation as if the individual had signed an application for license.

- [small] game <u>hunting</u> license shall receive an authorization number as assigned by the director of the department of game and fish through the vendor. The authorization number may be used in lieu of the actual license only by the individual who applies and meets the requirements for a license. The authorization number shall serve as a license for the purposes of Sections 17-3-1 and 17-3-17 NMSA 1978. It is a misdemeanor to hunt or fish with an invalid authorization number or a number issued to another person.
- D. Each license vendor authorized to sell licenses via telephone or internet may collect the actual cost, not to exceed five dollars (\$5.00), of shipping and handling the application and license issuance.
- E. The director of the department of game and fish may prepare and furnish an electronic application for all persons applying for hunting license drawings. A person making an electronic application is not required to sign an application prior to issuance of the license; provided that the person is subject to prosecution pursuant to Section

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

17-3-6 NMSA 1978 for any false or fraudulent statement or other misrepresentation as if the person had signed an application." **SECTION 4.** Section 17-3-13 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1964 (1st S.S.), Chapter 17, Section 5, as amended) is amended to read: "17-3-13. LICENSE FEES. --The director of the department of game and fish shall keep a record of all money received and licenses and permits issued by the department, numbering each class separately. Upon satisfactory proof that a license or permit has been lost before its expiration, the director may issue a duplicate and collect a just and reasonable fee for it as determined by regulation of the state game commission. В. The director of the department of game and fish

shall collect the following fees for each license of the class indicated:

Resident, fishing \$25.00
Resident, [small] game <u>hunting</u> [20.00] <u>15.00</u>
Resident, deer [36.00] 31.00
Resident, junior-senior, deer [24.00] 19.00
[Resident, general hunting
Resident, general hunting and fishing 59.00]
Resident, senior, handicapped, military,
[general] game hunting and fishing [ $\frac{28.00}{20.00}$ ]
[Resident, junior, general

1	hunting and fishing
2	Resident, fishing and [ <del>small</del> ] game <u>hunting</u>
3	combination [ <del>33.00</del> ] <u>30.00</u>
4	Resident, [ <del>junior-senior</del> ] <u>junior</u> , fishing and [ <del>small</del> ] game
5	<u>hunting</u> combination [ <del>16.00</del> ] <u>15.00</u>
6	Resident, disabled veteran, fishing and [ <del>small</del> ] game
7	hunting combination
8	Resident, antelope 50.00
9	Resident, elk cow 50.00
10	Resident, elk bull or either sex 80.00
11	Resident, junior-senior, elk 48.00
12	Resident, bighorn sheep, ram 150.00
13	Resident, bighorn sheep, ewe 75.00
14	Resident, Barbary sheep 100.00
15	Resident, bear
16	Resident, turkey
17	Resident, cougar 40.00
18	Resident, oryx
19	Resident, ibex
20	Resident, javelina
21	Resident, fur dealer
22	Resident, trapper
23	Resident, junior trapper 9.00
24	Nonresident, fishing
25	Nonresident, junior fishing 28.00

1	Nonresident, junior, game hunting 20.00
2	Nonresident, [small] game hunting 90.00
3	Nonresident, deer
4	Nonresident, quality deer
5	Nonresident, bear
6	Nonresident, cougar
7	Nonresident, turkey
8	Nonresident, antelope
9	Nonresident, elk cow
10	Nonresident, elk bull or either sex 525.00
11	Nonresident, quality elk 750.00
12	Nonresident, bighorn sheep 3,150.00
13	Nonresident, Barbary sheep
14	Nonresident, oryx
15	Nonresident, ibex
16	Nonresident, javelina
17	Nonresident, fur dealer
18	Nonresident, trapper
19	Nonresident, nongame 65.00
20	Resident, senior, handicapped,
21	fishing
22	Resident, junior fishing 5.00
23	Temporary fishing, one day
24	Temporary fishing, five days 24.00
25	Resident, senior, handicapped,

1	[ <del>general</del> ] <u>game</u> hunting
2	Resident, junior, [ <del>general</del> ] <u>game</u> hunting . [ <del>15.00</del> ] <u>10.00</u>
3	Temporary [small] game hunting, four days 33.00
4	Second rod validation 4.00."
5	SECTION 5. Section 17-3-16 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1964
6	(1st S.S.), Chapter 17, Section 7, as amended) is amended to
7	read:
8	"17-3-16. FUNDSSPECIAL DRAWINGS FOR LICENSES
9	A. The director of the department of game and fish
10	may provide special envelopes and application blanks when a
11	special drawing is to be held to determine the persons to receive
12	licenses. Money required to be submitted with these
13	applications, if enclosed in the special envelopes, need not be
14	deposited with the state treasurer but may be held by the
15	director until the successful applicants are determined. At that
16	time, the fees of the successful applicants shall be deposited
17	with the state treasurer and the fees submitted by the
18	unsuccessful applicants shall be returned to them.
19	B. Beginning with the licenses issued from a special
20	drawing for a hunt code [ <del>on public lands</del> ] that commences on or
21	after April l, [ <del>1997:</del>
22	(1) twenty-two percent of the licenses shall be
23	issued to nonresidents divided as follows:
24	(a) twelve percent of the licenses to be
25	drawn by nonresidents who will be guided by a New Mexico

011+fi++01	010	~11110.	and
<del>outilities</del>	$\sigma_{\rm I}$	guiue.	anu

(b) ten percent of the licenses to be drawn by nonresidents who are not required to be guided by a New Mexico outfitter or guide; and

(2) seventy-eight] 2012, a minimum of ninety percent of the licenses shall be issued to residents of New Mexico.

- C. If the number of [nonresidents or] residents who apply for licenses pursuant to the provisions [of Paragraphs (1) and (2)] of Subsection B of this section does not constitute the allocated [percentages] licenses for [either category of nonresidents or] residents, then the additional licenses available [shall] may be granted to [the other category of] nonresidents [or residents] who applied.
- D. If the determination of the [percentages]

  percentage in Subsection B of this section yields a fraction of:
- (1) five-tenths or greater, the number of licenses to be issued shall be rounded up to the next whole number; and
- (2) less than five-tenths, the number of licenses shall be rounded down to the next whole number.
- E. The fee for a nonresident license for a special drawing in a high-demand hunt covered in Subsection B of this section shall be assessed at the same rate as a license for .182633.7

,
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23

25

1

2

3

nonresident quality elk or quality deer. As used in this subsection, "high-demand hunt" means:

- (1) a hunt where the total number of nonresident applicants for a hunt code in each unit exceeds [twenty-two] ten percent of the total applicants and where the total applicants for a hunt exceeds the number of licenses available based on application data indicating that this criteria occurred in each of the two immediately preceding years; or
- (2) an additional hunt code designated by the department of game and fish as a quality hunt."

SECTION 6. Section 17-3-40 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1957, Chapter 194, Section 6) is amended to read:

"17-3-40. REGULAR LICENSES.--Residents or nonresidents may hunt on private shooting preserves when possessed of the appropriate bird or [general] hunting license. All hunting on [such] shooting preserves covered in [this] the Regulated Shooting Preserve Act shall be done only with the consent of the owner of [such] the private preserve."

SECTION 7. Section 20-1-8 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2003, Chapter 136, Section 1) is amended to read:

"20-1-8. STATE BENEFITS FOR MEMBERS OF ARMED FORCES
CALLED TO ACTIVE DUTY AND DEPLOYED--BENEFITS FOR SURVIVING
CHILDREN OF A MEMBER KILLED IN THE LINE OF DUTY.--

A. A New Mexico resident who is a member of the New .182633.7

Mexico national guard or of a branch of the federal armed forces and who is called to active duty and is deployed and serves during the period beginning on the effective date of this section and ending on the date the president of the United States declares that the emergency requiring the call-up is terminated is entitled to the following benefits, notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary:

- (1) a free [general] game hunting and fishing license for the year following the year of the member's deactivation and return to the state;
- (2) an extension of one year after the return of the member to the state of the date the member is required to file a state personal income tax return if the filing date occurs while the member is on active duty and deployed;
- (3) an extension for one month after the member's return to the state of the date to renew a driver's license if the renewal date occurs while the member is on active duty and deployed; and
- (4) a refund or credit of tuition paid to a state post-secondary educational institution for attendance during a period when the attendance of the member was interrupted by activation and deployment.
- B. The surviving children of a New Mexico resident who was a member of the New Mexico national guard or of a branch of the federal armed forces and who was killed in the .182633.7

line of duty after being called to active duty and deployed during the period beginning on [the effective date of this section] April 3, 2003 and ending on the date the president of the United States declares that the emergency requiring the call-up is terminated are entitled to waivers of tuition for four consecutive years at a state post-secondary educational institution, notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary."

EFFECTIVE DATE. -- The effective date of the SECTION 8. provisions of this act is April 1, 2012.

- 20 -