Fiscal impact reports (FIRs) are prepared by the Legislative Finance Committee (LFC) for standing finance committees of the NM Legislature. The LFC does not assume responsibility for the accuracy of these reports if they are used for other purposes.

Current FIRs (in HTML & Adobe PDF formats) are available on the NM Legislative Website (legis.state.nm.us). Adobe PDF versions include all attachments, whereas HTML versions may not. Previously issued FIRs and attachments may be obtained from the LFC in Suite 101 of the State Capitol Building North.

# FISCAL IMPACT REPORT

| SPONSOR    | Sharer ORIGINAL DATE LAST UPDATED         | 02/01/11 <b>HB</b> |              |
|------------|---|--------------------|--------------|
| SHORT TITL | Unlawful Contact by Abortion Clinic Staff | SB                 | 225          |
|            |   | ANALYST            | Hanika-Ortiz |

# ESTIMATED ADDITIONAL OPERATING BUDGET IMPACT (dollars in thousands)

|       | FY11 | FY12           | FY13           | 3 Year<br>Total Cost | Recurring<br>or Non-Rec | Fund<br>Affected |
|-------|------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| Total |      | \$2.0 - \$15.0 | \$2.0 - \$15.0 | \$4.0 - \$30.0       | Recurring               | Various          |

(Parenthesis () Indicate Expenditure Decreases)

# SOURCES OF INFORMATION

LFC Files

<u>Responses Received From</u> Department of Health (DOH) Office of the Attorney General (AGO) Administrative Offices of the District Attorneys (AODA) Health Policy Commission (HPC)

#### SUMMARY

#### Synopsis of Bill

Senate Bill 225 makes it unlawful for persons who work at health facilities that perform abortions, to repeatedly contact a patient or their family member against their wishes about the patient's health or payment for services, unless there is reasonable justification.

#### FISCAL IMPLICATIONS

Pursuant to the criminal code, any person convicted of a misdemeanor crime shall be sentenced to county jail for a term less than one year or to the payment of a fine not more than one thousand dollars or both.

This new crime will incur costs to the judiciary to investigate, prosecute, defend and punish the offender. The table above tries to suggest the potential impact to judiciary operating funds.

This year, LFC is making a considerable effort to quantify revenue, appropriation and operating budget impacts. This quantification may require adopting new, somewhat untested methods. Quantifying the fiscal impact of this bill is a clear example of this approach.

#### Senate Bill 225 – Page 2

The AODA reports that this new crime will probably not generate many cases and so the fiscal impact should be minimal.

# SIGNIFICANT ISSUES

Under SB 225, if an employee who works for a health facility that performs abortions repeatedly contacts an individual for the collection of payment for services against that person's wishes, and if the employee lacks "reasonable justification" for doing so, he or she is guilty of a misdemeanor.

# **PERFORMANCE IMPLICATIONS**

The AGO suggests that the bill appears to duplicate and overlap with existing consumer protection laws that protect against harassment by debt collectors.

#### **TECHNICAL ISSUES**

The AGO states that the bill does not define the "contact" it is designed to make criminal, and therefore is ambiguous as to whether it means oral or physical contact, or both.

The bill may benefit from a definition of what is "reasonable justification" that would allow for repeated attempts to contact a patient.

# **OTHER SUBSTANTIVE ISSUES**

DOH reports that in order to provide safe medical care, it is common practice for a health care professional to contact patients for follow-up. SB 225 could pose a barrier for a licensed health care professional to be able to ensure their patient's continued well being.

#### WHAT WILL BE THE CONSEQUENCES OF NOT ENACTING THIS BILL

Current patient follow up and billing practices by licensed health care professionals who perform abortions will remain unchanged.

AHO/bym