LEGISLATIVE EDUCATION STUDY COMMITTEE BILL ANALYSIS

Bill Number: HB 273 51st Legislature, 1st Session, 2013

Tracking Number: <u>190441.4</u>

Short Title: Public School Capital Outlay Lease Payments

Sponsor(s): Representative Sheryl Williams Stapleton and Others

Analyst: Sarah Amador-Guzman Date: February 7, 2013

FOR THE PUBLIC SCHOOL CAPITAL OUTLAY OVERSIGHT TASK FORCE AND THE LEGISLATIVE EDUCATION STUDY COMMITTEE

Bill Summary:

HB 273 amends the *Public School Capital Outlay Act* by:

- removing language that requires the Public School Capital Outlay Council (PSCOC) to adjust facility lease payments based on the consumer price index for FY 09 and subsequent fiscal years thereafter; and
- making the consumer price index an optional adjustment for lease payments.

Fiscal Impact:

HB 293 does not contain an appropriation.

Fiscal Issues:

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) adjustment implemented by the PSCOC has naturally increased the total amount awarded in lease assistance. According to the bill analysis by the Public School Facilities Authority (PSFA):

- the increase from FY 09 to FY 13 is estimated to be 6.3 percent, for a total of \$1.2 million:
- the CPI adjustment has also raised the student membership (MEM) multiplier under the lease assistance program from \$700 in FY 11 to \$733.35 in FY 12, and, if continued would increase the multiplier to \$756.83 in FY 13;
- the PSCOC in making awards for FY 13 determined that, since the lease-assistance program is discretionary, the automatic CPI adjustment was discretionary as well and therefore did not authorize an increase.

See Attachment A for a sample awards list by school and district.

Substantive Issues:

According to the PSFA bill analysis, the Public School Capital Outlay Oversight Task Force (PSCOOTF) identified the following issues for consideration with the lease-assistance programs:

- costs of the program have increased over 20 percent per year, and are now at \$13.5 million:
- over 50 percent of the program funds are used to pay leases for privately owned facilities;
- the majority of charter schools are not in public buildings and there is a possibility that the 2015 statutory deadlines to be in public buildings will be extended and will extend the high cost of the program;
- the statutory allowance for school districts to receive lease payments from charters for underutilized space has been ineffective, resulting in charters leasing from private entities and other public entities;
- the annual adjustment of the disbursement rate by the CPI is a concern because the CPI may not be an appropriate adjustment for commercial property rents whose prices do not move in concert with consumer prices;
- there is generally insufficient facility knowledge and experience to support effective acquisition and operation of facilities;
- there are no state-issued standard lease documents suitable for public education providers available to public school districts or charter schools for leasing facilities or land; and
- the lack of a standardized lease document results in a lack of consistency and transparency.

Technical Issues:

According to the PSFA bill analysis, the growth of charter schools may be difficult to project given the provisions in the *Charter Schools Act*, which allows up to 15 new start-up charters per year with carry-over to 75 in a five-year period.

Background:

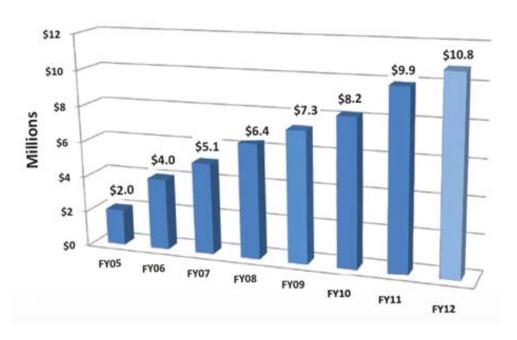
PSCOOTF has statutory authority with monitoring the progress and effectiveness of programs administered by the PSCOC and PSFA. According to the PSFA bill analysis, as part of their 2012 Interim Work Plan, the task force examined a number of issues related to the lease assistance program and charter school facilities. Additionally, it is important to note that charter schools are the primary recipients of the lease-assistance program.

According to the State of New Mexico PSCOC and PSFA FY 12 Annual Report:

- since FY 05, lease payment assistance for charter schools and other public schools has increased annually at a rate of 21.9 percent on average representing a total of 440 percent; and
- in FY 12, the PSCOC awarded \$10.8 million for lease assistance to 83 charters and seven public schools in 43 districts.

The table below provides a history of the lease assistance payments since FY 05:

Lease Payment Assistance Awards for Charters and Public Schools



Committee Referrals:

HEC/HJC

Related Bills:

HB 314 Charter School Facility Procedures

HB 354 Charter School Facility Conditions

| District | School | Student Enrollment (SY11-12) | Grade Level | State (S) or Local (L) Charter | Charters in Public Building/Exception | Lessor | Total Sq. Ft. of Leased Space | Lease Amount | Cost /Sq Ft | /MEM |
|-------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|--|--------|--|-----------------|----------------|---------|
| | | | | | | | 15,538 | 163,400 | 10.52 | |
| | ACADEMIA DE | | _ | _ | | | | | | |
| Albuquerque | LENGUA Y CULTURA | 87 | 6-8 | L | | | | | _ | \$1,878 |
| | Academy of Trades & | | | | | N- | 20,771 | 179,800 | 8.66 | |
| Albuquarqua | Technology | 170 | 9-12 | S | Z | LWOP | | | | \$1,058 |
| Albuquerque | ACE Leadership High | 170 | 9-12 | S | L | LWOP | 12,000 | 120,000 | 10.00 | · ' |
| Albuquerque | School | 181.5 | 9-12 | S | | | 12,000 | 120,000 | 10.00 | \$661 |
| Aibuqueique | Albuquerque Institute for | 161.3 | 9-12 | ß | | | 18,372 | 230,419 | 12.54 | |
| Albuquerque | Math & Science | 261 | 6-12 | S | X | U | 10,372 | 230,419 | 12.34 | \$883 |
| Mouquerque | Albuquerque School of | 201 | 0-12 | 5 | A | U | 10,465 | 380,000 | 36.31 | |
| Albuquerque | Excellence | 225.5 | 1-9 | S | | | 10,403 | 300,000 | 30.31 | \$1,685 |
| mouquerque | Albuquerque Talent | 223.3 | 1 / | D | | | 13,506 | 213,175 | 15.78 | |
| Albuquerque | Development | 143.5 | 9-12 | L | | | 15,500 | 213,173 | 15.70 | \$1,486 |
| 1 1 1 1 1 | Alice King Community | | - | | | | 20,804 | 290,008 | 13.94 | |
| Albuquerque | School | 245 | K-6 | L | | | , | , | | \$1,184 |
| Albuquerque | Amy Biehl High School | 278 | 9-12 | S | X | F | 42,101 | 1,200 | 0.03 | · ' |
| 1 1 | • | | | | | | 13,611 | 173,698 | 12.76 | |
| Albuquerque | Bataan Military Academy | 138.5 | 9-12 | L | | | | | | \$1,254 |
| | Career Academic & | | | | | | 13,332 | 155,114 | 11.63 | |
| Albuquerque | Technical Academy | 137 | 9-12 | L | | | | | | \$1,132 |
| Albuquerque | Cesar Chavez | 181.5 | 9-12 | S | Z | N | 20,022 | 321,360 | 16.05 | \$1,771 |
| | Christine Duncan's | | | | | | 13,332 | 93,600 | 7.02 | |
| Albuquerque | Heritage Academy | 121 | K-8 | L | | | | | | \$774 |
| | Cien Aguas International | | | | | | 13,644 | 143,262 | 10.50 | |
| Albuquerque | School | 182 | K-7 | S | | | | | | \$787 |
| | Corrales International | | | | | | 16,286 | 264,984 | 16.27 | |
| Albuquerque | School | 196.5 | K-10 | L | | | | | | \$1,349 |

| District | School | Student Enrollment (SY11-12) | Grade | State (S) or Local (L) Charter | Charters in Public Building/Exception | Lessor | Total Sq. Ft. of Leased Space | Lease Amount | Cost /Sq Ft | Cost /MEM |
|-------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------|--|--------|--|-----------------|----------------|--------------|
| | Cottonwood Classical | | | | | | 16,824 | 465,199 | 27.65 | |
| Albuquerque | Preparatory School | 347.5 | 8-12 | S | | | | | | \$1,339 |
| | Creative Education Prep. | | | | | | 15,334 | 155,273 | 10.13 | |
| Albuquerque | Institute #1 | 175.5 | 9-12 | S | | | | | | \$885 |
| | Digital Arts and | | | | | | 46,991 | 604,313 | 12.86 | |
| Albuquerque | Technology Academy HS | 293 | 9-12 | L | | | | | | \$2,063 |
| | East Mountain High | | | | | | 39,846 | 336,000 | 8.43 | |
| Albuquerque | School | 356.5 | 9-12 | S | Z | N | | | | \$942 |
| | El Camino Real | | | | | | 61,500 | 700,000 | 11.38 | |
| Albuquerque | Academy | 488.5 | K-12 | L | | | | | | \$1,433 |
| | Gilbert L. Sena Charter | | | | | | 14,535 | 186,140 | 12.81 | |
| Albuquerque | H.S. | 175 | 9-12 | S | | | | | | \$1,064 |
| | Gordon Bernell Charter | | | | | | 13,360 | 175,000 | 13.10 | |
| Albuquerque | School | 302.5 | | L | X | C | | | | \$579 |
| Albuquerque | Horizon Academy West | 421 | K-6 | S | | | 17,176 | 522,853 | 30.44 | . / |
| | La Academia de | | | | | | 13,680 | 360,000 | 26.32 | |
| Albuquerque | Esperanza | 320 | 6-12 | L | Z | N | | | | \$1,125 |
| | La Promesa Charter | | | | | | 9,416 | 69,996 | 7.43 | |
| Albuquerque | School | 193 | K-8 | S | | | | | | \$363 |
| | La Resolana Leadership | | | | | | 4,148 | 118,084 | 28.47 | |
| Albuquerque | Academy | 63 | | S | | | | | | \$1,874 |
| Albuquerque | Los Puentes | 187 | 7-12 | L | Z | N | 19,579 | 288,000 | 14.71 | \$1,540 |
| | | | | | | | 10,800 | 184,248 | 17.06 | |
| | Media Arts Collaborative | | | | | N- | | | | |
| Albuquerque | Charter School | 175 | 9-12 | S | Y | LWOP | | | | \$1,053 |
| | The Montessori | | | | | | 35,019 | 667,314 | 19.06 | |
| Albuquerque | Elementary School | 353 | K-8 | S | Z | N | | | | \$1,890 |

| District | School | Student Enrollment (SY11-12) | Grade Level | State (S) or Local (L) Charter | Charters in Public Building/Exception | Lessor | Total Sq. Ft. of Leased Space | Lease Amount | Cost /Sq Ft | Cost /MEM |
|-------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|--|--------|--|-----------------|----------------|--------------|
| | Montessori of the Rio | | | | | | 14,727 | 124,719 | 8.47 | |
| Albuquerque | Grande | 192.5 | K-6 | L | X | D | | | | \$648 |
| | Mountain Mahogany | | | | | | 12,223 | 102,000 | 8.34 | |
| Albuquerque | Community | 168 | K-7 | L | | | | | | \$607 |
| | Native American | | | | | | 29,871 | 279,871 | 9.37 | |
| Albuquerque | Community Academy | 402.5 | 6-12 | L | X | D | | | | \$695 |
| Albuquerque | New America School | 283 | 9-12 | S | Z | N | 11,684 | 613,517 | 52.51 | \$2,168 |
| Albuquerque | North Valley Academy | 485 | K-8 | S | | | 37,958 | 569,424 | 15.00 | \$1,174 |
| | Nuestros Valores Charter | | | | | | 8,152 | 49,536 | 6.08 | |
| Albuquerque | School | 134.5 | 9-12 | L | X | C | | | | \$368 |
| | Public Academy for | | | | | | 22,800 | 320,874 | 14.07 | |
| Albuquerque | Performing Arts | 342.5 | 6-12 | L | X | D | | | | \$937 |
| | Ralph J. Bunche | | | | | | 11,000 | 56,650 | 5.15 | |
| Albuquerque | Academy | 97.5 | K-7 | S | X | SL | | | | \$581 |
| | Robert F. Kennedy | | | | | | 20,932 | 176,833 | 8.45 | |
| Albuquerque | Charter High School | 254.5 | 9-12 | L | X | D | | | | \$695 |
| Albuquerque | SIATech | 298.5 | 9-12 | L | X | F | 5,981 | 101,600 | 16.99 | \$340 |
| Albuquerque | South Valley Academy | 228 | 9-12 | L | Z | N | 12,795 | 180,000 | 14.07 | \$789 |
| | South Valley Preparatory | | | | | | 10,304 | 127,264 | 12.35 | |
| Albuquerque | School | 92.5 | 6-8 | S | | | | | | \$1,376 |
| | SW Intermediate | | | | | | 12,480 | 92,307 | 7.40 | |
| Albuquerque | Learning Center | 112 | 7-8 | S | | | | | | \$824 |
| | SW Primary Learning | | | | | | 15,000 | 88,294 | 5.89 | |
| Albuquerque | Center | 105.5 | 4-6 | S | | | | | | \$837 |
| | SW Secondary Learning | | | | | | 20,520 | 220,733 | 10.76 | |
| Albuquerque | Center | 275 | 7-12 | S | | | | | | \$803 |
| | The Albuquerque Sign | | | | | | 7,171 | 86,052 | 12.00 | |
| Albuquerque | Language Academy | 52.75 | K-6 | S | X | C | | | | \$1,631 |

| District | School | Student Enrollment (SY11-12) | Grade Level | State (S) or Local (L) Charter | Charters in Public Building/Exception | Lessor | Total Sq. Ft. of Leased Space | Lease Amount | Cost /Sq Ft | Cost /MEM |
|-------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|--|--------|--|-----------------|----------------|--------------|
| | The International School | | | | | | 14,330 | 94,591 | 6.60 | |
| Albuquerque | at Mesa del sol | 137 | K-6 | S | | | | | | \$690 |
| | The Learning | | | | | | 26,465 | 240,000 | 9.07 | |
| | Community Charter | | | | | | | | | |
| Albuquerque | School | 212 | | S | Z | N | | | | \$1,132 |
| Albuquerque | Tierra Adentro | 163 | 6-11 | S | | | 8,141 | 137,144 | 16.85 | |
| | 21 st Century Public | | | | | | 25,432 | 184,006 | 7.24 | |
| Albuquerque | Academy | 239 | 5-8 | L | | | | | | \$770 |
| Aztec | Mosaic Academy | 180 | K-8 | L | | | 18,000 | 116,000 | 6.44 | \$644 |
| Bernalillo | Village Academy | 42 | 6-8 | S | | | 3,957 | 45,800 | 11.57 | \$1,090 |
| | Jefferson Montessori | | | | | | 15,736 | 117,703 | 7.48 | |
| Carlsbad | Academy | 160.5 | K-12 | L | X | D | | | | \$733 |
| | Moreno Valley High | | | | | | 8,640 | 60,000 | 6.94 | |
| Cimarron | School | 80 | 9-12 | L | | | | | | \$750 |
| | Choices - Alternative | | | | | | 13,229 | 99,600 | 7.53 | |
| Clovis | Learning Center | N/A | 7-12 | | | | | | | N/A |
| Deming | Deming Cesar Chavez | 145.5 | 9-12 | L | X | D | 11,454 | 100,000 | 8.73 | \$687 |
| Espanola | Carinos Charter School | 218.5 | K-7 | L | X | D | 25,000 | 139,923 | 5.60 | \$640 |
| | San Juan Elementary | | | | | | 54,471 | 10,134 | 0.19 | |
| Espanola | (Land) | N/A | K-6 | | | | | | | N/A |
| Gadsden | Anthony Charter School | 67.5 | 7-12 | L | X | D | 5,723 | 51,000 | 8.91 | \$756 |
| | La Union JTP/Alvarez | | | | | | 15,646 | 18,000 | 1.15 | |
| Gadsden | Farms | N/A | 9-12 | | | | | | | N/A |
| | Chief Manuelito MS | | | | | | 45,014 | 8,436 | 0.19 | |
| Gallup | (Land) | N/A | 6-8 | | | SL | | | | N/A |
| | Churchrock Academy | | | | | | 37,586 | 5,500 | 0.15 | |
| Gallup | (Land) | N/A | K-5 | | | T | | | | N/A |
| Gallup | David Skeet ES (Land) | N/A | K-5 | | | SL | 17,236 | 3,557 | 0.21 | N/A |

| District | School | Student Enrollment (SY11-12) | Grade Level | State (S) or Local (L) Charter | Charters in Public Building/Exception | Lessor | Total Sq. Ft. of Leased Space | Lease Amount | Cost /Sq Ft | Cost /MEM |
|--------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|--|--------|--|-----------------|----------------|--------------|
| | Middle College High | | | | | | 3,584 | 15,130 | 4.22 | |
| Gallup | School | 60 | 10-12 | L | X | U | | | | \$252 |
| | Ramah Middle School | | | | | | 18,979 | 4,858 | 0.26 | |
| Gallup | (Land) | N/A | 6-12 | | | SL | | | | N/A |
| Jemez Valley | San Diego Riverside | 102.5 | K-8 | L | X | T | 12,079 | 75,168 | 6.22 | \$733 |
| | Walatowa High Charter | | | | | | 3,732 | 46,900 | 12.57 | |
| Jemez Valley | School | 68 | 9-12 | L | | | | | | \$690 |
| Las Cruces | Alma d'arte Charter HS | 171.5 | 9-12 | S | X | D | 17,031 | 125,770 | 7.38 | \$733 |
| | Families and Youth | | | | | | 28,662 | 359,625 | 12.55 | |
| | Inc./Las Montanas | | | | | | | | | |
| Las Cruces | Charter school | 300.5 | 9-12 | L | | | | | | \$1,197 |
| | La Academia Dolores | | | | | | 9,996 | 114,661 | 11.47 | |
| Las Cruces | Huerta | 120 | 6-8 | L | | | | | | \$956 |
| | School of Dreams | | | | | | 20,000 | 241,758 | 12.09 | |
| Los Lunas | Academy | 217.5 | 7-12 | S | | | | | | \$1,112 |
| | | | | | | | 7,893 | 43,268 | 5.48 | |
| Questa | Red River Valley Charter | 59 | K-8 | S | X | D | | | | \$733 |
| | Roots & Wings | 44 | K-1,5- | | | | 4,000 | 40,044 | 10.01 | |
| Questa | Community School | | 8 | L | | | | | | \$910 |
| Rio Rancho | The ASK Academy | 162 | 9-11 | S | | | 24,100 | 367,130 | 15.23 | \$2,266 |
| | Sidney Gutierrez Middle | | | | | | 18,803 | 12,000 | 0.64 | |
| Roswell | School | 59.5 | 6-8 | L | X | M | | | | \$202 |
| | Monte del Sol Charter | | | | | | 27,905 | 253,752 | 9.09 | |
| Santa Fe | school | 355.5 | 7-12 | L | Z | N | | | | \$714 |
| | New Mexico School for | | | | | | 38,029 | 150,000 | 3.94 | |
| Santa Fe | the Arts | 160.5 | 9-12 | S | | | | | | \$935 |

| District | School | Student Enrollment (SY11-12) | Grade | State (S) or Local (L) Charter | Charters in Public Building/Exception | Lessor | Total Sq. Ft. of Leased Space | Lease Amount | Cost /Sq Ft | Cost /MEM |
|----------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------------|--|--------|--|-----------------|----------------|--------------|
| | The Academy for | | | | | | 41,177 | 537,545 | 13.05 | |
| | Technology & the | | | | | | | | | |
| Santa Fe | Classics | 357 | 7-12 | L | | | | | | \$1,506 |
| | | | | | | | 5,147 | 69,999 | 13.60 | |
| Santa Fe | The MASTERS Program | 121.5 | 10-12 | S | X | U | | | | \$576 |
| | Tierra Encantada Charter | | | | | | 17,224 | 101,500 | 5.89 | |
| Santa Fe | High School | 186 | 7,9-12 | L | X | D | | | | \$546 |
| | Turquoise Trail Charter | | | | | | 59,899 | 335,683 | 5.60 | |
| Santa Fe | School | 463.5 | PreK-6 | L | X | D | | | | \$724 |
| | Aldo Leopold High | | | | | | 10,822 | 72,000 | 6.65 | |
| Silver | School | 98 | 9-12 | S | | | | | | \$735 |
| Socorro | Cottonwood Valley | | | | | | 10,310 | 123,870 | 12.01 | |
| | Charter School | 170 | K-8 | L | | | | | | \$729 |
| | | | | | | | 12,516 | 112,296 | 8.97 | |
| | | | | | | N- | | | | |
| Taos | Anansi Charter School | 110.5 | K-5 | L | Y | LWOP | | | | \$1,016 |
| | Taos Academy Charter | | | | | | 11,700 | 90,000 | 7.69 | |
| Taos | School | 120.5 | 5-12 | S | | | | | | \$747 |
| | Taos Integrated School | | | | | | 9,001 | 72,000 | 8.00 | |
| Taos | for the Arts | 102 | K-5 | S | | | | | | \$706 |
| | Taos Municipal Charter | | | | | | 10,086 | 142,100 | 14.09 | |
| Taos | School | 203 | K-8 | L | Z | N | | | | \$700 |
| | Vista Grande High | | | | | | 6,400 | 84,600 | 13.22 | |
| Taos | School | 103 | 9-12 | L | | | | | | \$821 |
| | | | | | | | 10,327 | 75,300 | 7.29 | |
| West Las Vegas | Rio Gallinas School | 107.5 | 1-8 | L | X | D | | | | \$700 |

| District | School | Student Enrollment (SY11-12) | Grade Level | State (S) or Local (L) Charter | Charters in Public Building/Exception | TARRAL I | Total Sq. Ft. of Leased Space | Lease Amount | Cost /Sq Ft | Cost /MEM |
|-------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|--|----------|--|-----------------|----------------|--------------|
| | NEW MEXICO | | | | | | 10,781 | 129,600 | 12.02 | |
| | INTERNATIONAL | | | | | | | | | |
| Albuquerque | SCHOOL | 95 | K-2 | S | | | | | | \$1,364 |
| Albuquerque | The GREAT Academy | 177 | 10-12 | S | | | 15,370 | 180,480 | 11.74 | \$1,020 |
| | JOHN PAUL TAYLOR | | | | | | 7,200 | 109,200 | 15.17 | |
| Las Cruces | ACADEMY | 157 | K-8 | S | | | | | | \$696 |
| TOTAL / | | | | | | | | | | |
| AVERAGE | 90 | 16,020 | | | 37 | 41 | 1,634,403 | 16,269,745 | 11.11 | \$1,016 |

NOTES: X=Public Building; Y=Lease Purchase; Z=Lease from Non-Profit

C=County(3); D=District(13); F=Federal(2); M=Municipal(1); N=Nonprofit(13); SL=State Land Office(4); T=Tribal(2); U=University(3)

Consumer Price Index: FY09=1.9%; FY10=1.6%; FY11=-0.4%; FY12=1.6%