## HOUSE GOVERNMENT, ELECTIONS AND INDIAN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR HOUSE BILL 581

52ND LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - FIRST SESSION, 2015

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## AN ACT

RELATING TO TAXATION; CHANGING PROCEDURES FOR ADJUSTING CERTAIN DISTRIBUTIONS AND TRANSFERS TO MUNICIPALITIES AND COUNTIES; ALLOWING THE TAXATION AND REVENUE DEPARTMENT TO, IN CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES, REVEAL TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS A RANGE OF GROSS RECEIPTS TAXES PAID BY TAXPAYERS FROM BUSINESS LOCATIONS ATTRIBUTABLE TO THOSE LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

**SECTION 1.** Section 7-1-6.15 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1983, Chapter 211, Section 20, as amended) is amended to read:

- "7-1-6.15. ADJUSTMENTS OF DISTRIBUTIONS OR TRANSFERS TO MUNICIPALITIES OR COUNTIES .--
  - The provisions of this section apply to:
- any distribution to a municipality [of gross receipts taxes] pursuant to Section 7-1-6.4 [NMSA 1978 or .201197.2

| 1  | of interstate telecommunications gross receipts tax pursuant to   |  |
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|    | <del>Section</del> ], 7-1-6.36 <u>or 7-1-6.46</u> NMSA 1978;      |  |
| 3  | (2) any transfer to a municipality with                           |  |
| 4  | respect to any local option gross receipts tax imposed by that    |  |
| 5  | municipality;   |  |
| 6  | (3) any transfer to a county with respect to                      |  |
| 7  | any local option gross receipts tax imposed by that county;       |  |
| 8  | (4) any distribution to a county pursuant to                      |  |
| 9  | Section 7-1-6.16 or 7-1-6.47 NMSA 1978;                           |  |
| 10 | (5) any distribution to a municipality or a                       |  |
| 11 | county of gasoline taxes pursuant to Section 7-1-6.9 NMSA 1978;   |  |
| 12 | (6) any transfer to a county with respect to                      |  |
| 13 | any tax imposed in accordance with the Local Liquor Excise Tax    |  |
| 14 | Act;  |  |
| 15 | [ <del>(7) any distribution to a municipality or a</del>          |  |
| 16 | county of cigarette taxes pursuant to Sections 7-1-6.11,          |  |
| 17 | 7-12-15 and 7-12-16 NMSA 1978;                                    |  |
| 18 | $\frac{(8)}{(7)}$ any distribution to a county from the           |  |
| 19 | county government road fund pursuant to Section 7-1-6.26 NMSA     |  |
| 20 | 1978;   |  |
| 21 | $[\frac{(9)}{(8)}]$ any distribution to a municipality            |  |
| 22 | of gasoline taxes pursuant to Section 7-1-6.27 NMSA 1978; and     |  |
| 23 | [ <del>(10)</del> ] <u>(9)</u> any distribution to a municipality |  |
| 24 | of compensating taxes pursuant to Section 7-1-6.55 NMSA 1978.     |  |
| 25 | [B. If the secretary determines that any prior                    |  |
|    |   |  |
|    | .201197.2   |  |

distribution or transfer to a political subdivision was erroneous, the secretary shall increase or decrease the next distribution or transfer amount for that political subdivision after the determination, except as provided in Subsection C, D or E of this section, by the amount necessary to correct the error. Subject to the provisions of Subsection E of this section, the secretary shall notify the political subdivision of the amount of each increase or decrease.

C. No decrease shall be made to current or future distributions or transfers to a political subdivision for any excess distribution or transfer made to that political subdivision more than one year prior to the calendar year in which the determination of the secretary was made.

D. The secretary, in lieu of recovery from the next distribution or transfer amount, may recover an excess distribution or transfer of one hundred dollars (\$100) or more to the political subdivision in installments from current and future distributions or transfers to that political subdivision pursuant to an agreement with the officials of the political subdivision whenever the amount of the distribution or transfer decrease for the political subdivision exceeds ten percent of the average distribution or transfer amount for that political subdivision for the twelve months preceding the month in which the secretary's determination is made; provided that for the purposes of this subsection, the "average distribution or

transfer amount" shall be the arithmetic mean of the distribution or transfer amounts within the twelve months immediately preceding the month in which the determination is made.

E. Except for the provisions of this section, if
the amount by which a distribution or transfer would be
adjusted pursuant to Subsection B of this section is one
hundred dollars (\$100) or less, no adjustment or notice need be
made.1

B. Before making a distribution or transfer specified in Subsection A of this section to a municipality or county for the month, amounts comprising the net receipts shall be segregated into two mutually exclusive categories. One category shall be for amounts relating to the current month, and the other category shall be for amounts relating to prior periods. The total of each category for a municipality or county shall be reported each month to that municipality or county. If the total of the amounts relating to prior periods is less than zero and its absolute value exceeds the greater of one hundred dollars (\$100) or an amount equal to twenty percent of the average distribution or transfer amount for that municipality or county, then the following procedures shall be carried out:

(1) all negative amounts relating to any
period prior to the three calendar years preceding the year of
.201197.2

time period for the same taxpayers to which the negative
amounts pertain, shall be excluded from the total relating to
prior periods. Except as provided in Paragraph (2) of this
subsection, the net receipts to be distributed or transferred
to the municipality or county shall be adjusted to equal the
amount for the current month plus the revised total for prior
periods; and

determined pursuant to Paragraph (1) of this subsection is negative and its absolute value exceeds the greater of one hundred dollars (\$100) or an amount equal to twenty percent of the average distribution or transfer amount for that municipality or county, the revised total for prior periods shall be excluded from the distribution or transfers and the net receipts to be distributed or transferred to the municipality or county shall be equal to the amount for the current month.

- C. The department shall recover from a municipality or county the amount excluded by Paragraph (2) of Subsection B of this section. This amount may be referred to as the "recoverable amount".
- D. Prior to or concurrently with the distribution or transfer to the municipality or county of the adjusted net receipts, the department shall notify the municipality or

| 1  | county whose distribution or transfer has been adjusted         |
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| 2  | pursuant to Paragraph (2) of Subsection B of this section:      |
| 3  | (1) that the department has made such an                        |
| 4  | adjustment, that the department has determined that a specified |
| 5  | amount is recoverable from the municipality or county and that  |
| 6  | the department intends to recover that amount from future       |
| 7  | distributions or transfers to the municipality or county;       |
| 8  | (2) that the municipality or county has ninety                  |
| 9  | days from the date notice is made to enter into a mutually      |
| 10 | agreeable repayment agreement with the department;              |
| 11 | (3) that if the municipality or county takes                    |
| 12 | no action within the ninety-day period, the department will     |
| 13 | recover the amount from the next six distributions or transfers |
| 14 | following the expiration of the ninety days; and                |
| 15 | (4) that the municipality or county may                         |
| 16 | inspect, pursuant to Section 7-1-8.9 NMSA 1978, an application  |
| 17 | for a claim for refund that gave rise to the recoverable        |
| 18 | amount, exclusive of any amended returns that may be attached   |
| 19 | to the application.   |
| 20 | E. No earlier than ninety days from the date notice             |
| 21 | pursuant to Subsection D of this section is given, the          |
| 22 | department shall begin recovering the recoverable amount from a |
| 23 | municipality or county as follows:                              |
| 24 | (1) the department may collect the recoverable                  |
| 25 | amount by:  |

| -  | (a) decreasing distributions of                                 |  |
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| 2  | transfers to the municipality or county in accordance with a    |  |
| 3  | repayment agreement entered into with the municipality or       |  |
| 4  | county; or  |  |
| 5  | (b) except as provided in Paragraphs (2)                        |  |
| 6  | and (3) of this subsection, if the municipality or county fails |  |
| 7  | to act within the ninety days, decreasing the amount of the     |  |
| 8  | next six distributions or transfers to the municipality or      |  |
| 9  | county following expiration of the ninety-day period in         |  |
| 10 | increments as nearly equal as practicable and sufficient to     |  |
| 11 | recover the amount;   |  |
| 12 | (2) if, pursuant to Subsection B of this                        |  |
| 13 | section, the secretary determines that the recoverable amount   |  |
| 14 | is more than fifty percent of the average distribution or       |  |
| 15 | transfer of net receipts for that municipality or county, the   |  |
| 16 | secretary:  |  |
| 17 | (a) shall recover only up to fifty                              |  |
| 18 | percent of the average distribution or transfer of net receipts |  |
| 19 | for that municipality or county; and                            |  |
| 20 | (b) may, in the secretary's discretion,                         |  |
| 21 | waive recovery of any portion of the recoverable amount,        |  |
| 22 | subject to approval by the state board of finance; and          |  |
| 23 | (3) if, after application of a refund claim,                    |  |
| 24 | audit adjustment, correction of a mistake by the department or  |  |
| 25 | other adjustment of a prior period, but prior to any recovery   |  |
|    | .201197.2   |  |

of the department pursuant to this section, the total net
receipts of a municipality or county for the twelve-month
period beginning with the current month are reduced or are
projected to be reduced to less than fifty percent of the
average distribution or transfer of net receipts, the secretary
may waive recovery of any portion of the recoverable amount,
subject to approval by the state board of finance.

F. No later than ninety days from the date notice pursuant to Subsection D of this section is given, the department shall provide the municipality or county adequate opportunity to review an application for a claim for refund that gave rise to the recoverable amount, exclusive of any amended returns that may be attached to the application, pursuant to Section 7-1-8.9 NMSA 1978.

G. On or before September 1 of each year beginning in 2016, the secretary shall report to the state board of finance and the legislative finance committee the total recoverable amount waived pursuant to Subparagraph (b) of Paragraph (2) and Paragraph (3) of Subsection E of this section for each municipality and county in the prior fiscal year.

[F.]  $\underline{H.}$  The secretary is authorized to decrease a distribution or transfer to a municipality or county upon being directed to do so by the secretary of finance and administration pursuant to the State Aid Intercept Act or to redirect a distribution or transfer to the New Mexico finance

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authority pursuant to an ordinance or a resolution passed by the county or municipality and a written agreement of the municipality or county and the New Mexico finance authority. Upon direction to decrease a distribution or transfer or notice to redirect a distribution or transfer to a municipality or county, the secretary shall decrease or redirect the next designated distribution or transfer, and succeeding distributions or transfers as necessary, by the amount of the state distributions intercept authorized by the secretary of finance and administration pursuant to the State Aid Intercept Act or by the amount of the state distribution intercept authorized pursuant to an ordinance or a resolution passed by the county or municipality and a written agreement with the New Mexico finance authority. The secretary shall transfer the state distributions intercept amount to the municipal or county treasurer or other person designated by the secretary of finance and administration or to the New Mexico finance authority pursuant to written agreement to pay the debt service to avoid default on qualified local revenue bonds or meet other local revenue bond, loan or other debt obligations of the municipality or county to the New Mexico finance authority. decrease to or redirection of a distribution or transfer pursuant to this subsection that arose:

(1) prior to an adjustment of a distribution or transfer of net receipts creating a recoverable amount owed .201197.2

to the department takes precedence over any collection of any recoverable amount pursuant to Paragraph (2) of Subsection B of this section, which may be made only from the net amount of the distribution or transfer remaining after application of the decrease or redirection pursuant to this subsection; and

(2) after an adjustment of a distribution or transfer of net receipts creating a recoverable amount owed to the department shall be subordinate to any collection of any recoverable amount pursuant to Paragraph (2) of Subsection B of this section.

[6.] I. Upon the direction of the secretary of finance and administration pursuant to Section 9-6-5.2 NMSA 1978, the secretary shall temporarily withhold the balance of a distribution to a municipality or county, net of any decrease or redirected amount pursuant to Subsection H of this section and any recoverable amount pursuant to Paragraph (2) of Subsection B of this section, that has failed to submit an audit report required by the Audit Act or a financial report required by Subsection F of Section 6-6-2 NMSA 1978. The amount to be withheld, the source of the withheld distribution and the number of months that the distribution is to be withheld shall be as directed by the secretary of finance and administration. A distribution withheld pursuant to this subsection shall remain in the tax administration suspense fund until distributed to the municipality or county and shall not

be distributed to the general fund. An amount withheld pursuant to this subsection shall be distributed to the municipality or county upon direction of the secretary of finance and administration.

## J. As used in this section:

(1) "amounts relating to the current month"

means any amounts included in the net receipts of the current

month that represent payment of tax due for the current month,

correction of amounts processed in the current month that

relate to the current month or that otherwise relate to

obligations due for the current month;

(2) "amounts relating to prior periods" means any amounts processed during the current month that adjust amounts processed in a period or periods prior to the current month regardless of whether the adjustment is a correction of a department error or due to the filing of amended returns, payment of department-issued assessments, filing or approval of claims for refund, audit adjustments or other cause;

(3) "average distribution or transfer amount" means the following amounts; provided that a distribution or transfer that is negative shall not be used in calculating the amounts:

(a) the annual average of the total

amount distributed or transferred to a municipality or county

in each of the three twelve-month periods preceding the current

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month;

(b) if a distribution or transfer to a municipality or county has been made for less than three years, the total amount distributed or transferred in the year preceding the current month; or

c) if a municipality or county has not received distributions or transfers of net receipts for twelve or more months, the monthly average of net receipts distributed or transferred to the municipality or county preceding the current month multiplied by twelve;

(4) "current month" means the month for which the distribution or transfer is being prepared; and

(5) "repayment agreement" means an agreement
between the department and a municipality or county under which
the municipality or county agrees to allow the department to
recover an amount determined pursuant to Paragraph (2) of
Subsection B of this section by decreasing distributions or
transfers to the municipality or county for one or more months
beginning with the distribution or transfer to be made with
respect to a designated month. No interest shall be charged."

SECTION 2. Section 7-1-8.9 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2009, Chapter 243, Section 11) is amended to read:

"7-1-8.9. INFORMATION THAT MAY BE REVEALED TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND THEIR AGENCIES.--

 $\underline{\text{A.}}$  An employee of the department may reveal to: .201197.2

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[A.] (1) the officials or employees of a municipality of this state authorized in a written request by the municipality for a period specified in the request within the twelve months preceding the request; provided that the municipality receiving the information has entered into a written agreement with the department that the information shall be used for tax purposes only and specifying that the municipality is subject to the confidentiality provisions of Section 7-1-8 NMSA 1978 and the penalty provisions of Section 7-1-76 NMSA 1978:

 $[\frac{1}{1}]$  (a) the names, taxpayer identification numbers and addresses of registered gross receipts taxpayers reporting gross receipts for that municipality under the Gross Receipts and Compensating Tax Act or a local option gross receipts tax imposed by that municipality. The department may also reveal the information described in this [paragraph] subparagraph quarterly or upon such other periodic basis as the secretary and the municipality may agree in writing;

(b) a range of taxable gross receipts of registered gross receipts paid by taxpayers from business locations attributable to that municipality under the Gross Receipts and Compensating Tax Act or a local option gross receipts tax imposed by that municipality; provided that authorization from the federal internal revenue service to

reveal such information has been received. The department may
also reveal the information described in this subparagraph
quarterly or upon such other periodic basis as the secretary
and the municipality may agree in writing; and

[(2)] (c) information indicating whether persons shown on a list of businesses located within that municipality furnished by the municipality have reported gross receipts to the department but have not reported gross receipts for that municipality under the Gross Receipts and Compensating Tax Act or a local option gross receipts tax imposed by that municipality;

[B.] (2) the officials or employees of a county of this state authorized in a written request by the county for a period specified in the request within the twelve months preceding the request; provided that the county receiving the information has entered into a written agreement with the department that the information shall be used for tax purposes only and specifying that the county is subject to the confidentiality provisions of Section 7-1-8 NMSA 1978 and the penalty provisions of Section 7-1-76 NMSA 1978:

[(1)] (a) the names, taxpayer identification numbers and addresses of registered gross receipts taxpayers reporting gross receipts either for that county in the case of a local option gross receipts tax imposed on a countywide basis or only for the areas of that county

outside of any incorporated municipalities within that county in the case of a county local option gross receipts tax imposed only in areas of the county outside of any incorporated municipalities. The department may also reveal the information described in this [paragraph] subparagraph quarterly or upon such other periodic basis as the secretary and the county may agree in writing;

(b) a range of taxable gross receipts of registered gross receipts paid by taxpayers from business locations attributable either to that county in the case of a local option gross receipts tax imposed on a countywide basis or only to the areas of that county outside of any incorporated municipalities within that county in the case of a county local option gross receipts tax imposed only in areas of the county outside of any incorporated municipalities; provided that authorization from the federal internal revenue service to reveal such information has been received. The department may also reveal the information described in this subparagraph quarterly or upon such other periodic basis as the secretary and the county may agree in writing;

[(2)] (c) in the case of a local option gross receipts tax imposed by a county on a countywide basis, information indicating whether persons shown on a list of businesses located within the county furnished by the county have reported gross receipts to the department but have not

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reported gross receipts for that county under the Gross Receipts and Compensating Tax Act or a local option gross receipts tax imposed by that county on a countywide basis; and  $[\frac{(3)}{(3)}]$  (d) in the case of a local option gross receipts tax imposed by a county only on persons engaging in business in that area of the county outside of incorporated municipalities, information indicating whether persons on a list of businesses located in that county outside of the incorporated municipalities but within that county furnished by the county have reported gross receipts to the department but have not reported gross receipts for that county outside of the incorporated municipalities within that county under the Gross Receipts and Compensating Tax Act or a local option gross receipts tax imposed by the county only on persons engaging in business in that county outside of the incorporated

 $[C_{\bullet}]$  (3) officials or employees of a municipality or county of this state, authorized in a written request of the municipality or county, for purposes of inspection, the records of the department pertaining to an increase or decrease to a distribution or transfer made pursuant to Section 7-1-6.15 NMSA 1978 for the purpose of reviewing the basis for the increase or decrease; provided that the municipality or county receiving the information has entered into a written agreement with the department that the

municipalities; and

information shall be used for tax purposes only and specifying that the municipality or county is subject to the confidentiality provisions of Section 7-1-8 NMSA 1978 and the penalty provisions of Section 7-1-76 NMSA 1978. The authorized officials or employees may only reveal the information provided in this [subsection] paragraph to another authorized official or employee, to an employee of the department, or a district court, an appellate court or a federal court in a proceeding relating to a disputed distribution and in which both the state and the municipality or county are parties.

B. The department may require that a municipal or county official or employee satisfactorily complete appropriate training on protecting confidential information prior to receiving the information pursuant to Subsection A of this section."

**SECTION 3.** EFFECTIVE DATE.--The effective date of the provisions of this act is July 1, 2015.

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