HOUSE BILL 36

52ND LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - SECOND SESSION, 2016

INTRODUCED BY

William "Bill" R. Rehm

This document incorporates committee amendments adopted during standing committee(s) consideration of this measure. It is a tool to show the amendments in context and is not to be used for introduction, amendment or substitution.

AN ACT

RELATING TO CRIMINAL LAW; EXTENDING THE TIME LIMITATION FOR PROSECUTING THE CRIMES OF CONSPIRACY AND TAMPERING WITH EVIDENCE TO COINCIDE WITH THE TIME LIMITATION FOR THE UNDERLYING CRIME; PROVIDING NO TIME LIMITATION FOR PROSECUTING A FIRST DEGREE FELONY OR SECOND DEGREE MURDER.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

SECTION 1. Section 30-1-8 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1963, Chapter 303, Section 1-8, as amended) is amended to read:

"30-1-8. TIME LIMITATIONS FOR COMMENCING PROSECUTION.--A person shall not be prosecuted, tried or punished in any court of this state unless the indictment is found or information or complaint is filed within the time as provided:

A. for a second degree felony, <u>except for murder in</u> <u>the second degree</u>, within six years from the time the crime was committed;

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B. for a third or fourth degree felony, within five years from the time the crime was committed;

C. for a misdemeanor, within two years from the time the crime was committed;

D. for a petty misdemeanor, within one year from the time the crime was committed;

E. for the crime of conspiracy, pursuant to Section 30-28-2 NMSA 1978, within the same time period as the highest crime conspired to be committed would be prosecuted;

F. for the crime of tampering with evidence, pursuant to Section 30-22-5 NMSA 1978, within the same time period as the highest crime for which the tampering with evidence was committed would be prosecuted;

[E.] G. for any crime against or violation of Section 51-1-38 NMSA 1978, within three years from the time the crime was committed;

[F.] <u>H.</u> for a felony pursuant to Section 7-1-71.3, 7-1-72 or 7-1-73 NMSA 1978, within five years from the time the crime was committed; provided that for a series of crimes involving multiple filing periods within one calendar year, the limitation shall begin to run on December 31 of the year in which the crimes occurred;

[G.] <u>I.</u> for an identity theft crime pursuant to Section 30-16-24.1 NMSA 1978, within five years from the time the crime was discovered;

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<u>underscored material = new</u> [bracketed material] = delete language deleted = deleted by amendment New amended language = new by amendment [H.] J. for any crime not contained in the Criminal Code or where a limitation is not otherwise provided for, within three years from the time the crime was committed; and

 $[\overline{I_{\cdot}}]$ <u>K.</u> for a capital felony $[\overline{or}]$, a first degree $[\overline{violent}]$ felony <u>or murder in the second degree</u>, no limitation period shall exist and prosecution for these crimes may commence at any time after the occurrence of the crime."

SECTION 2. EFFECTIVE DATE.--The effective date of the provisions of this act is July 1, 2016.

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