| 1 | HOUSE BILL 262 |
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| 2 | 52ND LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - SECOND SESSION, 2016 |
| 3 | INTRODUCED BY |
| 4 | Alonzo Baldonado |
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| 10 | AN ACT |
| 11 | RELATING TO CRIME; PROVIDING THAT THE VALUE OF PROPERTY DAMAGED |
| 12 | SHALL BE USED TO DETERMINE THE LEVEL OF AN ARSON OFFENSE. |
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| 14 | BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO: |
| 15 | SECTION 1. Section 30-17-5 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1970, |
| 16 | Chapter 39, Section 1, as amended) is amended to read: |
| 17 | "30-17-5. ARSON AND NEGLIGENT ARSON |
| 18 | A. Arson consists of a person maliciously or |
| 19 | willfully starting a fire or causing an explosion with the |
| 20 | purpose of destroying or damaging: |
| 21 | (1) a building, occupied structure or property |
| 22 | of another person; |
| 23 | (2) a bridge, utility line, fence or sign; or |
| 24 | (3) any property, whether the person's own |
| 25 | property or the property of another person, to collect |
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insurance for the loss.

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- Whoever commits arson when the [damage] total value of the property damaged is two hundred fifty dollars (\$250) or less is guilty of a petty misdemeanor.
- Whoever commits arson when the [damage] total value of the property damaged is over two hundred fifty dollars (\$250) but not more than five hundred dollars (\$500) is guilty of a misdemeanor.
- Whoever commits arson when the [damage] total value of the property damaged is over five hundred dollars (\$500) but not more than two thousand five hundred dollars (\$2,500) is guilty of a fourth degree felony.
- Whoever commits arson when the [damage] total Ε. value of the property damaged is over two thousand five hundred dollars (\$2,500) but not more than twenty thousand dollars (\$20,000) is guilty of a third degree felony.
- Whoever commits arson when the [damage] total value of the property damaged is over twenty thousand dollars (\$20,000) is guilty of a second degree felony.
- G. Negligent arson consists of a person recklessly starting a fire or causing an explosion, whether on the person's property or the property of another person, and thereby directly:
- causing the death or bodily injury of (1) another person; or

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| | (2 |) | damaging | or | destroying | а | building | or |
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| occupied | structure | of | another | per | son. | | | |

- H. Whoever commits negligent arson is guilty of a fourth degree felony.
- I. As used in this section, "occupied structure" includes a boat, trailer, car, airplane, structure or place adapted for the transportation or storage of property, for overnight accommodations of persons or for carrying on business therein, whether or not a person is actually present."
- **SECTION 2.** EFFECTIVE DATE.--The effective date of the provisions of this act is July 1, 2016.

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