1 AN ACT 2 RELATING TO TAX ADMINISTRATION; AMENDING DEFINITIONS IN THE 3 TAX ADMINISTRATION ACT; MAKING CHANGES TO SECTIONS OF LAW 4 RELATING TO DISPUTING TAX LIABILITIES; CLARIFYING THAT THE 5 MEANING OF "TAX" MEANS AMOUNT OF TAX DUE AND PENALTIES AND 6 INTEREST; PROVIDING THAT NO INTEREST ON A CLAIM FOR REFUND OF 7 AN OVERPAID TAX SHALL BE PAID UNLESS A COMPLETE CLAIM IS 8 FILED WITHIN A SPECIFIED AMOUNT OF TIME; CONFORMING SECTIONS 9 OF LAW IN THE NMSA 1978; REPEALING LAWS 2009, CHAPTER 241, 10 SECTION 1 AND LAWS 2009, CHAPTER 242, SECTION 2. 11 12 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO: 13 SECTION 1. Section 6-21-6.7 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2003, 14 Chapter 341, Section 5, as amended) is amended to read: 15 "6-21-6.7. CREDIT ENHANCEMENT ACCOUNT CREATED--USE OF 16 ACCOUNT -- RELEASE OF MONEY TO THE GENERAL FUND .--17 The "credit enhancement account" is created as Α. 18 a separate account within the authority for use only as 19 provided in this section. 20 B. All cigarette tax proceeds distributed each 21 month to the authority pursuant to Subsection E of Section 22 7-1-6.11 NMSA 1978 shall be deposited in the credit 23 enhancement account. 24 C. Amounts deposited in the credit enhancement 25 HB 408 account may be pledged irrevocably as additional security for Page 1 the payment of the principal, interest, premiums and expenses on bonds issued by the authority for:

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(1) designing, constructing, equipping and furnishing additions and improvements to the university of New Mexico hospital and the comprehensive cancer center at the university of New Mexico health sciences center; and

7 (2) land acquisition and the planning,
8 designing, construction and equipping of department of health
9 facilities or improvements to such facilities.

10 D. The authority shall determine monthly upon receipt of cigarette tax proceeds if the individual amounts 11 of cigarette tax proceeds distributed pursuant to Subsection 12 C or Subsection D, respectively, of Section 7-1-6.11 NMSA 13 1978 are sufficient to meet the monthly amount required for 14 15 immediate payment or designation for payment of principal, interest, premiums and expenses on bonds additionally secured 16 by the credit enhancement account. Any insufficient amount 17 shall be paid immediately from the credit enhancement 18 account. A payment from the credit enhancement account shall 19 20 be reimbursed in succeeding months from the individual amount of cigarette tax proceeds distributed pursuant to Subsection 21 C or Subsection D, as applicable, of Section 7-1-6.11 NMSA 22 1978 in excess of the amount required for immediate payment 23 or designation for payment of principal, interest, premiums 24 and expenses on bonds. All money in the credit enhancement 25

account in excess of the monthly amount required for immediate payment or designation for payment of principal, interest, premiums and expenses on bonds shall be transferred monthly by the authority to the general fund.

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5 Ε. Upon payment of all principal, interest, premiums and expenses on bonds additionally secured by a 6 pledge of amounts deposited in the credit enhancement account, the authority shall certify to the secretary of 8 taxation and revenue that all obligations for bonds have been 9 fully discharged and shall direct the secretary of taxation 10 and revenue and the state treasurer to cease distributing 11 cigarette tax proceeds to the authority pursuant to 12 Subsection E of Section 7-1-6.11 NMSA 1978 and to distribute 13 those cigarette tax proceeds to the general fund. 14

F. Any law authorizing the imposition, collection or distribution of the cigarette tax or that affects the cigarette tax shall not be amended, repealed or otherwise directly or indirectly modified so as to impair or reduce debt service coverage for any outstanding revenue bonds that may be secured by a pledge of those cigarette tax proceeds distributed to the credit enhancement account, unless the revenue bonds have been discharged in full or provisions have been made for a full discharge."

SECTION 2. Section 6-21-6.10 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 24 2005, Chapter 58, Section 1, as amended) is amended to read: 25 HB 408

"6-21-6.10. NEW MEXICO FINANCE AUTHORITY REVENUE BONDS-- PURPOSE--APPROPRIATION.--

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A. The authority may issue and sell revenue bonds in compliance with the New Mexico Finance Authority Act in an amount not exceeding two million five hundred thousand dollars (\$2,500,000) for the behavioral health capital fund to make loans to eligible entities for capital projects pursuant to the Behavioral Health Capital Funding Act.

9 B. The net proceeds from the sale of the bonds are
10 appropriated to the behavioral health capital fund for the
11 purposes described in Subsection A of this section.

12 C. The cigarette tax proceeds distributed to the
13 authority pursuant to Subsection B of Section 7-1-6.11 NMSA
14 1978:

(1) are appropriated to the authority to be
pledged irrevocably for the payment of the principal,
interest, premiums and related expenses on the bonds and for
payment of the expenses incurred by the authority related to
the issuance, sale and administration of the bonds; and

(2) shall be deposited in a separate fund or
account of the authority; provided that money in the separate
fund or account in excess of the amount necessary for payment
of principal and interest on the bonds and necessary reserves
or sinking funds may be transferred to any other account of
the authority and used for purposes of the New Mexico Finance

Authority Act.

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2 The authority may issue and sell revenue bonds D. 3 in compliance with the New Mexico Finance Authority Act in an amount not to exceed five million dollars (\$5,000,000) for 4 5 acquiring land for and planning, designing, constructing and equipping department of health facilities or improvements to 6 those facilities, upon certification from the secretary of 7 health that such projects are needed. The costs associated 8 with issuing the bonds shall be paid from the net proceeds 9 10 from the sale of the bonds, and the remainder is appropriated to the facilities management division of the general services 11 department for the projects certified pursuant to this 12 subsection. 13

14 E. The cigarette tax proceeds distributed to the
15 authority pursuant to Subsection D of Section 7-1-6.11 NMSA
16 1978:

(1) are appropriated to the authority to be
pledged irrevocably for the payment of the principal,
interest, premiums and related expenses of the bonds and for
payment of the expenses incurred by the authority related to
the issuance, sale and administration of the bonds; and

(2) shall be deposited in a separate fund oraccount of the authority.

F. Any law authorizing the imposition, collection or distribution of the cigarette tax or that affects the H

cigarette tax shall not be amended, repealed or otherwise directly or indirectly modified so as to impair or reduce debt service coverage for any outstanding revenue bonds that may be secured by a pledge of those cigarette tax revenues, unless the revenue bonds have been discharged in full or provisions have been made for a full discharge.

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G. The authority may secure the revenue bonds issued pursuant to this section by a pledge of money in the public project revolving fund with a lien priority on the money in the public project revolving fund as determined by the authority."

SECTION 3. Section 6-22-2 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1992,
Chapter 105, Section 2) is amended to read:

14 "6-22-2. DEFINITIONS.--As used in the State Aid 15 Intercept Act:

A. "default" means the actual nonpayment of principal or interest on a local revenue bond when payment is scheduled by the indenture relating the local revenue bond;

B. "local government" means a municipality or county;

C. "local revenue bond" means a bond issued after
July 1, 1992 pursuant to Sections 3-33-1 through 3-33-43 NMSA
1978 or Chapter 4, Article 62 NMSA 1978;

24D. "qualified local revenue bond" means a local25revenue bond for which a state distributions interceptHB 408

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authorization has been granted pursuant to this section;

E. "secretary" means the secretary of finance and administration; and

F. "state distributions" means any or all of the funds distributed to local governments pursuant to Sections 7-1-6.4 and 7-1-6.9 NMSA 1978."

SECTION 4. Section 7-1-3 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1965, Chapter 248, Section 3, as amended) is amended to read:

9 "7-1-3. DEFINITIONS.--Unless the context clearly
10 indicates a different meaning, the definitions of words and
11 phrases as they are stated in this section are to be used,
12 and whenever in the Tax Administration Act these words and
13 phrases appear, the singular includes the plural and the
14 plural includes the singular:

A. "automated clearinghouse transaction" means an electronic credit or debit transmitted through an automated clearinghouse payable to the state treasurer and deposited with the fiscal agent of New Mexico;

B. "department" means the taxation and revenue department, the secretary or any employee of the department exercising authority lawfully delegated to that employee by the secretary;

C. "electronic payment" means a payment made by
automated clearinghouse deposit, any funds wire transfer
system or a credit card, debit card or electronic cash

1 transaction through the internet;

2 "employee of the department" means any employee D. 3 of the department, including the secretary, or any person 4 acting as agent or authorized to represent or perform 5 services for the department in any capacity with respect to any law made subject to administration and enforcement under 6 the provisions of the Tax Administration Act; 7 Ε. "financial institution" means any state or 8 federally chartered, federally insured depository 9 10 institution; F. "hearing officer" means a person who has been 11 designated by the chief hearing officer to serve as a hearing 12 officer and who is: 13 the chief hearing officer; 14 (1)15 (2) an employee of the administrative hearings office; or 16 a contractor of the administrative (3) 17 hearings office; 18 "Internal Revenue Code" means the Internal G. 19 20 Revenue Code of 1986, as that code may be amended or its sections renumbered; 21 "levy" means the lawful power, hereby invested Η. 22 in the secretary, to take into possession or to require the 23 present or future surrender to the secretary or the 24 secretary's delegate of any property or rights to property 25

1 belonging to a delinquent taxpayer;

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2 "local option gross receipts tax" means a tax I. 3 authorized to be imposed by a county or municipality upon the taxpayer's gross receipts, as that term is defined in the 4 5 Gross Receipts and Compensating Tax Act, and required to be 6 collected by the department at the same time and in the same manner as the gross receipts tax; "local option gross 7 receipts tax" includes the taxes imposed pursuant to the 8 Municipal Local Option Gross Receipts Taxes Act, Supplemental 9 Municipal Gross Receipts Tax Act, County Local Option Gross 10 Receipts Taxes Act, Local Hospital Gross Receipts Tax Act and 11 County Correctional Facility Gross Receipts Tax Act and such 12 other acts as may be enacted authorizing counties or 13 municipalities to impose taxes on gross receipts, which taxes 14 15 are to be collected by the department in the same time and in the same manner as it collects the gross receipts tax; 16

"managed audit" means a review and analysis J. conducted by a taxpayer under an agreement with the department to determine the taxpayer's compliance with a tax administered pursuant to the Tax Administration Act and the presentation of the results to the department for assessment of tax found to be due; 22

K. "net receipts" means the total amount of money paid by taxpayers to the department in a month pursuant to a tax or tax act less any refunds disbursed in that month with HB 408

respect to that tax or tax act;

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2 L. "overpayment" means an amount paid, pursuant to 3 any law subject to administration and enforcement under the 4 provisions of the Tax Administration Act, by a person to the 5 department or withheld from the person in excess of tax due 6 from the person to the state at the time of the payment or at the time the amount withheld is credited against tax due; 7 "paid" includes the term "paid over"; Μ. 8 "pay" includes the term "pay over"; 9 N. 10 0. "payment" includes the term "payment over"; "person" means any individual, estate, trust, Ρ. 11 receiver, cooperative association, club, corporation, 12 company, firm, partnership, limited liability company, 13 limited liability partnership, joint venture, syndicate, 14 15 other association or gas, water or electric utility owned or operated by a county or municipality; "person" also means, to 16 the extent permitted by law, a federal, state or other 17 governmental unit or subdivision, or an agency, department or 18 instrumentality thereof; and "person", as used in Sections 19 20 7-1-72 through 7-1-74 NMSA 1978, also includes an officer or employee of a corporation, a member or employee of a 21 partnership or any individual who, as such, is under a duty 22 to perform any act in respect of which a violation occurs; 23

"property" means property or rights to

property;

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R. "property or rights to property" means any
 tangible property, real or personal, or any intangible
 property of a taxpayer;

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S. "return" means any tax or information return, application or form, declaration of estimated tax or claim for refund, including any amendments or supplements to the return, required or permitted pursuant to a law subject to administration and enforcement pursuant to the Tax Administration Act and filed with the secretary or the secretary's delegate by or on behalf of any person;

"return information" means a taxpayer's name, т. 11 address, government-issued identification number and other 12 identifying information; any information contained in or 13 derived from a taxpayer's return; any information with 14 15 respect to any actual or possible administrative or legal action by an employee of the department concerning a 16 taxpayer's return, such as audits, managed audits, denial of 17 credits or refunds, assessments of tax, penalty or interest, 18 protests of assessments or denial of refunds or credits, 19 20 levies or liens; or any other information with respect to a taxpayer's return or tax liability that was not obtained from 21 public sources or that was created by an employee of the 22 department; but "return information" does not include 23 statistical data or other information that cannot be 24 associated with or directly or indirectly identify a 25

particular taxpayer;

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U. "secretary" means the secretary of taxation and revenue and, except for purposes of Subsection B of Section 7-1-4 NMSA 1978, also includes the deputy secretary or a division director or deputy division director delegated by the secretary;

7 V. "secretary or the secretary's delegate" means
8 the secretary or any employee of the department exercising
9 authority lawfully delegated to that employee by the
10 secretary;

W. "security" means money, property or rights toproperty or a surety bond;

13 X. "state" means any state of the United States,
14 the District of Columbia, the commonwealth of Puerto Rico and
15 any territory or possession of the United States;

Υ. "tax" means the total amount of each tax 16 imposed and required to be paid, withheld and paid or 17 collected and paid under provision of any law made subject to 18 administration and enforcement according to the provisions of 19 20 the Tax Administration Act, including the amount of any interest or civil penalty relating thereto; "tax" also means 21 any amount of any abatement of tax made or any credit, rebate 22 or refund paid or credited by the department under any law 23 subject to administration and enforcement under the 24 provisions of the Tax Administration Act to any person 25

contrary to law, including the amount of any interest or 2 civil penalty relating thereto;

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z. "tax return preparer" means a person who prepares for others for compensation or who employs one or more persons to prepare for others for compensation any return of income tax, a substantial portion of any return of income tax, any claim for refund with respect to income tax or a substantial portion of any claim for refund with respect to income tax; provided that a person shall not be a "tax return preparer" merely because such person:

furnishes typing, reproducing or other 11 (1)mechanical assistance: 12

is an employee who prepares an income 13 (2) tax return or claim for refund with respect to an income tax 14 15 return of the employer, or of an officer or employee of the employer, by whom the person is regularly and continuously 16 employed; or 17

prepares as a trustee or other fiduciary (3) 18 an income tax return or claim for refund with respect to 19 20 income tax for any person; and

"taxpayer" means a person liable for payment AA. 21 of any tax; a person responsible for withholding and payment 22 or for collection and payment of any tax; a person to whom an 23 assessment has been made, if the assessment remains unabated 24 or the amount thereof has not been paid; or a person who 25

1 entered into a special agreement pursuant to Section 7-1-21.1 2 NMSA 1978 to assume the liability of gross receipts tax or 3 governmental gross receipts tax of another person and the 4 special agreement was approved by the secretary pursuant to 5 the Tax Administration Act." SECTION 5. Section 7-1-4.1 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2003, 6 Chapter 398, Section 1) is amended to read: 7 8 "7-1-4.1. NEW MEXICO TAXPAYER BILL OF RIGHTS CREATED--9 PURPOSE.--The "New Mexico Taxpayer Bill of Rights" is 10 created. It is the purpose of the New Mexico Taxpayer Bill of Rights to: 11 ensure that the rights of New Mexico taxpayers 12 Α. are adequately safeguarded and protected during the 13 assessment, collection and enforcement of any tax 14 15 administered by the department pursuant to the Tax Administration Act; 16 ensure that the taxpayer is treated with 17 Β. dignity and respect; and 18 C. provide brief but comprehensive statements that 19 20 explain in simple, nontechnical terms the rights of taxpayers as set forth in Section 7-1-4.2 NMSA 1978." 21 SECTION 6. Section 7-1-4.2 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2003, 22 Chapter 398, Section 2, as amended) is amended to read: 23 "7-1-4.2. NEW MEXICO TAXPAYER BILL OF RIGHTS.--The 24 rights afforded New Mexico taxpayers during the assessment, 25 HB 408 Page 14

collection and enforcement of any tax administered by the 2 department as set forth in the Tax Administration Act 3 include:

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the right to available public information and Α. prompt and courteous tax assistance;

the right to be represented or advised by 6 B. 7 counsel or other qualified representatives at any time in administrative interactions with the department in accordance 8 with the provisions of Section 7-1-24 NMSA 1978 or the 9 10 administrative hearings office in accordance with the provisions of the Administrative Hearings Office Act; 11

C. the right to have audits, inspections of 12 records and meetings conducted at a reasonable time and place 13 in accordance with the provisions of Section 7-1-11 NMSA 14 15 1978;

16 D. the right to have the department conduct its audits in a timely and expeditious manner and be entitled to 17 the tolling of interest as provided in the Tax Administration 18 Act; 19

Ε. the right to obtain nontechnical information 20 that explains the procedures, remedies and rights available 21 during audit, protest, appeals and collection proceedings 22 pursuant to the Tax Administration Act; 23

F. the right to be provided with an explanation of 24 the results of and the basis for audits, assessments or 25 HB 408

denials of refunds that identify any amount of tax, interest 2 or penalty due;

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G. the right to seek review, through formal or informal proceedings, of any findings or adverse decisions relating to determinations during audit or protest procedures in accordance with the provisions of Section 7-1-24 NMSA 1978 and the Administrative Hearings Office Act;

H. the right to have the taxpayer's tax information kept confidential unless otherwise specified by law, in accordance with Sections 7-1-8 through 7-1-8.11 NMSA 1978;

I. the right to abatement of an assessment of 12 taxes determined to have been incorrectly, erroneously or 13 illegally made, as provided in Section 7-1-28 NMSA 1978 and 14 15 the right to seek a compromise of an asserted tax liability by obtaining a written determination of liability or 16 nonliability when the secretary in good faith is in doubt of 17 the liability as provided in Section 7-1-20 NMSA 1978; 18

J. upon receipt of a tax assessment, the right to 19 20 be informed clearly that if the assessment is not paid, secured, protested or otherwise provided for in accordance 21 with the provisions of Section 7-1-16 NMSA 1978, the taxpayer 22 will be a delinquent taxpayer and, upon notice of 23 delinquency, the right to timely notice of any collection 24 actions that will require sale or seizure of the taxpayer's 25 HB 408

1 property in accordance with the provisions of the Tax 2 Administration Act; and

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the right to procedures for payment of tax Κ. obligations by installment payment agreements, in accordance with Section 7-1-21 NMSA 1978."

SECTION 7. Section 7-1-6 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1978, Chapter 55, Section 1, as amended) is amended to read:

> "7-1-6. RECEIPTS--DISBURSEMENTS--FUNDS CREATED.--

All money received by the department with 9 Α. 10 respect to laws administered pursuant to the provisions of the Tax Administration Act shall be deposited with the state 11 treasurer before the close of the next succeeding business 12 day after receipt of the money, except that for 1989 and 13 every subsequent year, money received with respect to the 14 15 Income Tax Act during the period starting with the fifth day prior to the due date for payment of income tax for the year 16 and ending on the tenth day following that due date shall be 17 deposited before the close of the tenth business day after 18 receipt of the money. 19

Β. Money received or disbursed by the department 20 shall be accounted for by the department as required by law or regulation of the secretary of finance and administration. 22

C. Disbursements for tax credits, tax rebates, 23 refunds, the payment of interest, the payment of fees charged 24 by attorneys or collection agencies for collection of 25

accounts as agent for the department, attorney fees and costs awarded by a court or hearing officer, as the result of oil and gas litigation, the payment of credit card service charges on payments of taxes by use of credit cards, distributions and transfers shall be made by the department of finance and administration upon request and certification of their appropriateness by the secretary or the secretary's delegate.

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D. There are hereby created in the state treasury
the "tax administration suspense fund", the "extraction taxes
suspense fund" and the "workers' compensation collections
suspense fund" for the purpose of making the disbursements
authorized by the Tax Administration Act.

Ε. All revenues collected or received by the 14 15 department pursuant to the provisions of the taxes and tax acts set forth in Subsection A of Section 7-1-2 NMSA 1978 16 and, through June 30, 2009, federal funds from the temporary 17 assistance for needy families program pursuant to an 18 agreement that the department and the human services 19 20 department may enter into for the payment of tax refunds, tax rebates and tax credits to low-income families with dependent 21 children otherwise authorized by state and federal law shall 22 be credited to the tax administration suspense fund and are 23 appropriated for the purpose of making the disbursements 24 authorized in this section or otherwise authorized or 25

1 required by law to be made from the tax administration 2 suspense fund.

F. All revenues collected or received by the department pursuant to the taxes or tax acts set forth in Subsection B of Section 7-1-2 NMSA 1978 shall be credited to the extraction taxes suspense fund and are appropriated for the purpose of making the disbursements authorized in this section or otherwise authorized or required by law to be made from the extraction taxes suspense fund.

10 G. All revenues collected or received by the department pursuant to the taxes or tax acts set forth in 11 Subsection C of Section 7-1-2 NMSA 1978 may be credited to 12 the tax administration suspense fund, unless otherwise 13 directed by law to be credited to another fund or agency, and 14 15 are appropriated for the purpose of making disbursements authorized in this section or otherwise authorized or 16 required by law. 17

H. All revenues collected or received by the 18 department pursuant to the provisions of Section 52-5-19 NMSA 19 20 1978 shall be credited to the workers' compensation collections suspense fund and are appropriated for the 21 purpose of making the disbursements authorized in this 22 section or otherwise authorized or required by law to be made 23 from the workers' compensation collections suspense fund. 24

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I. Disbursements to cover expenditures of the HB 408

department shall be made only upon approval of the secretary or the secretary's delegate.

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J. Miscellaneous receipts from charges made by the department to defray expenses pursuant to the provisions of Section 9-11-6.1 NMSA 1978 and similar charges are appropriated to the department for its use.

From the tax administration suspense fund, Κ. 8 there may be disbursed each month amounts approved by the secretary or the secretary's delegate necessary to maintain a 9 10 fund hereby created and to be known as the "income tax suspense fund". The income tax suspense fund shall be used 11 for the payment of income tax refunds." 12

SECTION 8. Section 7-1-6.9 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1991, Chapter 9, Section 11, as amended) is amended to read:

"7-1-6.9. DISTRIBUTION OF GASOLINE TAXES TO MUNICIPALITIES AND COUNTIES .--

A distribution pursuant to Section 7-1-6.1 NMSA 17 Α. 1978 shall be made in an amount equal to ten and thirty-eight 18 hundredths percent of the net receipts attributable to the 19 20 taxes, exclusive of penalties and interest, imposed by the Gasoline Tax Act. 21

Β. The amount determined in Subsection A of this 22 section shall be distributed as follows: 23

ninety percent of the amount shall be 24 (1) 25 paid to the treasurers of municipalities and H class counties HB 408 Page 20

in the proportion that the taxable motor fuel sales in each of the municipalities and H class counties bears to the aggregate taxable motor fuel sales in all of these municipalities and H class counties; and

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(2) ten percent of the amount shall be paid to the treasurers of the counties, including H class counties, in the proportion that the taxable motor fuel sales outside of incorporated municipalities in each of the counties bears to the aggregate taxable motor fuel sales outside of incorporated municipalities in all of the counties.

C. Except as provided in Subsection D of this 12 section, this distribution shall be paid into a separate road 13 fund in the municipal treasury or county road fund for 14 15 expenditure only for construction, reconstruction, resurfacing or other improvement or maintenance of public 16 roads, streets, alleys or bridges, including right-of-way and 17 materials acquisition. Money distributed pursuant to this 18 section may be used by a municipality or county to provide 19 20 matching funds for projects subject to cooperative agreements entered into with the department of transportation pursuant 21 to Section 67-3-28 NMSA 1978. Any municipality or H class 22 county that has created or that creates a "street improvement 23 fund" to which gasoline tax revenues or distributions are 24 25 irrevocably pledged under Sections 3-34-1 through 3-34-4 NMSA HB 408

1978 or that has pledged all or a portion of gasoline tax revenues or distributions to the payment of bonds shall receive its proportion of the distribution of revenues under this section impressed with and subject to these pledges.

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D. This distribution may be paid into a separate road fund or the general fund of the municipality or county if the municipality has a population less than three thousand or the county has a population less than four thousand."

SECTION 9. Section 7-1-6.11 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1983, Chapter 211, Section 16, as amended) is amended to read: "7-1-6.11. DISTRIBUTIONS OF CIGARETTE TAXES.--

A. A distribution pursuant to Section 7-1-6.1 NMSA 1978 shall be made to the comprehensive cancer center at the university of New Mexico health sciences center in an amount equal to eighty-three hundredths percent of the net receipts, exclusive of penalties and interest, attributable to the cigarette tax.

B. A distribution pursuant to Section 7-1-6.1 NMSA
19 1978 shall be made to the New Mexico finance authority in an
amount equal to one and twenty-five hundredths percent of the
net receipts, exclusive of penalties and interest,
attributable to the cigarette tax.

C. A distribution pursuant to Section 7-1-6.1 NMSA
1978 in an amount equal to eight and eighty-nine hundredths
percent of the net receipts, exclusive of penalties and HB

interest, attributable to the cigarette tax, shall be made, on behalf of and for the benefit of the university of New Mexico health sciences center, to the New Mexico finance authority.

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D. A distribution pursuant to Section 7-1-6.1 NMSA 1978 in an amount equal to three and seventy-four hundredths percent of the net receipts, exclusive of penalties and interest, attributable to the cigarette tax shall be made to the New Mexico finance authority for land acquisition and the planning, designing, construction and equipping of department of health facilities or improvements to such facilities.

E. A distribution pursuant to Section 7-1-6.1 NMSA 1978 in an amount equal to nine and seventy-seven hundredths percent of the net receipts, exclusive of penalties and interest, attributable to the cigarette tax shall be made to the New Mexico finance authority for deposit in the credit enhancement account created in the authority.

F. A distribution pursuant to Section 7-1-6.1 NMSA
19 1978 in an amount equal to sixty-two hundredths percent of
20 the net receipts, exclusive of penalties and interest,
21 attributable to the cigarette tax shall be made, on behalf of
22 and for the benefit of the rural county cancer treatment
23 fund, to the New Mexico finance authority."

SECTION 10. Section 7-1-6.24 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1987, Chapter 265, Section 3) is amended to read:

1 "7-1-6.24. DISTRIBUTION--SUBSTANCE ABUSE EDUCATION 2 FUND.--A distribution pursuant to Section 7-1-6.1 NMSA 1978 3 shall be made to the substance abuse education fund of the amounts designated pursuant to Section 7-2-30 NMSA 1978 as 4 5 contributions to that fund." SECTION 11. Section 7-1-6.26 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 6 7 1987, Chapter 347, Section 11, as amended) is amended to read: 8 "7-1-6.26. COUNTY GOVERNMENT ROAD FUND--DISTRIBUTION.--9 10 A. For the purposes of this section, "distributable amount" means the amount in the county 11 government road fund as of the last day of any month for 12 which a distribution is required to be made pursuant to this 13 section in excess of the balance in that fund as of the last 14 15 day of the preceding month after reduction for any required distributions for the preceding month. 16 The secretary of transportation shall determine 17 Β. and certify on or before July 1 of each year the total miles 18 of public roads maintained by each county pursuant to Section 19 20 66-6-23 NMSA 1978. For the purposes of this subsection, if the certified mileage of public roads maintained by a county 21 is less than four hundred miles, the state treasurer shall 22 increase the number of miles of public roads maintained by 23 that county by fifty percent and revise the total miles of 24 public roads maintained by all counties accordingly. Except 25

as provided otherwise in Subsection D of this section, each county shall receive an amount equal to its proportionate share of miles of public roads maintained, as the number of miles for the county may have been revised pursuant to this subsection, to the total miles of public roads maintained by all counties, as that total may have been revised pursuant to this subsection, times fifty percent of the distributable amount in the county government road fund.

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9 C. Except as provided otherwise in Subsection D of
10 this section, each county shall receive a share of fifty
11 percent of the distributable amount in the county government
12 road fund as determined in this subsection. The amount for
13 each county shall be the greater of:

14 (1) twenty-one cents (\$.21) multiplied by 15 the county's population as shown by the most recent federal 16 decennial census; or

(2) the proportionate share that the taxable gallons of gasoline reported for that county for the preceding fiscal year bear to the total taxable gallons of gasoline for all counties in the preceding fiscal year, as determined by the department, multiplied by fifty percent of the distributable amount in the county government road fund.

If the sum of the amounts to be distributed pursuant to
Paragraphs (1) and (2) of this subsection exceeds fifty
percent of the distributable amount in the county government

road fund, the excess shall be eliminated by multiplying the amount determined in Paragraphs (1) and (2) of this subsection for each county by a fraction, the numerator of which is fifty percent of the distributable amount in the county government road fund, and the denominator of which is the sum of amounts determined for all counties in Paragraphs (1) and (2) of this subsection.

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D. If the distribution for a class A county or for 8 an H class county determined pursuant to Subsections B and C 9 10 of this section exceeds an amount equal to one-twelfth of the product of the total taxable gallons of gasoline reported for 11 the county for the preceding fiscal year times one cent 12 (\$.01), the distribution for that county shall be reduced to 13 an amount equal to one-twelfth of the product of the total 14 15 taxable gallons of gasoline reported for the county for the preceding fiscal year times one cent (\$.01). Any amount of 16 the reduction shall be shared among the counties whose 17 distribution has not been reduced pursuant to this subsection 18 in the ratio of the amounts computed in Subsections B and C 19 20 of this section.

E. If a county has not made the required mileage certification pursuant to Section 67-3-28.3 NMSA 1978 by April 1 of every year of the year for which distribution is being made, the secretary of transportation shall estimate the mileage maintained by those counties for the purpose of

making distribution to all counties, and the amount calculated to be distributed each month to those counties not certifying mileage shall be reduced by one-third each month for that fiscal year and that amount not distributed to those counties shall be distributed equally to all counties that have certified mileages.

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Distributions made to counties pursuant to this 7 F. 8 section shall be deposited in the county road fund to be used 9 for the construction, reconstruction, resurfacing or other improvement or maintenance of the public roads and bridges in 10 the county, including right-of-way and materials acquisition. 11 Money distributed pursuant to this section may be used by the 12 county to provide matching funds for projects subject to 13 cooperative agreements entered into with the department of 14 15 transportation pursuant to Section 67-3-28 NMSA 1978."

SECTION 12. Section 7-1-6.32 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1990, Chapter 99, Section 44, as amended) is amended to read:

"7-1-6.32. DISTRIBUTION--SOLID WASTE ASSESSMENT FEE.--A distribution pursuant to Section 7-1-6.1 NMSA 1978 shall be made to the solid waste facility grant fund of the net receipts attributable to the solid waste assessment fee authorized under the Solid Waste Act less any administrative fee withheld pursuant to Section 7-1-6.41 NMSA 1978."

SECTION 13. Section 7-1-6.33 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1991, Chapter 212, Section 15) is amended to read:

1 "7-1-6.33. DISTRIBUTION TO COUNTY-SUPPORTED MEDICAID 2 FUND.--A distribution pursuant to Section 7-1-6.1 NMSA 1978 3 shall be made to the county-supported medicaid fund of the 4 net receipts attributable to the taxes imposed pursuant to 5 Section 7-20E-18 NMSA 1978." SECTION 14. Section 7-1-6.48 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 6 2005, Chapter 56, Section 1) is amended to read: 7 8 "7-1-6.48. DISTRIBUTION--CONTRIBUTIONS TO DEPARTMENT OF 9 HEALTH--AMYOTROPHIC LATERAL SCLEROSIS RESEARCH.--A 10 distribution pursuant to Section 7-1-6.1 NMSA 1978 shall be 11 made to the amyotrophic lateral sclerosis research fund in an amount equal to the money designated pursuant to Section 12 7-2-30.1 NMSA 1978 as contributions to the amyotrophic 13 lateral sclerosis research fund." 14 15 SECTION 15. Section 7-1-6.49 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2005, Chapter 87, Section 1) is amended to read: 16 "7-1-6.49. DISTRIBUTION--CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE STATE 17 PARKS DIVISION.--A distribution pursuant to Section 7-1-6.1 18 NMSA 1978 shall be made to the energy, minerals and natural 19 20 resources department in an amount equal to the money designated pursuant to Section 7-2-30.2 NMSA 1978 as 21 contributions to the state parks division of the energy, 22 minerals and natural resources department for the kids in 23 24 parks education program. The energy, minerals and natural 25 resources department shall remit the amount designated for

the state parks division to the state parks division for expenditure for the kids in parks education program."

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SECTION 16. Section 7-1-6.50 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2005, Chapter 220, Section 1, as amended) is amended to read:

"7-1-6.50. DISTRIBUTION--CONTRIBUTIONS FOR NATIONAL GUARD MEMBER AND FAMILY ASSISTANCE.--A distribution pursuant to Section 7-1-6.1 NMSA 1978 shall be made to the department of military affairs in an amount equal to the money designated pursuant to Section 7-2-30.3 NMSA 1978 as contributions for assistance to members of the New Mexico national guard deployed overseas for a period of thirty or more consecutive days and to their families. The department of military affairs shall deposit the money in a temporary suspense account for distribution to members of the New Mexico national guard and to their families."

SECTION 17. Section 7-1-6.59 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2009, Chapter 175, Section 1) is amended to read:

"7-1-6.59. DISTRIBUTION--VETERANS MEMORIAL OPERATION, 18 MAINTENANCE AND IMPROVEMENT. -- A distribution pursuant to 19 20 Section 7-1-6.1 NMSA 1978 shall be made to the state parks division of the energy, minerals and natural resources 21 department in an amount equal to the money designated 22 pursuant to Section 7-2-30.4 NMSA 1978 as contributions to 23 24 the state parks division of the energy, minerals and natural 25 resources department for the operation, maintenance and

improvement of the Vietnam veterans memorial state park near
 Angel Fire, New Mexico."

SECTION 18. Section 7-1-8 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1965, Chapter 248, Section 13, as amended by Laws 2009, Chapter 241, Section 1 and by Laws 2009, Chapter 242, Section 2 and also by Laws 2009, Chapter 243, Section 2) is amended to read:

8 "7-1-8. CONFIDENTIALITY OF RETURNS AND OTHER9 INFORMATION.--

A. It is unlawful for any person other than the taxpayer to reveal to any other person the taxpayer's return or return information, except as provided in Sections 7-1-8.1 through 7-1-8.11 NMSA 1978.

B. A return or return information revealed underSections 7-1-8.1 through 7-1-8.11 NMSA 1978:

(1) may only be revealed to a person
specifically authorized to receive the return or return
information and the employees, directors, officers and agents
of such person whose official duties or duties in the course
of their employment require the return or return information
and to an employee of the department;

(2) may only be revealed for the authorized
purpose and only to the extent necessary to perform that
authorized purpose;

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(3) shall at all times be protected from

1 being revealed to an unauthorized person by physical, 2 electronic or any other safeguards specified by directive by 3 the secretary; and 4 (4) shall be returned to the secretary or the secretary's delegate or destroyed as soon as it is no 5 6 longer required for the authorized purpose. If any provision of Sections 7-1-8.1 through 7 C. 8 7-1-8.11 NMSA 1978 requires that a return or return information will only be revealed pursuant to a written 9 10 agreement between a person and the department, the written agreement shall: 11 list the name and position of any 12 (1) official or employee of the person to whom a return or return 13 information is authorized to be revealed under the provision; 14 15 (2) describe the specific purpose for which 16 the return or return information is to be used; describe the procedures and safeguards 17 (3) the person has in place to ensure that the requirements of 18 Subsection B of this section are met; and 19 20 (4) provide for reimbursement to the department for all costs incurred by the department in 21 supplying the returns or return information to, and 22 administering the agreement with, the person. 23 24 D. A return or return information that is lawfully 25 made public by an employee of the department or any other

person, or that is made public by the taxpayer, is not subject to the provisions of this section once it is made public."

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SECTION 19. Section 7-1-8.8 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2009, Chapter 243, Section 10, as amended) is amended to read:

"7-1-8.8. INFORMATION THAT MAY BE REVEALED TO OTHER STATE AGENCIES.--An employee of the department may reveal to:

A. a committee of the legislature for a valid legislative purpose, return information concerning any tax or fee imposed pursuant to the Cigarette Tax Act;

B. the attorney general, return information acquired pursuant to the Cigarette Tax Act for purposes of Section 6-4-13 NMSA 1978 and the master settlement agreement defined in Section 6-4-12 NMSA 1978;

C. the commissioner of public lands, return
information for use in auditing that pertains to rentals,
royalties, fees and other payments due the state under land
sale, land lease or other land use contracts;

D. the secretary of human services or the
secretary's delegate under a written agreement with the
department, the last known address with date of all names
certified to the department as being absent parents of
children receiving public financial assistance, but only for
the purpose of enforcing the support liability of the absent
parents by the child support enforcement division or any

successor organizational unit;

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E. the department of information technology, by electronic media, a database updated quarterly that contains the names, addresses, county of address and taxpayer identification numbers of New Mexico personal income tax filers, but only for the purpose of producing the random jury list for the selection of petit or grand jurors for the state courts pursuant to Section 38-5-3 NMSA 1978;

9 F. the state courts, the random jury lists
10 produced by the department of information technology under
11 Subsection E of this section;

12 G. the director of the New Mexico department of 13 agriculture or the director's authorized representative, upon 14 request of the director or representative, the names and 15 addresses of all gasoline or special fuel distributors, 16 wholesalers and retailers;

H. the public regulation commission, return
information with respect to the Corporate Income and
Franchise Tax Act required to enable the commission to carry
out its duties;

I. the state racing commission, return information
with respect to the state, municipal and county gross
receipts taxes paid by racetracks;

J. the gaming control board, tax returns of
license applicants and their affiliates as provided in HB 408

Subsection E of Section 60-2E-14 NMSA 1978;

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K. the director of the workers' compensation administration or to the director's representatives authorized for this purpose, return information to facilitate the identification of taxpayers that are delinquent or noncompliant in payment of fees required by Section 52-1-9.1 or 52-5-19 NMSA 1978;

L. the secretary of workforce solutions or the
secretary's delegate, return information for use in
enforcement of unemployment insurance collections pursuant to
the terms of a written reciprocal agreement entered into by
the department with the secretary of workforce solutions for
exchange of information;

the New Mexico finance authority, information 14 Μ. 15 with respect to the amount of municipal and county gross 16 receipts taxes collected by municipalities and counties pursuant to any local option municipal or county gross 17 receipts taxes imposed, and information with respect to the 18 amount of governmental gross receipts taxes paid by every 19 agency, institution, instrumentality or political subdivision 20 of the state pursuant to Section 7-9-4.3 NMSA 1978; and 21

N. the secretary of human services or the secretary's delegate; provided that a person who receives the confidential return information on behalf of the human services department shall not reveal the information and

shall be subject to the penalties in Section 7-1-76 NMSA 1978 if the person fails to maintain the confidentiality required:

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(1) that return information needed for reports required to be made to the federal government concerning the use of federal funds for low-income working families; and

(2)the names and addresses of low-income 7 8 taxpayers for the limited purpose of outreach to those 9 taxpayers; provided that the human services department shall 10 pay the department for expenses incurred by the department to derive the information requested by the human services 11 department if the information requested is not readily 12 available in reports for which the department's information 13 systems are programmed." 14

SECTION 20. A new section of the Tax Administration Act, Section 7-1-8.11 NMSA 1978, is enacted to read:

17 "7-1-8.11. INFORMATION THAT MAY BE REVEALED TO A WATER
18 AND SANITATION DISTRICT.--

An employee of the department may reveal to the 19 Α. 20 officials and employees of a water and sanitation district of this state that has in effect a water and sanitation gross 21 receipts tax imposed by the water and sanitation district 22 upon its request for a period specified by that water and 23 sanitation district within the twelve months preceding the 24 25 request for the information by those officials and employees: HB 408

(1) the names, taxpayer identification numbers and addresses of registered gross receipts taxpayers reporting gross receipts for that water and sanitation district; the department may also release the information described in this paragraph quarterly or upon any other periodic basis to which the secretary and the district agree; and

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8 (2) information indicating whether the 9 persons shown on a list of businesses within the water and 10 sanitation district have reported gross receipts to the 11 department but have not reported gross receipts for that 12 water and sanitation district.

B. The officials and employees of water and
sanitation districts receiving information as provided in
this section shall be subject to the confidentiality
provisions of Section 7-1-8 NMSA 1978 and the penalty
provisions of Section 7-1-76 NMSA 1978."

18 SECTION 21. Section 7-1-11 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1965,
19 Chapter 248, Section 16, as amended) is amended to read:

20 "7-1-11. INSPECTION OF BOOKS OF TAXPAYERS--21 CREDENTIALS.--

A. To determine the correct amount of tax due, the
department shall cause the records and books of account of
taxpayers to be inspected or audited at such times as the
department deems necessary for the effective execution of the HB 408

department's responsibilities.

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B. Auditors and other officials of the department designated by the secretary are authorized to request and require the production for examination of the records and books of account of a taxpayer. Auditors and officials of the department designated by the secretary shall be furnished with credentials identifying them as such, which they shall display to any taxpayer whose books are sought to be examined.

10 C. Taxpayers shall upon request make their records 11 and books of account available for inspection at reasonable 12 hours to the secretary or the secretary's delegate who 13 presents proper identification to the taxpayer.

D. If the taxpayer's records and books of account
do not exist or are insufficient to determine the taxpayer's
tax liability, if any, the department may use any reasonable
method of estimating the tax liability, including but not
limited to using information about similar persons,
businesses or industries to estimate the taxpayer's
liability.

E. The secretary or the secretary's delegate shall
develop and maintain written audit policies and procedures
for all audit programs in which the department routinely
conducts field audits of taxpayers, including policies and
procedures concerning audit notification, scheduling, records HB 408

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1 that may be examined, analysis that may be done, sampling 2 procedures, gathering information or evidence from third 3 parties, policies concerning the rights of taxpayers under audit and related matters. Department audit policies and 4 procedures shall be made available to a person who requests 5 them, at a reasonable charge to defray the cost of preparing 6 and distributing those policies and procedures. 7 F. Nothing in this section shall be construed to 8 require the department to provide the following: 9 10 (1)information that is confidential pursuant to Section 7-1-8 NMSA 1978; or 11 (2) methods, techniques and analysis used to 12 select taxpayers for audit, including the use of: 13 (a) data analytics; 14 15 (b) data mining; 16 (c) a scoring model; internal controls; and 17 (d) metadata used to detect fraud and (e) 18 noncompliance. 19 20 G. For purposes of this section: "data analytics" means the science of (1) 21 examining data with the purpose of drawing conclusions about 22 the information; 23 "data mining" means the process of 24 (2) 25 analyzing data from different perspectives and summarizing it HB 408 Page 38

1 into useful information by collecting data into data sets for 2 the purpose of discovering patterns; 3 (3) "scoring model" means a predictive model that can predict the chance of occurring of a fact and its 4 5 occurrence; (4) "methods, techniques and methodology" 6 means a systematic way to accomplish a tactic, qualitative or 7 quantitative component of research and the use of a specific 8 method: 9 10 (5) "internal controls" means a process of assuring achievement of an organization's objectives in 11 operational effectiveness and efficiency, reliable financial 12 reporting and compliance with laws, regulations and policies; 13 and 14 15 (6) "metadata" means data that provides information about other data." 16 SECTION 22. Section 7-1-12.2 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 17 1985, Chapter 65, Section 13, as amended) is amended to read: 18 "7-1-12.2. NOTICE OF IDENTIFICATION NUMBER ASSIGNED--19 20 OPERATOR MAY REQUEST IDENTIFICATION NUMBER. -- The department shall inform each operator of a production unit as to the 21 identification number or symbol assigned to such production 22 Such number or symbol may be changed or revised and unit. 23 information regarding such change or revision shall likewise 24 be given the operator. In the creation of a new production 25

unit or in the event of a change of ownership or revision in a production unit, the operator may request the department to assign a new identification number or symbol, and the department shall notify the operator of the identification number or symbol to be used."

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SECTION 23. Section 7-1-21 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1965, Chapter 248, Section 23, as amended) is amended to read:

"7-1-21. INSTALLMENT PAYMENTS OF TAXES--INSTALLMENT AGREEMENTS.--

10 Α. Whenever justified by the circumstances, the secretary or the secretary's delegate may enter into a 11 written agreement with a taxpayer in which the taxpayer 12 admits conclusive liability for the entire amount of taxes 13 due and agrees to make monthly installment payments according 14 15 to the terms of the agreement, but not for a period longer 16 than seventy-two months. No installment agreement shall prevent the accrual of interest otherwise provided by law. 17

B. The agreement provided for in this section is
to be known as an "installment agreement". If entered into
after a court acquires jurisdiction over the matter, the
agreement shall be part of a stipulated order or judgment
disposing of the case.

C. At the time of entering into an installment
agreement, the secretary shall require the affected taxpayer
or person to furnish security for payment of the taxes

admitted to be due according to the terms of the agreement, but if the taxpayer does not provide security, the secretary shall cause a notice of lien to be filed in accordance with the provisions of Section 7-1-38 NMSA 1978, and when so filed it shall constitute a lien upon all the property or rights to property of the taxpayer in that county in the same manner as in the case of the lien provided for in Section 7-1-37 NMSA 1978.

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9 D. An installment agreement is conclusive as to
10 liability for payment of the amount of taxes specified
11 therein but does not preclude the assessment of any
12 additional tax.

E. After entering into the agreement, except in 13 unusual circumstances as require the secretary in the 14 15 secretary's discretion to take further action to protect the interests of the state, no further attempts to enforce 16 payment of the tax by levy or injunction shall be made; 17 however, if installment payments are not made on or before 18 the times specified in the agreement, if any other condition 19 20 contained in the agreement is not met or if the taxpayer does not make payment of all other taxes for which the taxpayer 21 becomes liable as they are due, the secretary may proceed to 22 enforce collection of the tax as if the agreement had not 23 been made or may proceed, as provided in Section 7-1-54 NMSA 24 25 1978, against the security furnished.

F. Records of installment agreements in excess of one thousand dollars (\$1,000) shall be available for inspection by the public. The department shall keep the records for a minimum of three years from the date of the installment agreement."

SECTION 24. Section 7-1-23 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1965, Chapter 248, Section 25, as amended) is amended to read:

"7-1-23. DISPUTING LIABILITIES--ELECTION OF REMEDIES.--Any taxpayer must elect to dispute the taxpayer's liability for the payment of taxes either by protesting the assessment thereof as provided in Section 7-1-24 NMSA 1978 without making payment of the disputed tax liability or by claiming a 12 refund thereof as provided in Section 7-1-26 NMSA 1978 after 13 making payment of the disputed tax liability. The pursuit of 14 one of the two remedies described herein constitutes an 15 unconditional waiver of the right to pursue the other." 16

SECTION 25. Section 7-1-24 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1965, Chapter 248, Section 26, as amended) is amended to read:

"7-1-24. DISPUTING LIABILITIES--ADMINISTRATIVE 19 20 PROTEST .--

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A. A taxpayer may dispute:

(1) the assessment to the taxpayer of any amount of tax;

the application to the taxpayer of any (2) 25 provision of the Tax Administration Act except the issuance

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of a subpoena or summons; or

(3) the denial of or failure either to allow or to deny a:

(a) credit or rebate; or

(b) claim for refund made in accordance with Section 7-1-26 NMSA 1978.

The taxpayer may dispute a matter described in 7 Β. Subsection A of this section by filing with the secretary a 8 written protest. Every protest shall identify the taxpayer 9 and the tax credit, rebate, property or provision of the Tax 10 Administration Act involved and state the grounds for the 11 taxpayer's protest and the affirmative relief requested. 12 The statement of grounds for protest shall specify individual 13 grounds upon which the protest is based and evidence 14 15 supporting each ground asserted; provided that the taxpayer may supplement the statement at any time prior to ten days 16 before the hearing conducted on the protest pursuant to the 17 provisions of the Administrative Hearings Office Act or, if a 18 scheduling order has been issued, in accordance with the 19 20 scheduling order. The secretary may, in appropriate cases, provide for an informal conference before a hearing of the 21 protest is set by the administrative hearings office or 22 before acting on a claim for refund. 23

C. In the case of an assessment of tax by the department, a protest may be filed without making payment of HB 408

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the amount assessed; provided that, if only a portion of the assessment is in dispute, any unprotested amounts of tax, interest or penalty shall be paid, or, if applicable, an installment agreement pursuant to Section 7-1-21 NMSA 1978 shall be entered into for the unprotested amounts, on or before the due date for the protest.

D. A protest by a taxpayer shall be filed within 7 8 ninety days of the date of the mailing to or service upon the taxpayer by the department of the notice of assessment or 9 10 other peremptory notice or demand, the date of mailing or filing a return, the date of the application to the taxpayer 11 of the applicable provision of the Tax Administration Act, 12 the date of denial of a claim pursuant to Section 7-1-26 NMSA 13 1978 or the last date upon which the department was required 14 15 to take action on the claim but failed to take action.

E. If a protest to a notice of assessment is not filed within the time required:

18 (1) the amount of tax determined to be due 19 becomes final;

(2) the taxpayer is deemed to have waived
and abandoned the right to question the amount of tax
determined to be due, unless the taxpayer pays the tax and
claims a refund of the tax pursuant to Section 7-1-26 NMSA
1978; and

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(3) the secretary may proceed to enforce

collection of any tax if the taxpayer is delinquent within the meaning of Section 7-1-16 NMSA 1978.

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F. The fact that the department did not mail the assessment or other peremptory notice or demand by certified or registered mail or otherwise demand and receive acknowledgment of receipt by the taxpayer shall not be deemed to demonstrate the taxpayer's inability to protest within the required time.

G. No proceedings other than those to enforce
collection of an amount assessed as tax and to protect the
interest of the state by injunction, as provided in Sections
7-1-31, 7-1-33, 7-1-34, 7-1-40, 7-1-53, 7-1-56 and 7-1-58
NMSA 1978, are stayed by timely filing of a protest pursuant
to the provisions of this section.

H. Nothing in this section shall be construed to authorize a criminal proceeding or to authorize an administrative protest of the issuance of a subpoena or summons."

SECTION 26. Section 7-1-26 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1965, Chapter 248, Section 28, as amended) is amended to read:

"7-1-26. DISPUTING LIABILITIES--CLAIM FOR CREDIT, REBATE OR REFUND.--

A. A person who believes that an amount of tax has
been paid by or withheld from that person in excess of that
for which the person was liable, who has been denied any HE

1 credit or rebate claimed or who claims a prior right to 2 property in the possession of the department pursuant to a 3 levy made under authority of Sections 7-1-31 through 7-1-34 NMSA 1978 may claim a refund by directing to the secretary, 4 5 within the time limited by the provisions of Subsections F and G of this section, a written claim for refund. At the 6 time the written claim is submitted, except as provided in 7 Subsection K of this section, a refund claim shall include: 8 the taxpayer's name, address and 9 (1) 10 identification number; the type of tax for which a refund is 11 (2) being claimed, the credit or rebate denied or the property 12 levied upon; 13 the sum of money or other property being (3) 14 15 claimed; 16 (4) with respect to refund, the period for which overpayment was made; 17 a brief statement of the facts and the (5) 18 law on which the claim is based, which may be referred to as 19 20 the "basis for the refund", which shall include documentation that substantiates the written claim and supports the 21 taxpayer's basis for the refund; and 22 (6) a copy of an amended return for each tax 23 period for which the refund is claimed. 24 25 B. A claim for refund that meets the requirements

of Subsection A of this section shall be deemed to be properly before the department for consideration, regardless of whether the department requests additional documentation after receipt of the claim for refund; provided that the claim for refund is filed within the time limitations provided in Subsections F and G of this section.

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7 C. If the department requests additional relevant documentation from a taxpayer who has submitted a claim for 8 refund, the claim for refund will not be considered complete 9 10 until the taxpayer provides the requested documentation. The provisions of Paragraph (2) of Subsection D of this section 11 and of Section 7-1-68 NMSA 1978 do not apply until a refund 12 claim is complete. 13

D. The secretary or the secretary's delegate may allow the claim in whole or in part or may deny the claim. If the:

(1) claim is denied in whole or in part in writing, no claim may be refiled with respect to that which was denied, but the person, within ninety days after either the mailing or delivery of the denial of all or any part of the claim, may elect to pursue one, but not more than one, of the remedies in Subsection E of this section; and

(2) department has neither granted nor
denied any portion of a complete claim for refund within one
hundred eighty days of the date the claim was mailed or

otherwise delivered to the department, the person may elect to treat the claim as denied and elect to pursue one, but not more than one, of the remedies provided in Subsection D of this section.

E. A person may elect to pursue no more than one of the remedies in Paragraphs (1) and (2) of this subsection. A person who timely pursues more than one remedy shall be deemed to have elected the first remedy invoked. The person may:

10 (1) direct to the secretary, pursuant to the 11 provisions of Section 7-1-24 NMSA 1978, a written protest 12 that shall set forth:

(a) the circumstances of: 1) an
alleged overpayment; 2) a denied credit; 3) a denied rebate;
or 4) a denial of a prior right to property levied upon by
the department;

17 (b) an allegation that, because of that 18 overpayment or denial, the state is indebted to the taxpayer 19 for a specified amount, including any allowed interest, or 20 for the property;

(c) demanding the refund to the taxpayer of that amount or that property; and

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23 (d) reciting the facts of the claim for24 refund; or

(2) commence a civil action in the district HB 408 Page 48

1 court for Santa Fe county by filing a complaint setting forth 2 the circumstance of the claimed overpayment, denied credit or 3 rebate or denial of a prior right to property levied upon by the department alleging that on account thereof the state is 4 5 indebted to the plaintiff in the amount or property stated, together with any interest allowable, demanding the refund to 6 the plaintiff of that amount or property and reciting the 7 facts of the claim for refund. The plaintiff or the 8 secretary may appeal from any final decision or order of the 9 10 district court to the court of appeals. Except as otherwise provided in Subsection G of 11 F. this section, no credit or refund of any amount may be 12 allowed or made to any person unless as the result of a claim 13 made by that person as provided in this section: 14 15 (1) within three years of the end of the calendar year in which: 16 the payment was originally due or 17 (a) the overpayment resulted from an assessment by the department 18 pursuant to Section 7-1-17 NMSA 1978, whichever is later; 19 20 (b) the final determination of value occurs with respect to any overpayment that resulted from a 21 disapproval by any agency of the United States or the state 22 of New Mexico or any court of increase in value of a product 23 subject to taxation under the Oil and Gas Severance Tax Act, 24 the Oil and Gas Conservation Tax Act, the Oil and Gas 25

1 Emergency School Tax Act, the Oil and Gas Ad Valorem 2 Production Tax Act or the Natural Gas Processors Tax Act; 3 property was levied upon pursuant (c) 4 to the provisions of the Tax Administration Act; or 5 (d) an overpayment of New Mexico tax resulted from: 1) an internal revenue service audit 6 7 adjustment or a federal refund paid due to an adjustment of an audit by the internal revenue service or an amended 8 federal return; or 2) making a change to a federal return for 9 10 which federal approval is required by the Internal Revenue Code; 11 when an amount of a claim for credit 12 (2)13 under the provisions of the Investment Credit Act, Laboratory Partnership with Small Business Tax Credit Act or Technology 14 15 Jobs and Research and Development Tax Credit Act or for the 16 rural job tax credit pursuant to Section 7-2E-1.1 NMSA 1978 or similar credit has been denied, the taxpayer may claim a 17 refund of the credit no later than one year after the date of 18 the denial; 19 20 (3) when a taxpayer under audit by the department has signed a waiver of the limitation on 21 assessments on or after July 1, 1993 pursuant to Subsection F 22 of Section 7-1-18 NMSA 1978, the taxpayer may file a claim 23 for refund of the same tax paid for the same period for which 24 the waiver was given, until a date one year after the later

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of the date of the mailing of an assessment issued pursuant to the audit, the date of the mailing of final audit findings to the taxpayer or the date a proceeding is begun in court by the department with respect to the same tax and the same period;

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(4) if the payment of an amount of tax was not made within three years of the end of the calendar year in which the original due date of the tax or date of the assessment of the department occurred, a claim for refund of that amount of tax can be made within one year of the date on which the tax was paid; or

(5) when a taxpayer has been assessed a 12 tax on or after July 1, 1993 under Subsection B, C or D of 13 Section 7-1-18 NMSA 1978 and when the assessment applies to a 14 15 period ending at least three years prior to the beginning of the year in which the assessment was made, the taxpayer may 16 claim a refund for the same tax for the period of the 17 assessment or for any period following that period within one 18 year of the date of the assessment unless a longer period for 19 20 claiming a refund is provided in this section.

G. No credit or refund shall be allowed or made to any person claiming a refund of gasoline tax under Section 7-13-11 NMSA 1978 unless notice of the destruction of the gasoline was given to the department within thirty days of the actual destruction and the claim for refund is made

within six months of the date of destruction. No credit or refund shall be allowed or made to any person claiming a refund of gasoline tax under Section 7-13-17 NMSA 1978 unless the refund is claimed within six months of the date of purchase of the gasoline and the gasoline has been used at the time the claim for refund is made.

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H. If as a result of an audit by the department or a managed audit covering multiple periods an overpayment of tax is found in any period under the audit, that overpayment may be credited against an underpayment of the same tax found in another period under audit pursuant to Section 7-1-29 NMSA 1978, provided that the taxpayer files a claim for refund for the overpayments identified in the audit.

I. Any refund of tax paid under any tax or tax act administered under Subsection B of Section 7-1-2 NMSA 1978 may be made, at the discretion of the department, in the form of credit against future tax payments if future tax liabilities in an amount at least equal to the credit amount reasonably may be expected to become due.

J. For the purposes of this section, "oil and gas tax return" means a return reporting tax due with respect to oil, natural gas, liquid hydrocarbons, carbon dioxide, helium or nonhydrocarbon gas pursuant to the Oil and Gas Severance Tax Act, the Oil and Gas Conservation Tax Act, the Oil and Gas Emergency School Tax Act, the Oil and Gas Ad Valorem

Production Tax Act, the Natural Gas Processors Tax Act or the Oil and Gas Production Equipment Ad Valorem Tax Act.

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3 Κ. The filing of a fully completed original income 4 tax return, corporate income tax return, corporate income and 5 franchise tax return, estate tax return or special fuel excise tax return that shows a balance due the taxpayer or a 6 7 fully completed amended income tax return, an amended corporate income tax return, an amended corporate income and 8 franchise tax return, an amended estate tax return, an 9 10 amended special fuel excise tax return or an amended oil and gas tax return that shows a lesser tax liability than the 11 original return constitutes the filing of a claim for refund 12 for the difference in tax due shown on the original and 13 amended returns." 14

SECTION 27. Section 7-1-29 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1965, Chapter 248, Section 31, as amended) is amended to read:

"7-1-29. AUTHORITY TO MAKE REFUNDS OR CREDITS.--

In response to a claim for refund, credit or Α. 18 rebate made as provided in Section 7-1-26 NMSA 1978, but 19 20 before a court acquires jurisdiction of the matter, the secretary or the secretary's delegate may authorize payment 21 to a person in the amount of the credit or rebate claimed or 22 refund an overpayment of tax determined by the secretary or 23 the secretary's delegate to have been erroneously made by the 24 person, together with allowable interest. A payment of a 25

credit rebate claimed or a refund of tax and interest erroneously paid amounting to twenty thousand dollars (\$20,000) or more shall be made with the prior approval of the attorney general, except that the secretary or the secretary's delegate may make refunds with respect to the Oil and Gas Severance Tax Act, the Oil and Gas Conservation Tax Act, the Oil and Gas Emergency School Tax Act, the Oil and Gas Ad Valorem Production Tax Act, the Natural Gas Processors Tax Act or the Oil and Gas Production Equipment Ad Valorem Tax Act, Section 7-13-17 NMSA 1978 and the Cigarette Tax Act without the prior approval of the attorney general regardless of the amount.

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B. Pursuant to the final order of the district court, the court of appeals, the supreme court of New Mexico or a federal court, from which order, appeal or review is not successfully taken, adjudging that a person has properly claimed a credit or rebate or made an overpayment of tax, the secretary shall authorize the payment to the person of the amount thereof.

C. In the discretion of the secretary, any amount of credit or rebate to be paid or tax to be refunded may be offset against any amount of tax for which the person due to receive the credit, rebate payment or refund is liable. The secretary or the secretary's delegate shall give notice to the taxpayer that the credit, rebate payment or refund will

be made in this manner, and the taxpayer shall be entitled to interest pursuant to Section 7-1-68 NMSA 1978 until the tax liability is credited with the credit, rebate or refund amount.

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5 D. In an audit by the department or a managed 6 audit covering multiple reporting periods in which both underpayments and overpayments of a tax have been made in 7 different reporting periods, the department shall credit the 8 tax overpayments against the underpayments, provided that the 9 10 taxpayer files a claim for refund of the overpayments. An overpayment shall be applied as a credit first to the 11 earliest underpayment and then to succeeding underpayments. 12 An underpayment of tax to which an overpayment is credited 13 pursuant to this section shall be deemed paid in the period 14 15 in which the overpayment was made or the period to which the overpayment was credited against an underpayment, whichever 16 If the overpayments credited pursuant to this 17 is later. section exceed the underpayments of a tax, the amount of the 18 net overpayment for the periods covered in the audit shall be 19 20 refunded to the taxpayer.

E. When a taxpayer makes a payment identified to a particular return or assessment, and the department determines that the payment exceeds the amount due pursuant to that return or assessment, the secretary may apply the excess to the taxpayer's other liabilities pursuant to the

tax acts to which the return or assessment applies, without requiring the taxpayer to file a claim for a refund. The liability to which an overpayment is applied pursuant to this section shall be deemed paid in the period in which the overpayment was made or the period to which the overpayment was applied, whichever is later.

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If the department determines, upon review of an 7 F. 8 original or amended income tax return, corporate income and 9 franchise tax return, estate tax return, special fuels excise 10 tax return or oil and gas tax return, that there has been an overpayment of tax for the taxable period to which the return 11 or amended return relates in excess of the amount due to be 12 refunded to the taxpayer pursuant to the provisions of 13 Subsection K of Section 7-1-26 NMSA 1978, the department may 14 15 refund that excess amount to the taxpayer without requiring 16 the taxpayer to file a refund claim.

G. Records of refunds and credits made in excess of ten thousand dollars (\$10,000) shall be available for inspection by the public. The department shall keep such records for a minimum of three years from the date of the refund or credit.

H. In response to a timely refund claim pursuant
to Section 7-1-26 NMSA 1978 and notwithstanding any other
provision of the Tax Administration Act, the secretary or the
secretary's delegate may refund or credit a portion of an

1 assessment of tax paid, including applicable penalties and 2 interest representing the amount of tax previously paid by 3 another person on behalf of the taxpayer on the same 4 transaction, provided that the requirements of equitable 5 recoupment are met. For purposes of this subsection, the 6 refund claim may be filed by the taxpayer to whom the assessment was issued or by another person who claims to have 7 previously paid the tax on behalf of the taxpayer. Prior to 8 granting the refund or credit, the secretary may require a 9 10 waiver of all rights to claim a refund or credit of the tax previously paid by another person paying a tax on behalf of 11 the taxpayer." 12

SECTION 28. Section 7-1-61 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1965, Chapter 248, Section 62, as amended) is amended to read:

"7-1-61. DUTY OF SUCCESSOR IN BUSINESS.--

A. As used in Sections 7-1-61 through 7-1-63 NMSA 1978, "tax" means the amount of tax due, including penalties and interest, imposed by provisions of the taxes or tax acts set forth in Subsections A and B of Section 7-1-2 NMSA 1978, except the Income Tax Act.

B. The tangible and intangible property used in
any business remains subject to liability for payment of the
tax due on account of that business to the extent stated
herein, even though the business changes hands.

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C. If any person liable for any amount of tax from HB 408 Page 57 operating a business transfers that business to a successor, the successor shall place in a trust account sufficient money from the purchase price or other source to cover such amount of tax until the secretary or secretary's delegate issues a certificate stating that no amount is due, or the successor shall pay over the amount due to the department upon proper demand for, or assessment of, that amount due by the secretary."

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SECTION 29. Section 7-1-68 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1965, Chapter 248, Section 69, as amended) is amended to read: "7-1-68. INTEREST ON OVERPAYMENTS.--

A. As provided in this section, interest shall be allowed and paid on the amount of tax overpaid by a person that is subsequently refunded or credited to that person.

B. Interest on overpayments of tax shall accrue and be paid at the underpayment rate established pursuant to Section 6621 of the Internal Revenue Code, computed on a daily basis; provided that if a different rate is specified by a compact or other interstate agreement to which New Mexico is a party, that rate shall apply to amounts due under the compact or other agreement.

C. Unless otherwise provided by this section,
interest on an overpayment not arising from an assessment by
the department shall be paid from the date of the claim for
refund until a date preceding by not more than thirty days

1 the date of the credit or refund to any person; and interest 2 on an overpayment arising from an assessment by the 3 department shall be paid from the date of overpayment until a date preceding by not more than thirty days the date of the 4 5 credit or refund to any person. No interest shall be allowed or paid with 6 D. 7 respect to an amount credited or refunded if: (1)the amount of interest due is less than 8 one dollar (\$1.00); 9 10 (2)the credit or refund is made within: fifty-five days of the date of the 11 (a) complete claim for refund of income tax, pursuant to either 12 the Income Tax Act or the Corporate Income and Franchise Tax 13 Act for the tax year immediately preceding the tax year in 14 15 which the claim is made; 16 (b) sixty days of the date of the complete claim for refund of any tax not provided for in this 17 paragraph; 18 seventy-five days of the date of 19 (c) 20 the complete claim for refund of gasoline tax to users of gasoline off the highways; 21 (d) one hundred twenty days of the date 22 of the complete claim for refund of tax imposed pursuant to 23 the Resources Excise Tax Act, the Severance Tax Act, the Oil 24 and Gas Severance Tax Act, the Oil and Gas Conservation Tax 25 HB 408

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Act, the Oil and Gas Emergency School Tax Act, the Oil and Gas Ad Valorem Production Tax Act, the Natural Gas Processors Tax Act or the Oil and Gas Production Equipment Ad Valorem Tax Act; or

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5 (e) one hundred twenty days of the date 6 of the complete claim for refund of income tax, pursuant to the Income Tax Act or the Corporate Income and Franchise Tax Act, for any tax year more than one year prior to the year in 8 9 which the claim is made;

10 (3) Sections 6611(f) and 6611(g) of the Internal Revenue Code, as those sections may be amended or 11 renumbered, prohibit payment of interest for federal income 12 13 tax purposes;

(4) the credit results from overpayments 14 15 found in an audit of multiple reporting periods and applied to underpayments found in that audit or refunded as a net 16 overpayment to the taxpayer pursuant to Section 7-1-29 NMSA 17 1978; 18

(5) the department applies the credit or 19 20 refund to an intercept program, to the taxpayer's estimated payment prior to the due date for the estimated payment or to 21 offset prior liabilities of the taxpayer pursuant to 22 Subsection E of Section 7-1-29 NMSA 1978; 23

the credit or refund results from 24 (6) 25 overpayments the department finds pursuant to Subsection F of HB 408 Page 60 Section 7-1-29 NMSA 1978 that exceed the refund claimed by the taxpayer on the return; or

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(7) the refund results from a tax credit pursuant to the Investment Credit Act, Laboratory Partnership with Small Business Tax Credit Act, Technology Jobs and Research and Development Tax Credit Act, Film Production Tax Credit Act, Affordable Housing Tax Credit Act or a rural job tax credit or high-wage jobs tax credit.

9 E. Nothing in this section shall be construed to10 require the payment of interest upon interest."

SECTION 30. Section 7-1-76 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1965, Chapter 248, Section 76, as amended) is amended to read:

"7-1-76. REVEALING INFORMATION CONCERNING TAXPAYERS.--A 13 person who reveals to another person any return or return 14 15 information that is prohibited from being revealed pursuant to Section 7-1-8 NMSA 1978 or who uses a return or return 16 information for any purpose that is not authorized by 17 Sections 7-1-8 through 7-1-8.11 NMSA 1978 is guilty of a 18 misdemeanor and shall, upon conviction thereof, be fined not 19 20 more than one thousand dollars (\$1,000) or imprisoned up to one year, or both, together with costs of prosecution, and 21 shall not be employed by the state for a period of five years 22 after the date of the conviction." 23

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