AN ACT

RELATING TO BROADBAND; ENACTING THE CONNECT NEW MEXICO ACT;
CREATING THE BROADBAND DEVELOPMENT DIVISION OF THE DEPARTMENT
OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY; ESTABLISHING DUTIES; ESTABLISHING
THE BROADBAND DEVELOPMENT DIVISION AS THE COORDINATOR OF STATE
BROADBAND PROGRAMS; PROVIDING FOR PLANNING; ESTABLISHING THE
CONNECT NEW MEXICO FUND; PROVIDING FOR GRANTS; REQUIRING
REPORTS; RAISING THE LEVELS OF DISBURSEMENT FOR BROADBAND FROM
THE STATE RURAL UNIVERSAL SERVICE FUND; REQUIRING THAT THE
PLANNING AND ACTIONS OF STATE AGENCIES AND PUBLIC EDUCATIONAL
INSTITUTIONS IN RELATION TO BROADBAND INFRASTRUCTURE BE IN
ACCORD WITH THE BROADBAND DEVELOPMENT PLAN ESTABLISHED PURSUANT
TO THE CONNECT NEW MEXICO ACT; MAKING AN APPROPRIATION.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

SECTION 1. [NEW MATERIAL] SHORT TITLE.--Sections 1

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through 9 of this act may be cited as the "Connect New Mexico Act".

SECTION 2. [NEW MATERIAL] DEFINITIONS.--As used in the Connect New Mexico Act:

A. "2020 broadband plan" means the State of New Mexico Broadband Strategic Plan and Rural Broadband Assessment published by department of information technology in June 2020;

B. "broadband development plan" means a plan developed by the division that may be an updated revision of the 2020 broadband plan, including budget recommendations and recommended statutory changes for the development and expansion of broadband infrastructure and services throughout the state to:

(1) serve the continuing and growing needs of New Mexico's educational systems, governmental operations, health care systems, industry and businesses, public safety systems and residents;

(2) drive job creation, promote innovation and expand markets for New Mexico businesses; and

(3) improve accessibility for unserved and underserved communities and populations;

C. "broadband infrastructure" means any cable or device used for high-capacity transmission of a wide range of frequencies enabling a large number of electronic messages to be transmitted or received simultaneously;
D. "department" means the department of information technology;

E. "digital equity" means information technology needed for civic and cultural participation, employment, business and economic development, life-long learning and access to essential services generally available to residents regardless of their racial grouping, socioeconomic status or cultural identity;

F. "digital inclusion" means access to and the ability to use information technologies by all state residents;

G. "director" means the director of the division;

H. "division" means the broadband development division of the department;

I. "federal assistance funding" means federal grant and loan programs that provide full or matching funding for the development or maintenance of broadband infrastructure, training in the use or administration of internet-based services or the purchase of computers or other devices that access the internet;

J. "local government" means the government of a municipality, county or political subdivision of the state or an entity operating pursuant to a joint powers agreement pursuant to the Planning District Act or the Regional Planning Act;

K. "public educational institution" means a public
school that receives state funding for its operations, a school
district, a public post-secondary educational institution or a
state agency that provides administrative services, funding or
technical support to public schools, school districts and
public post-secondary educational institutions;

L. "quality of service" means the standards for
broadband service established by the division pursuant to the
Connect New Mexico Act, including minimum upload and download
speeds established pursuant to Subsection O of this section,
number of days per month without service interruption and other
standards that the division establishes by rule;

M. "tribal government" means the government of a
federally or state-recognized Indian nation, pueblo or tribe;

N. "underserved" means an area or property that
does not receive internet quality of service access; and

O. "unserved" means an area or property that does
not receive fixed, terrestrial internet access with
transmission speed at the minimum defined by federal standards
promulgated pursuant to federal law.

SECTION 3. [NEW MATERIAL] BROADBAND DEVELOPMENT
DIVISION--REPORTS--AGENCY COORDINATION--CONSULTATION--TECHNICAL
AND PLANNING ASSISTANCE.--

A. On or before January 1, 2022, the division shall
provide a report to the legislative finance committee on the
progress and implementation of the broadband development plan.
B. The division shall oversee the coordination of state agency broadband programs and budget requests for broadband projects and may be the applicant for federal and private sector broadband funding assistance for state agencies.

C. The division shall coordinate with all state agencies and public educational institutions regarding budget requests for broadband and the purchase of broadband infrastructure, devices and services, with the goal of implementing bulk pricing agreements.

D. The division shall facilitate communication and coordination among local governments, public educational institutions, private entities and state agencies regarding infrastructure projects, with a goal toward minimizing the need to re-dig trenches over the same routes to install separate utility and broadband service lines.

E. The division shall consult and negotiate with federal, local, state and tribal government agencies, with the goal of creating a uniform system of permits, licenses and regulation of rights of way for broadband infrastructure across all governmental jurisdictions within each region of the state, with the goal of creating uniform permitting and licensing requirements statewide.

F. The division shall provide technical and planning assistance to local governments, public educational institutions, state agencies and tribal governments in the
design, development or implementation of their own plans for the development of broadband service. The division shall prioritize such assistance based on a planning effort's potential to serve underserved or unserved populations, promote digital equity or digital inclusion or promote regional planning.

SECTION 4. [NEW MATERIAL] QUALITY OF SERVICE STANDARDS.--

A. The division shall establish by rule standards for quality of service for businesses, homes, state and local governmental agencies and public educational institutions. In establishing the quality of service standards, the division shall consider standards established by federal agencies and neighboring states, with the goal of ensuring that New Mexico remains regionally and nationally competitive in the areas of business, education and government services.

B. The division shall create and maintain maps identifying the location of state-owned cell towers and other telecommunication installations and broadband infrastructure, locations where broadband infrastructure is needed and identification of unserved and underserved areas on a county-by-county basis.

SECTION 5. [NEW MATERIAL] DEVELOPMENT COORDINATION--FEDERAL AND STATE AGENCY AND LOCAL AND TRIBAL GOVERNMENT OUTREACH--BROADBAND KNOWLEDGE AND DIGITAL EQUITY ANALYSIS AND PLAN.--
A. The division may convene meetings on a regional basis, with invitations to local and tribal governments, public educational institutions and state agencies, to examine and develop opportunities for coordinated applications for federal assistance or private sector funding and for broadband development investment on a regional basis.

B. The division shall consult local and tribal governments, public educational institutions and state agencies to develop a digital equity analysis and plan to address:

(1) the challenges to digital inclusion that are posed by the lack of affordable quality service, broadband-enabled devices or the knowledge of how to use the devices effectively in different age, cultural or geographic populations across the state;

(2) the federal and private sector programs that could be applied to by state, local or tribal government agencies to address the challenges identified in Paragraph (1) of this subsection; and

(3) existing state programs or state programs that could be established that address or could leverage federal and private sector programs to address the challenges identified in Paragraph (1) of this subsection.

SECTION 6. [NEW MATERIAL] BROADBAND DEVELOPMENT PLAN--ADVISORY COMMITTEES--REPORTS.--

A. On or before September 1, 2025 and every three
years after that, the division shall update and revise the statewide broadband development plan developed pursuant to the Connect New Mexico Act and report it to the governor and the legislature.

B. The division shall form a statewide advisory committee of educational, governmental, public and private sector interests to advise the division on the broadband development plan and to facilitate the collection of information for the plan; provided that agencies from at least three different tribal governments shall be invited to have representatives on the committee. State agencies and public educational institutions shall provide relevant broadband-related information that they have collected or developed as requested by the division.

C. The division may form regional or issue-specific advisory committees of appropriate educational, governmental, public and private sector interests to develop regional broadband planning or a plan to resolve particular broadband challenges or to examine opportunities for applications for federal or private sector funding assistance; provided that when a regional advisory committee is formed for a region with two or more tribal government jurisdictions or when an issue-specific advisory committee is formed to address a challenge generally faced by communities or government agencies regardless of jurisdiction, agencies from at least two
different tribal governments shall be invited to have representatives on the committee.

SECTION 7. [NEW MATERIAL] CONNECT NEW MEXICO FUND CREATED.--

A. The "connect New Mexico fund" is created in the state treasury. The fund consists of appropriations, gifts, grants and donations. Money in the fund is subject to appropriation by the legislature to the division for the purpose of administering the broadband grant program. Disbursements from the fund shall be made upon warrants drawn by the secretary of finance and administration pursuant to vouchers signed by the director or the director's designee.

Any unexpended and unencumbered balance in the fund remaining at the end of any fiscal year shall not revert to the general fund.

B. The division shall establish a broadband grant program to develop, expand and support digital inclusion; provided that:

(1) the grants shall be on a competitive basis; and

(2) the division shall each year seek to award grants for proposals submitted by each of the following:

(a) local governments; provided that a local government receiving a grant award from the connect New Mexico fund shall have entered into an agreement with the
division pursuant to Section 8 of the Connect New Mexico Act;

(b) state agencies;

(c) public educational institutions; and

(d) tribal governments.

C. The division shall adopt rules establishing the application procedure, the required qualifications for projects and the purposes for which the grants may be used. In approving grants, consideration shall be given to:

(1) the extent to which the project connects unserved and underserved populations of New Mexico, with priority given to projects that will connect unserved populations;

(2) the extent to which the project leverages existing infrastructure;

(3) the degree to which the project fosters digital inclusion;

(4) the extent to which the project complements or coordinates with the statewide broadband development plan;

(5) the extent to which the project stimulates in-state economic development, including the creation of jobs and apprenticeships; and

(6) the extent to which the project leverages in-kind or financial support from local agencies or entities.
PLAN--AGENCY ACTIONS TO BE CONSISTENT WITH PLAN.--

A. On or before September 15, 2021 and on or before September 15 each year thereafter, the division shall transmit a copy of the most recent revision or updated broadband development plan to all state agencies, public educational institutions, local governments and tribal governments.

B. A state agency or public educational institution shall ensure that its planning and actions related to broadband infrastructure and expansion improve digital equity and digital inclusion and are made in accordance with the most recent update or revision of the broadband development plan.

C. In order to receive funding from the connect New Mexico fund, a local government shall enter into an agreement with the division to ensure that its planning and actions related to broadband infrastructure and expansion improve digital equity and digital inclusion and are made in accordance with the most recent update or revision of the broadband development plan.

SECTION 9. [NEW MATERIAL] DATA COLLECTION--ANNUAL REPORT.--

A. By October 1 of each year, the division shall provide to the appropriate legislative interim committees a report on the access to and quality of service of broadband across the state. Information shall be provided on a county-by-county basis.
B. The report shall contain the following information:

(1) progress achieved toward digital equity and digital inclusion;

(2) progress achieved on implementation of the broadband development plan;

(3) identified obstacles to the establishment of uniform right-of-way ordinances or rules across the state;

(4) recommended statutory, regulatory or policy changes and budget recommendations for the development and expansion of broadband infrastructure and digital equity and inclusion;

(5) the status of the creation of maps pursuant to Subsection B of Section 4 of the Connect New Mexico Act; and

(6) information on the broadband grant program, including:

(a) a list of grant recipients;

(b) the amount and date of each grant;

(c) a description of each project funded;

(d) a description of how each project contributes to the statewide broadband development plan and demonstrates increased access and quality of service for the unserved and underserved populations of New Mexico, creates .219520.1
economic benefits or pilots or demonstrates new technologies or
new implementations of existing technologies; and

(e) any identified challenges to
successful grant applications.

SECTION 10. Section 9-27-4 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2007,
Chapter 290, Section 4) is amended to read:

"9-27-4. DEPARTMENT CREATED--DIVISIONS.--

A. The "department of information technology" is
created. The department is a cabinet department and includes
the following divisions:

(1) broadband development division;

[(1)] (2) program support division;

[(2)] (3) compliance and project management
division; and

[(3)] (4) enterprise services division.

B. The secretary:

(1) may organize the department and the
divisions specified in Subsection A of this section and may
transfer or merge functions between divisions in the interest
of efficiency and economy; and

(2) shall develop performance measures for the
divisions pursuant to the Accountability in Government Act.

C. The broadband development division shall
implement and periodically update the broadband development
plan pursuant to the Connect New Mexico Act."
SECTION 11. Section 63-9H-3 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1999, Chapter 295, Section 3, as amended) is amended to read:

"63-9H-3. DEFINITIONS.--As used in the Rural Telecommunications Act of New Mexico:

A. "affordable rates" means rates for basic service that promote universal service within a local exchange service area, giving consideration to the economic conditions and costs to provide service in the area in which service is provided;

B. "basic service" means service that is provided to a rural end-user customer that is consistent with the federal act;

C. "broadband development plan" means a plan developed or revised by the division pursuant to Subsection B of Section 2 of the Connect New Mexico Act;

D. "broadband infrastructure" means any cable or device used for high-capacity transmission over a wide range of frequencies that enables a large number of electronic messages to be transmitted or received simultaneously;

[Gr] E. "cable service" means the transmission to subscribers of video programming or other programming service and subscriber interaction, if any, that is required for the selection or use of the video programming or other programming service;

[Dr] F. "commission" means the public regulation commission;
G. "digital equity" means information technology needed for civic and cultural participation, employment, business and economic development, life-long learning and access to essential services generally available to residents regardless of their racial grouping, socioeconomic status or cultural identity;

H. "digital inclusion" means access to and the ability to use information technology by all residents of New Mexico;

I. "division" means the broadband development division of the department of information technology;

J. "eligible telecommunications carrier" means an eligible telecommunications carrier as defined in the federal act;

K. "federal act" means the federal Telecommunications Act of 1996;

L. "fund" means the state rural universal service fund;

M. "incumbent local exchange carrier" means a person that:

   (1) was designated as an eligible telecommunications carrier by the state corporation commission in Docket #97-93-TC by order dated October 23, 1997, or that provided local exchange service in this state on February 8, 1996; or
(2) became a successor or assignee of an incumbent local exchange carrier;

[I.] "incumbent rural telecommunications carrier" means an incumbent local exchange carrier that serves fewer than fifty thousand access lines within the state and has been designated as an eligible telecommunications carrier by the state corporation commission or the public regulation commission;

[J.] "local exchange area" means a geographic area encompassing one or more local communities, as described in maps, tariffs or rate schedules filed with the commission, where local exchange rates apply;

[K.] "local exchange service" means the transmission of two-way interactive switched voice communications furnished by a telecommunications carrier within a local exchange area;

[L.] "long distance service" means telecommunications service between local exchange areas that originate and terminate within the state;

[M.] "private telecommunications service" means a system, including its construction, maintenance or operation for the provision of telecommunications service, or any portion of that service, by a person for the sole and exclusive use of that person and not for resale, directly or indirectly. For purposes of this definition, the person that may use the
service includes any affiliates of the person if at least
eighty percent of the assets or voting stock of the affiliates
is owned by the person. If any other person uses the
telecommunications service, whether for hire or not, the
private telecommunications service is a public
telecommunications service;

[N.R] S. "public telecommunications service" means
the transmission of signs, signals, writings, images, sounds,
messages, data or other information of any nature by wire,
radio, lightwaves or other electromagnetic means originating
and terminating in this state regardless of actual call
routing. "Public telecommunications service" does not include
the provision of terminal equipment used to originate or
terminate the service; private telecommunications service;
broadcast transmissions by radio, television and satellite
broadcast stations regulated by the federal communications
commission; radio common carrier services, including mobile
telephone service and radio paging; or cable service; and

[O.R] T. "telecommunications carrier" means a person
that provides public telecommunications service."

SECTION 12. Section 63-9H-6 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1999,
Chapter 295, Section 6, as amended) is amended to read:

"63-9H-6. STATE RURAL UNIVERSAL SERVICE FUND--
ESTABLISHMENT.--

A. The commission shall implement and maintain a
"state rural universal service fund" to maintain and support universal service that is provided by eligible telecommunications carriers, including commercial mobile radio services carriers, as are determined by the commission. As used in this section, "universal service" means basic local exchange service, comparable retail alternative services at affordable rates, service pursuant to a low-income telephone assistance plan and broadband internet access service to unserved and underserved areas as determined by the commission.

B. The fund shall be financed by a surcharge on intrastate retail public telecommunications services to be determined by the commission, excluding services provided pursuant to a low-income telephone assistance plan billed to end-user customers by a telecommunications carrier, and excluding all amounts from surcharges, gross receipts taxes, excise taxes, franchise fees and similar charges. For the purpose of funding the fund, the commission has the authority to apply the surcharge on intrastate retail public telecommunications services provided by telecommunications carriers, including commercial mobile radio services and voice over internet protocol services, at a competitively and technologically neutral rate or rates to be determined by the commission. The commission may establish the surcharge as a percentage of intrastate retail public telecommunications services revenue or as a fixed amount applicable to each
communication connection. For purposes of this section, a "communication connection" means a voice-enabled telephone access line, wireless voice connection, unique voice over internet protocol service connection or other uniquely identifiable functional equivalent as determined by the commission. Such surcharges shall be competitively and technologically neutral. Money deposited in the fund is not public money, and the administration of the fund is not subject to the provisions of law regulating public funds. The commission shall not apply this surcharge to a private telecommunications network; to the state, a county, a municipality or other governmental entity; to a public school district; to a public institution of higher education; to an Indian nation, tribe or pueblo; or to Native American customers who reside on tribal or pueblo land.

C. The fund shall be competitively and technologically neutral, equitable and nondiscriminatory in its collection and distribution of funds, portable between eligible telecommunications carriers and additionally shall provide a specific, predictable and sufficient support mechanism as determined by the commission that ensures universal service in the state.

D. The commission shall:

   (1) establish eligibility criteria for participation in the fund consistent with federal law that
ensure the availability of universal service at affordable rates. The eligibility criteria shall not restrict or limit an eligible telecommunications carrier from receiving federal universal service support;

(2) provide for the collection of the surcharge on a competitively neutral basis and for the administration and disbursement of money from the fund;

(3) determine those services and areas requiring support from the fund;

(4) provide for the separate administration and disbursement of federal universal service funds consistent with federal law; and

(5) establish affordability benchmark rates for local residential and business services that shall be utilized in determining the level of support from the fund. The process for determining subsequent adjustments to the benchmark shall be established through a rulemaking.

E. All incumbent telecommunications carriers and competitive carriers already designated as eligible telecommunications carriers for the fund shall be eligible for participation in the fund. All other carriers that choose to become eligible to receive support from the fund may petition the commission to be designated as an eligible telecommunications carrier for the fund. The commission may grant eligible carrier status to a competitive carrier in a
rural area upon a finding that granting the application is in the public interest. In making a public interest finding, the commission may consider at least the following items:

(1) the impact of designation of an additional eligible carrier on the size of the fund;

(2) the unique advantages and disadvantages of the competitor's service offering; and

(3) any commitments made regarding the quality of telephone service.

F. The commission shall adopt rules, including a provision for variances, for the implementation and administration of the fund in accordance with the provisions of this section. The rules shall enumerate the appropriate uses of fund support and any restrictions on the use of fund support by eligible telecommunications carriers. The rules shall require that an eligible telecommunications carrier receiving support from the fund pursuant to Subsection K, L or M of this section must expend no less than eighty percent of the support it receives to deploy and maintain broadband internet access services in rural areas of the state. The rules also shall provide for annual reporting by eligible telecommunications carriers verifying that the reporting carrier continues to meet the requirements for designation as an eligible telecommunications carrier for purposes of the fund and is in compliance with the commission's rules, including the
provisions regarding use of support from the fund.

G. The commission shall, upon implementation of the fund, select a neutral third-party administrator to collect, administer and disburse money from the fund under the supervision and control of the commission pursuant to established criteria and rules promulgated by the commission. The administrator may be reasonably compensated for the specified services from the surcharge proceeds to be received by the fund pursuant to Subsection B of this section. For purposes of this subsection, the commission shall not be a neutral third-party administrator.

H. The fund established by the commission shall ensure the availability of universal service as determined by the commission at affordable rates in rural areas of the state; provided, however, that nothing in this section shall be construed as granting any authority to the commission to impose the surcharge on or otherwise regulate broadband internet access services.

I. The commission shall ensure that intrastate switched access charges are equal to interstate switched access charges established by the federal communications commission as of January 1, 2006. Nothing in this section shall preclude the commission from considering further adjustments to intrastate switched access charges based on changes to interstate switched access charges.
J. To ensure that providers of intrastate retail communications service contribute to the fund and to further ensure that the surcharge determined pursuant to Subsection B of this section to be paid by the end-user customer will be held to a minimum, the commission shall adopt rules, or take other appropriate action, to require all such providers to participate in a plan to ensure accurate reporting.

K. The commission shall authorize payments from the fund to incumbent local exchange carriers, in combination with revenue-neutral rate rebalancing up to the affordability benchmark rates. Beginning in 2018, the commission shall make access reduction support payments in the amount made from the fund in base year 2014, adjusted each year thereafter by:

(1) the annual percentage change in the number of access lines served by the incumbent local exchange carriers receiving such support for the prior calendar year, as compared to base year 2014; and

(2) changes in the affordability benchmark rates that have occurred since 2014.

L. The commission shall determine the methodology to be used to authorize payments to all other carriers that apply for and receive eligible carrier status; provided, however, that nothing in this section shall limit the commission's authority to adopt rules pursuant to Subsection F of this section regarding appropriate uses of fund support and
any restrictions on the use of the fund support by eligible telecommunications carriers.

M. The commission may also authorize payments from the fund to incumbent rural telecommunications carriers or to telecommunications carriers providing comparable retail alternative services that have been designated as eligible telecommunications carriers serving in rural areas of the state upon a finding, based on factors that may include a carrier's regulated revenues, expenses or investment, by the commission that such payments are needed to ensure the widespread availability and affordability of universal service. The commission shall decide cases filed pursuant to this subsection with reasonable promptness, with or without a hearing, but no later than six months following the filing of an application seeking payments from the fund, unless the commission finds that a longer time will be required, in which case the commission may extend the period for an additional three months.

N. The commission shall adopt rules that establish and implement a broadband program to provide funding to eligible telecommunications carriers for the construction and maintenance of [facilities capable of providing broadband internet access service. Such rules shall require that the commission consider applications for funding on a technology-neutral basis and shall require that the awards of support be
consistent with federal universal service support programs and be based on the best use of the fund for rural areas of the state broadband infrastructure. Each year, a minimum of five million dollars ($5,000,000) eight million dollars ($8,000,000) of the fund shall be dedicated to the broadband program.

O. Rules adopted pursuant to Subsection N of this section shall require that the commission:

(1) consider applications for funding on a technology-neutral basis;

(2) submit applications for funding to the division for prioritization and alignment with the broadband development plan to ensure digital equity and digital inclusion; and

(3) require that the awards of support be consistent with federal universal service support programs.

[O-P] P. The total obligations of the fund determined by the commission pursuant to this section, plus administrative expenses and a prudent fund balance, shall not exceed a cap of thirty million dollars ($30,000,000) per year. The commission shall evaluate the amount of the cap in an appropriate proceeding to be completed by June 30, 2019 and consider whether, based on the then-current status of the fund, the cap should be modified, maintained or eliminated.

[P-By December 31, 2019] Q. By October 1 of each
year, the commission shall make a report to the legislature regarding the status of the fund, including:

(1) relevant data relating to implementation of the broadband program and the progress toward digital equity and digital inclusion in rural areas of the state; [The report shall also make]

(2) recommendations for [any] changes to the structure, size and purposes of the fund and whether the cap on the fund provided for in Subsection [O] P of this section should be modified, maintained or eliminated; and

(3) the service areas that received funding awards from the broadband program and the amounts of those awards."

SECTION 13. APPROPRIATION.--Nine hundred fifty thousand dollars ($950,000) is appropriated from the general fund to the department of information technology for expenditure in fiscal year 2022 and subsequent fiscal years to implement the Connect New Mexico Act. Any unexpended or unencumbered balance remaining at the end of a fiscal year shall not revert to the general fund.

SECTION 14. EFFECTIVE DATE.--The effective date of the provisions of this act is July 1, 2021.