HOUSE BILL 25

55TH LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - SECOND SESSION, 2022

INTRODUCED BY

William "Bill" R. Rehm and Stefani Lord and Rebecca Dow

FOR THE COURTS, CORRECTIONS AND JUSTICE COMMITTEE

AN ACT

RELATING TO CRIMINAL LAW; PROVIDING FOR A SIX-YEAR TIME
LIMITATION FOR PROSECUTING A FIRST DEGREE FELONY FOR
TRAFFICKING CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES; PROVIDING FOR NO TIME
LIMITATION FOR PROSECUTING SECOND DEGREE MURDER.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

SECTION 1. Section 30-1-8 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1963, Chapter 303, Section 1-8, as amended) is amended to read:

"30-1-8. TIME LIMITATIONS FOR COMMENCING PROSECUTION.--A person shall not be prosecuted, tried or punished in any court of this state unless the indictment is found or information or complaint is filed within the time as provided:

A. for a second degree felony, except for murder in the second degree, within six years from the time the crime was committed;

.221278.2

- B. for a third or fourth degree felony, within five years from the time the crime was committed;
- C. for a misdemeanor, within two years from the time the crime was committed;
- D. for a petty misdemeanor, within one year from the time the crime was committed;
- E. for any crime against or violation of Section 51-1-38 NMSA 1978, within three years from the time the crime was committed;
- F. for a felony pursuant to Section 7-1-71.3,
 7-1-72 or 7-1-73 NMSA 1978, within five years from the time the crime was committed; provided that for a series of crimes involving multiple filing periods within one calendar year, the limitation shall begin to run on December 31 of the year in which the crimes occurred;
- G. for an identity theft crime pursuant to Section 30-16-24.1 NMSA 1978, within five years from the time the crime was discovered;
- H. for trafficking controlled substances that

 amounts to a first degree felony pursuant to Section 30-31-20

 NMSA 1978, within six years from the time the crime was

 committed;
- [H-] $\underline{\text{I.}}$ for any crime not contained in the Criminal Code or where a limitation is not otherwise provided for, within three years from the time the crime was committed; and .221278.2

$[\frac{1}{1}]$ for a capital felony $[\frac{1}{2}]$, a first degree
violent felony or murder in the second degree, no limitation
period shall exist and prosecution for these crimes may
commence at any time after the occurrence of the crime."

SECTION 2. EFFECTIVE DATE. -- The effective date of the provisions of this act is July 1, 2022.

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