

1 HOUSE BILL 36
2 **57TH LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - FIRST SESSION, 2025**

3 INTRODUCED BY
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10 AN ACT

11 RELATING TO LICENSING; AMENDING SECTIONS OF THE OPTOMETRY ACT
12 TO EXPAND THE SCOPE OF PRACTICE AND PROVIDE THE BOARD OF
13 OPTOMETRY WITH ADDITIONAL POWERS AND DUTIES.
14

15 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

16 SECTION 1. Section 61-2-2 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1973,
17 Chapter 353, Section 2, as amended) is amended to read:

18 "61-2-2. DEFINITIONS.--As used in the Optometry Act:

19 A. "practice of optometry" means:

20 (1) the employment of any subjective or
21 objective means or methods, including but not limited to the
22 use of lenses, prisms, autorefractors or other automated
23 testing devices, and includes the prescription or
24 administration of drugs for the purpose of diagnosing the
25 visual defects or abnormal conditions of the human eye and its

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1 adnexa;

2 (2) the employing, adapting or prescribing of
3 preventive or corrective measures, including but not limited to
4 lenses, prisms, contact or corneal lenses or other optical
5 appliances, ocular exercises, vision therapy, vision training
6 and vision rehabilitation services, and includes the
7 prescription or administration of all drugs rational for the
8 correction, relief or referral of visual defects or abnormal
9 conditions of the human eye and its adnexa; and

10 (3) does not include the use of surgery or
11 injections in the treatment of eye diseases except for the use
12 of the following types of in-office ~~[minor]~~ surgical
13 procedures:

14 (a) non-laser removal, destruction or
15 drainage of superficial eyelid lesions and conjunctival cysts;

16 (b) removal of nonpenetrating foreign
17 bodies from the cornea, conjunctiva and eyelid;

18 (c) non-laser corneal debridement,
19 culture, scrape or anterior puncture, not including removal of
20 pterygium, corneal biopsy or removal of corneal neoplasias;

21 (d) removal of eyelashes; ~~[and]~~

22 (e) probing, dilation, irrigation or
23 closure of the tear drainage structures of the eyelid; scalpel
24 use is to be applied only for the purpose of use on the skin
25 surrounding the eye;

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underscored material = new
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1 (f) laser application to the lens
2 capsule in the treatment of capsular clouding or other defects;

3 (g) laser application to structures
4 within the ocular anterior segment for the prevention or
5 treatment of glaucoma;

6 (h) anterior chamber paracentesis in the
7 emergent treatment of highly elevated intraocular pressure; and

8 (i) intracameral placement of sustained
9 release drug-eluting implants;

10 B. "ophthalmic lens" means a lens that has a
11 spherical, cylindrical or prismatic value, is ground pursuant
12 to a prescription and is intended to be used as eyeglasses;

13 C. "contact lens" means a lens to be worn on the
14 anterior segment of the human eye;

15 D. "prescription" means a written order by an
16 optometrist or a physician for an individual patient for:

17 (1) ophthalmic lenses;

18 (2) contact lenses; or

19 (3) a pharmaceutical agent that is regulated
20 pursuant to the New Mexico Drug, Device and Cosmetic Act;

21 E. "eyeglasses" means an exterior optical device
22 using ophthalmic lenses for the correction or relief of
23 disturbances in and anomalies of human vision; and

24 F. "board" means the board of optometry."

25 SECTION 2. Section 61-2-6 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1973,

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1 Chapter 353, Section 5, as amended) is amended to read:

2 "61-2-6. OPTOMETRY BOARD ORGANIZATION--MEETINGS--
3 COMPENSATION--POWERS AND DUTIES.--

4 A. The board shall annually elect a chair, a vice
5 chair and a secretary-treasurer; each shall serve until a
6 successor is elected and qualified.

7 B. The board shall meet at least annually for the
8 purpose of examining candidates for licensure. Special
9 meetings may be called by the chair and shall be called upon
10 the written request of a majority of the board members. A
11 majority of the board members currently serving constitutes a
12 quorum.

13 C. Members of the board may be reimbursed as
14 provided in the Per Diem and Mileage Act but shall receive no
15 other compensation, perquisite or allowance.

16 D. The board has the authority to determine what
17 constitutes the practice of optometry in accordance with the
18 provisions of the Optometry Act and has jurisdiction to
19 exercise any other powers and duties pursuant to that act. The
20 board may issue advisory opinions and declaratory rulings
21 pursuant to that act and rules promulgated in accordance with
22 the State Rules Act, but shall not expand the scope of practice
23 of optometry beyond the provisions of the Optometry Act.

24 E. The board shall:

25 (1) administer and enforce the provisions of

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1 the Optometry Act;

2 (2) promulgate in accordance with the State
3 Rules Act, all rules for the implementation and enforcement of
4 the provisions of the Optometry Act;

5 (3) adopt and use a seal;

6 (4) administer oaths and take testimony on
7 matters within the board's jurisdiction;

8 (5) keep an accurate record of meetings,
9 receipts and disbursements;

10 (6) keep a record of examinations held,
11 together with the names and addresses of persons taking the
12 examinations and the examination results. Within thirty days
13 after an examination, the board shall give written notice to
14 each applicant examined of the results of the examination as to
15 the respective applicant;

16 (7) certify as passing each applicant who
17 obtains a grade of at least seventy-five percent on each
18 subject upon which the applicant is examined; providing that an
19 applicant failing may apply for re-examination at the next
20 scheduled examination date;

21 (8) keep a book of registration in which the
22 name, address and license number of licensees shall be
23 recorded, together with a record of license renewals,
24 suspensions and revocations;

25 (9) grant, deny, renew, suspend or revoke

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1 licenses to practice optometry in accordance with the
2 provisions of the Uniform Licensing Act for any cause stated in
3 the Optometry Act;

4 (10) develop and administer:

5 (a) qualifications for certification for
6 the use of pharmaceutical agents as authorized in Section
7 61-2-10.2 NMSA 1978, including minimum educational requirements
8 and examination, as required by Section 61-2-10.2 NMSA 1978 and
9 provide the board of pharmacy with an annual list of
10 optometrists certified to use pharmaceutical agents as
11 authorized in Section 61-2-10.2 NMSA 1978; and

12 (b) credentialing requirements for the
13 performance of procedures involving the use of a laser; and

14 (11) provide for the suspension of an
15 optometrist's license for sixty days upon a determination of
16 use of pharmaceutical agents without prior certification in
17 accordance with Section 61-2-10.2 NMSA 1978, after proper
18 notice and an opportunity to be heard before the board."

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