

SECTION III: NARRATIVE

BILL SUMMARY

Synopsis:

The bill would extend the time to file suit for sexual assault and related unlawful conduct.

This bill would give a survivor of childhood sexual assault/exploitation until their 58th birthday to bring a claim, or until three years from the date the claimant first disclosed the abuse, whichever date is later. Current law gives a survivor of childhood sexual assault/exploitation until their 24th birthday to file suit, or until three years from the date the claimant first disclosed the abuse, whichever date is later. See NMSA 37-1-30(A).

The bill clarifies that this time limit prevails over the much shorter time limits contained in the NM Tort Claims Act and the NM Civil Rights Act. In other words, this extended time limit explicitly applies to public bodies (i.e., Risk Management Division (RMD) covered entities).

The bill also contains a provision allowing for retroactive application. Any lawsuit for childhood sexual abuse that would have been time-barred on/before July 1, 2026, will have until June 30, 2029, to file suit.

FISCAL IMPLICATIONS

Expanding the timeframe in which a sexual assault survivor has to bring action against a public body may increase the number of sexual assault claims filed against state entities. However, RMD is unable to forecast how many more claims will be brought as a result of this proposed expansion.

SIGNIFICANT ISSUES

PERFORMANCE IMPLICATIONS

ADMINISTRATIVE IMPLICATIONS

CONFLICT, DUPLICATION, COMPANIONSHIP, RELATIONSHIP

TECHNICAL ISSUES

There is some ambiguity about whether the current version of NMSA 37-1-30(A) applies to claims against public entities, but we generally assume they do for notice purposes. It does not appear that RMD has litigated this question specifically, but there are a few federal cases suggesting that NMSA 37-1-30 (current version) applies to public entities. This proposed bill would remove any ambiguity.

OTHER SUBSTANTIVE ISSUES

ALTERNATIVES

WHAT WILL BE THE CONSEQUENCES OF NOT ENACTING THIS BILL

AMENDMENTS