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HOUSE BILL 212

43RD LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - FIRST SESSION, 1997

INTRODUCED BY

LARRY A. LARRAÑAGA

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FOR THE COURTS, CORRECTIONS AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE COMMITTEE

AN ACT

RELATING TO CORRECTIONS; REQUIRING INMATES TO EARN MERITORIOUS DEDUCTIONS FROM A TERM OF IMPRISONMENT; AMENDING, REPEALING AND ENACTING SECTIONS OF THE NMSA 1978.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

Section 1. Section 33-2-34 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1978, Chapter 40, Section 1, as amended) is repealed and a new Section 33-2-34 NMSA 1978 is enacted to read:

"33-2-34. [NEW MATERIAL] ELIGIBILITY FOR EARNED MERITORIOUS DEDUCTIONS. --

An immate confined in the penitentiary of New Mexico or other state correctional facility for committing a violent offense is eligible to earn meritorious deductions of up to four days per month upon recommendation of the classification committee and approval by the warden.

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programs.

1	B. An inmate confined in the penitentiary of New	
2	Mexico or other state correctional facility for committing a	
3	nonviolent offense is eligible to earn meritorious deductions of	
4	up to thirty days per month upon recommendation of the	
5	classification committee and approval by the warden.	
6	C. In order to earn meritorious deductions, an	
7	inmate shall actively participate in a program recommended and	
8	approved for him by the classification committee. Programs	

D. An immate is not eligible to earn meritorious deductions if he:

include education programs, drug or alcohol treatment programs,

drug or alcohol counseling programs or corrections industries

- (1) disobeys an order to perform labor,pursuant to Section 33-8-4 NMSA 1978;
 - (2) is in disciplinary segregation;
- (3) is within his first sixty days of receipt by the corrections department; or
- (4) is not actively participating in a program recommended and approved for him by the classification committee.
- E. The provisions of this section shall not be interpreted as providing eligibility to earn meritorious deductions to an immate during the initial thirty years of a sentence imposed pursuant to the provisions of:

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- (1) Subsection A of Section 30-2-1 NMSA 1978;
- (2) Section 31-18-23 NMSA 1978; or
- (3) Section 31-18-25 NMSA 1978.
- F. The corrections department shall promulgate rules and regulations to implement the provisions of this section, and the rules and regulations shall be matters of public record. A concise summary of the rules and regulations shall be provided to every inmate and every inmate shall receive a quarterly statement of the meritorious deductions he has earned.
- G. A New Mexico inmate confined in a federal or out-of-state correctional facility is eligible to earn meritorious deductions on the basis of his inmate conduct reports furnished by those facilities to the corrections department, subject to final approval by the secretary of corrections.
- H. An immate imprisoned in a correctional facility in New Mexico that is operated by a private company, pursuant to a contract with the corrections department, is eligible to earn meritorious deductions in the same manner as an immate imprisoned in a state-run correctional facility.
 - I. As used in this section:
- (1) "nonviolent offense" means any felony offense other than a violent offense; and
 - (2) "violent offense" means:
 - (a) second degree murder, as provided in

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Section 30-2-1 NMSA 1978;				
(b) voluntary manslaughter,	as provi ded			
in Section 30-2-3 NMSA 1978;				
(c) assault with intent to c	ommit a			
violent felony, as provided in Section 30-3-3 NMSA	1978;			
(d) criminal sexual penetrat	ion, as			
provided in Section 30-9-11 NMSA 1978; and				
(e) robbery, as provided in	Secti on			
30-16-2 NMSA 1978.				
Section 2. Section 33-2-36 NMSA 1978 (being I	aws 1988,			
Chapter 78, Section 6) is amended to read:				
"33-2-36 FORFFITURE OF FARNED MERITORIOUS DE	DUCTIONS			

A. Meritorious deductions earned by an inmate may be forfeited by that inmate for any major conduct violation upon the recommendation of the classification committee, approval by the warden and final approval by the secretary of corrections.

[Any accrued deductions may be forfeited by the convict]

B. The provisions of this section also apply to forfeiture of earned meritorious deductions for an inmate imprisoned in a correctional facility in New Mexico operated by a private company, pursuant to a contract with the corrections department."

Section 3. Section 33-2-37 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1988, Chapter 78, Section 7) is amended to read:

"33-2-37. RESTORATION OF FORFEITED MERITORIOUS

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DEDUCTIONS. --

A. Meritorious deductions forfeited under Section

33-2-36 NMSA 1978 may be restored in whole or in part to [any
prisoner] an inmate who is exemplary in conduct and work
performance for a period of not less than six months following
the date of forfeiture. Meritorious deductions may be restored
upon recommendation of the classification committee, approval by
the warden and final approval by the secretary of corrections.

B. The provisions of this section also apply to restoration of earned meritorious deductions for an inmate imprisoned in a correctional facility in New Mexico operated by a private company, pursuant to a contract with the corrections department."

Section 4. Section 33-2-38 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1889, Chapter 76, Section 13, as amended) is amended to read:

"33-2-38. COMPUTATION OF TERM -- [Sec. 54. No convict shall] An inmate shall not be discharged from the penitentiary of New Mexico or other correctional facility until he has [remained] served the full term for which he was sentenced.

[to] The term shall be computed from and [including] include the day on which his sentence took effect and [excluding] shall exclude any time the [convict] inmate may have been at large by reason of escape [therefrom], unless he [may be] is pardoned or otherwise released by legal authority. [Provided that nothing in] The provisions of this section shall [be so construed as]

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not be interpreted to deprive [any convict] an inmate of any reduction of time to which he may be entitled [to under § 5070] pursuant to the provisions of Section 33-2-34 NMSA 1978."

Section 5. REPEAL. -- Section 33-8-14 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1981, Chapter 127, Section 14) is repealed.

EFFECTIVE DATE. -- The effective date of the Section 6. provisions of this act is July 1, 1997.

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