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HOUSE BILL 214

43RD LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - FIRST SESSION, 1997

INTRODUCED BY

FRANK BIRD

AN ACT

RELATING TO THE MORTGAGE FINANCE AUTHORITY; REPEALING THE MORTGAGE FINANCE AUTHORITY ACT OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

Section 1. Section 58-18-4 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1975, Chapter 303, Section 4, as amended) is amended to read:

"58-18-4. AUTHORITY CREATED. --

A. There is created a public body politic and corporate, separate and apart from the state, constituting a governmental instrumentality, to be known as the "New Mexico mortgage finance authority", for the performance of essential public functions. The authority shall be composed of seven members. The director of the financial institutions division of the regulation and licensing department, state treasurer and attorney general shall be ex-officio members of the authority

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the authority, who shall be residents of the state and shall not 3 hold other public office. The four members of the authority appointed by the governor shall be appointed for terms of four 5 years or less staggered so that the term of one member expires 6 on January 1 of each year. Vacancies shall be filled by the 7 governor for the remainder of the unexpired term. 8 Any member of 9 the authority shall be eligible for reappointment. Each member 10 of the authority appointed by the governor may be removed by the governor for misfeasance, malfeasance or willful neglect of duty 11 12 after reasonable notice and a public hearing, unless the notice 13 and hearing are, in writing, expressly waived. Each member of 14 the authority appointed by the governor, before entering upon his duty, shall take an oath of office to administer the duties 15 16 of his office faithfully and impartially, and a record of the 17 oath shall be filed in the office of the secretary of state. 18 The governor shall designate a member of the authority to serve 19 as chairman for a term which shall be coterminous with his then 20 current term as a member of the authority. The authority shall annually elect one of its members as vice chairman. 21 authority shall also elect or appoint and prescribe the duties 22 23 of [such] other officers, who need not be members, [as] the authority deems necessary or advisable, including an executive 24 25 director and a secretary, who may be the same person, and the

with voting privileges. The governor, with the advice and

consent of the senate, shall appoint the other four members of

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authority shall fix the compensation of officers. Officers and employees of the authority are not subject to the Personnel Act. The authority may delegate to one or more of its members, officers, employees or agents such powers and duties as it [may deem] deems proper.

- B. All members, officers, employees or agents exercising any voting power or discretionary authority shall be required to have a fiduciary bond in the amount of one million dollars (\$1,000,000) for the faithful performance of their duties, the cost of which shall be proper expense of the authority.
- and direct the affairs and business of the authority, subject to the policies, control and direction of the members of the authority. The secretary of the authority shall keep a record of the proceedings of the authority and shall be custodian of all books, documents and papers filed with the authority, the minute book or journal of the authority and its official seal. He shall have authority to cause copies to be made of all minutes and other records and documents of the authority and to give certificates under the official seal of the authority to the effect that the copies are true copies and all persons dealing with the authority may rely upon the certificates.
- D. Meetings of the authority shall be held at the call of the chairman or whenever three members so request in .113021.1

writing. A majority of members then in office shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of any business and for the exercise of any power or function of the authority. No vacancy in the membership of the authority shall impair the rights of a quorum to exercise all the rights and to perform all the duties of the authority. An ex-officio member from time to time may designate in writing another person to attend meetings of the authority and, to the same extent and with the same effect, act in his stead.

- E. The authority is not created or organized, and its operations shall not be conducted, for the purpose of making a profit. No part of the revenues or assets of the authority shall inure to the benefit of or be distributable to its members or officers or other private persons. The members of the authority shall receive no compensation for their services, but the members of the authority, its officers and employees shall be paid allowed expenses if approved by the authority in accordance with policies adopted by the authority [and approved by the Mortgage Finance Authority Act oversight committee].
- F. The authority shall be separate and apart from the state and shall not be subject to the supervision or control of any board, bureau, department or agency of the state except as specifically provided in the Mortgage Finance Authority Act. In order to effectuate the separation of the state from the authority, no use of the terms "state agency" or

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"instrumentality" in any other law of the state shall be deemed to refer to the authority unless the authority is specifically referred to therein."

Section 2. Section 58-18-5 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1975, Chapter 303, Section 5, as amended) is amended to read:

"58-18-5. POWERS OF THE AUTHORITY. -- The authority shall have all the powers necessary or convenient to carry out and effectuate the purposes and provisions of the Mortgage Finance Authority Act, including but without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the power:

- A. to sue and be sued;
- B. to have a seal and alter it at pleasure;
- C. to make and alter bylaws for its organization and internal management;
- D. to appoint other officers, agents and employees, prescribe their duties and qualifications and fix their compensation;
- E. to acquire, hold, improve, mortgage, lease and dispose of real and personal property for its public purposes;
- F. subject to the provisions of Section 58-18-6 NMSA 1978, to make loans, and contract to make loans, to mortgage lenders:
- G. subject to the provisions of Section 58-18-7 NMSA 1978, to purchase, and contract to purchase, mortgage loans from mortgage lenders;

- II. to procure or require the procurement of a policy of group or individual life insurance or disability insurance or both to insure repayment of mortgage loans in event of the death or disability of the borrower and to pay any premiums [therefor] for the policy;
- I. to procure insurance against any loss in connection with its operations, including without limitation the repayment of any mortgage loan, in [such] amounts and from [such] insurers, including the federal government, [as it may deem] that the authority deems necessary or desirable; to procure liability insurance covering its members, officers and employees for acts performed within the scope of their authority as members, officers or employees; and to pay any premiums [therefor] for insurance procured;
- J. subject to any agreement with bondholders or noteholders:
- (1) to renegotiate any mortgage loan or any loan to a mortgage lender in default;
- (2) to waive any default or consent to the modification of the terms of any mortgage loan or any loan to a mortgage lender and otherwise exercise all powers with respect to its mortgage loans and loans to mortgage lenders that any private creditor may exercise under applicable law; and
- (3) to commence, prosecute and enforce a judgment in any action or proceeding, including without .113021.1

limitation a foreclosure proceeding, to protect or enforce any right conferred upon it by law, mortgage loan agreement, contract or other agreement; and in connection with any such proceeding, to bid for and purchase the property or acquire or take possession of it and, in such event, complete, administer, pay the principal of and interest on any obligations incurred in connection with the property and operate or dispose of and otherwise deal with the property in such manner as the authority may deem advisable to protect its interests therein;

K. to make and execute contracts for the administration, servicing or collection of any mortgage loan and pay the reasonable value of services rendered to the authority pursuant to such contracts;

L. to fix, revise from time to time, charge and collect fees and other charges in connection with the making of mortgage loans, the purchasing of mortgage loans and any other services rendered by the authority;

M subject to any agreement with bondholders or noteholders, to sell any mortgage loans at public or private sale at such prices and on such terms as the authority shall determine:

- N. to borrow money and to issue bonds and notes that may be negotiable and to provide for the rights of the holders thereof;
- 0. to arrange for guarantees or other security, .113021.1

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liquidity or credit enhancements in connection with its bonds, notes or other obligations by the federal government or by any private insurer or other provider and to pay any premiums therefor:

- subject to any agreement with bondholders or noteholders, to invest money of the authority not required for immediate use, including proceeds from the sale of any bonds or notes:
- in obligations of any municipality or the state or the United States of America;
- in obligations the principal and interest of which are guaranteed by the state or the United States of America:
- in obligations of any corporation wholly owned by the United States of America;
- in obligations of any corporation sponsored by the United States of America that are or may become eligible as collateral for advances to member banks as determined by the board of governors of the federal reserve system;
- in certificates of deposit or time deposits in banks qualified to do business in New Mexico, secured in the manner, if any, as the authority shall determine;
- in contracts for the purchase and sale of obligations of the types specified in this subsection; or
 - as otherwise provided in any trust (7)

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indenture or a resolution authorizing the issuance of the bonds or notes:

- subject to any agreement with bondholders or Q. noteholders, to purchase bonds or notes of the authority at the price as may be determined by the authority or to authorize third persons to purchase bonds or notes of the authority; bonds or notes so purchased shall be canceled or resold, as determined by the authority;
- to make surveys and to monitor on a continuing basis the adequacy of the supply of:
- funds available in the private banking system in the state for affordable residential mortgages; and
- adequate, safe and sanitary housing (2)available to persons of low or moderate income in the state and various sections of the state;
- S. to make and execute agreements, contracts and other instruments necessary or convenient in the exercise of the powers and functions of the authority under the Mortgage Finance Authority Act;
- to employ architects, engineers, attorneys (other T. than and in addition to the attorney general of the state), accountants, housing, construction and financial experts and such other advisors, consultants and agents as may be necessary in its judgment and to fix and pay their compensation;
- to contract for and to accept any gifts or grants . 113021. 1

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or loans of funds or property or financial or other aid in any form from the federal government or from any other source and to comply, subject to the provisions of the Mortgage Finance Authority Act, with the terms and conditions thereof;

to maintain an office at such place in the state as it may determine;

subject to any agreement with bondholders and noteholders, to make, alter or repeal [subject to prior approval by the Mortgage Finance Authority Act oversight committee, hereby created, to be composed of four members appointed by the president pro tempore of the senate and four members appointed by the speaker of the house of representatives | such rules and regulations with respect to its operations, properties and facilities as are necessary to carry out its functions and duties in the administration of the Mortgage Finance Authority Act:

to make, purchase, guarantee, service and X. administer mortgage loans for residential housing for the purposes set forth in the Mortgage Finance Authority Act where pri vate banking channels and pri vate enterprise, unaided, have not, cannot or are unwilling to make, purchase, guarantee, service or administer the loans; and

to do any and all things necessary or convenient to carry out its purposes and exercise the powers given and granted in the Mortgage Finance Authority Act."

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Se	cti on	3.	Secti	on 5	8- 18- 8	NMSA	1978	(bei ng	Laws	1975,
Chapter	303,	Sect	ion 8,	as	amende	d) is	amen	ded to	read:	

"58-18-8. RULES AND REGULATIONS OF THE AUTHORITY. --

- A. The authority shall adopt and may from time to time modify or repeal [subject to prior approval by the Mortgage Finance Authority Act oversight committee] rules and regulations:
- (1) for determining income levels for the classification of persons of low or moderate income, which may vary between different areas in the state and in accordance with the size of family unit; and
 - (2) for governing:
 - (a) the making of loans to mortgage

lenders: and

- (b) the purchase of mortgage loans, to implement the powers authorized and to achieve the purposes set forth in the Mortgage Finance Authority Act.
- B. The rules and regulations of the authority relating to the making of loans to mortgage lenders pursuant to Section 58-18-6 NMSA 1978 or the purchase of mortgage loans pursuant to Section 58-18-7 NMSA 1978 shall provide at least for the following:
- (1) procedures for the submission by mortgage lenders to the authority of:
 - (a) requests for loans; and

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(b)	offers	to	sell	mortgage	loans

- (2) standards for allocating bond proceeds among mortgage lenders requesting loans from or offering to sell mortgage loans to the authority;
- (3) standards for determining the principal amount to be loaned to each mortgage lender and the interest rate thereon:
- (4) standards for determining the aggregate principal amount of mortgage loans to be purchased from each mortgage lender and the purchase price thereof;
 - (5) qualifications or characteristics of:
 - (a) residential housing; and
- (b) the purchasers of residential housing to be financed by new mortgage loans made in satisfaction of the requirements of Subsection F of Section 58-18-6 NMSA 1978 or Subsection B of Section 58-18-7 NMSA 1978, as the case may be;
- (6) restrictions as to the interest rates to be allowed on new mortgage loans and the return to be realized therefrom by mortgage lenders;
- (7) requirements as to commitments and disbursements by mortgage lenders with respect to new mortgage loans; and
- (8) standards for mobile homes eligible for use as security.
- C. The rules and regulations of the authority shall .113021.1

also provide for:

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- (1) schedules of any fees and charges to be imposed by the authority; and
- any other matters related to the duties and **(2)** the exercise of the powers of the authority under the Mortgage Finance Authority Act."
- Section 58-18-8.1 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1982, Section 4. Chapter 86, Section 7, as amended) is amended to read:

"58-18-8.1. RULES AND REGULATIONS OF THE AUTHORITY--MULTIPLE-FAMILY DWELLINGS <u>OR</u> TRANSITIONAL [AND] <u>OR</u> CONGREGATE HOUSING FACILITIES. -- Prior to financing a multiple-family dwelling project or transitional or congregate housing facility, the authority shall adopt [subject to prior approval by the Mortgage Finance Authority Act oversight committee rules and regulations governing the purchase of project mortgage loans and the making of loans to finance project mortgage loans, which shall provide at least for the following:

procedures for the submission by mortgage lenders A. to the authority of:

- offers to sell project mortgage loans; or (1)
- **(2)** requests for loans;
- standards for approving qualifications of sponsors and mortgage lenders;
- C. standards for determining minimum equity requirements for sponsors and acceptable debt-to-equity ratios . 113021. 1

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for sponsors;

- D. methods for establishing uniform accounting systems for sponsors;
- E. standards for approving costs of such projects; and
- F. guidelines establishing reasonable geographic allocation procedures for project mortgage loans."

Section 5. Section 58-18-8.2 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1983, Chapter 285, Section 3) is amended to read:

"58-18-8.2. RULES AND REGULATIONS OF THE AUTHORITY-SECONDARY MARKET FACILITY.--Prior to establishing a secondary
market facility or issuing any pass-through security, the
authority shall adopt [subject to prior approval by the Mortgage
Finance Authority Act oversight committee] rules and regulations
governing the operations of the secondary market facility and
the issuance of pass-through securities, which shall provide for
the following, to the extent that the secondary market facility
proposes to engage in such activities:

A. procedures for submission by mortgage lenders to the authority of offers to sell:

- (1) mortgage loans;
- (2) pass-through securities; or
- (3) obligations secured by mortgage loans or pledges of mortgage loan revenues;
- B. standards for allocating available funds or .113021.1

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guarantees among mortgage lenders through the secondary market facility;

- C. qualifications or conditions relating to the reinvestment by mortgage lenders of the funds made available to mortgage lenders by the secondary market facility; and
- D. characteristics of pass-through securities to be issued by the secondary market facility."

Section 6. Section 58-18-8.3 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1984, Chapter 62, Section 3, as amended) is amended to read:

"58-18-8.3. RULES AND REGULATIONS OF THE AUTHORITY--HOME IMPROVEMENT LOAN PROGRAM --Prior to implementing the home improvement loan program referred to in [Subsection B of] Section 58-18-7.3 NMSA 1978, the authority shall adopt [subject to prior approval by the Mortgage Finance Authority Act oversight committee] rules and regulations governing the purchase of home improvement loans or loans to mortgage lenders to fund home improvement loans under the program, which shall provide at least for the following:

- A. procedures for submission by mortgage lenders to the authority of offers to sell home improvement loans;
- B. standards for approving qualifications of mortgage lenders;
- C. standards for allocating bond proceeds or other authority funds among mortgage lenders offering to sell home improvement loans to the authority and among mortgage lenders .113021.1

receiving loans from the authority to fund home improvement loans;

- D. qualifications or characteristics of:
- (1) residential housing upon which a home improvement loan may be made;
- (2) the types of home improvements that may be made with the proceeds of home improvement loans, except that the authority shall not permit the proceeds to be used for landscaping, lawn sprinkling systems, swimming pools, tennis courts, saunas or other recreational facilities; and
- (3) the persons of low or moderate income who may apply for home improvement loans;
- E. restrictions as to the interest rates to be allowed on home improvement loans and the fees and other profit to be realized by mortgage lenders; and
- F. procedures for determining eligibility for any subsidies to be provided to persons of low or moderate income."
- Section 7. REPEAL. -- Sections 2-12-5 and 58-18-5.2 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1981, Chapter 173, Sections 1 and 2, as amended) are repealed.