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SENATE BILL 273

43RD LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - FIRST SESSION, 1997

INTRODUCED BY

ROMAN M. MAES III

AN ACT

RELATING TO PUBLIC SCHOOLS; REQUIRING STUDENTS TO REMAIN ON SCHOOL PROPERTY DURING SCHOOL HOURS; AMENDING AND ENACTING SECTIONS OF THE NMSA 1978.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

Section 1. Section 22-5-4 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1967, Chapter 16, Section 28, as amended) is amended to read:

"22-5-4. LOCAL SCHOOL BOARDS--POWERS--DUTIES.--A local school board shall have the following powers or duties:

A. subject to the regulations of the state board, supervise and control all public schools within the school district and all property belonging to or in the possession of the school district;

B. employ a superintendent of schools for the school district and fix his salary;

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- C. delegate administrative and supervisory functions of the local school board to the superintendent of schools;
- D. subject to the provisions of law, approve or disapprove the employment, termination or discharge of all employees and certified school personnel of the school district upon a recommendation of employment, termination or discharge by the superintendent of schools; provided that any employment relationship shall continue until final decision of the board. Any employment, termination or discharge without the prior recommendation of the superintendent is void;
- E. apply to the state board for a waiver of certain provisions of the Public School Code relating to length of school day, staffing patterns, subject area or the purchase of instructional materials for the purpose of implementing a collaborative school improvement program for an individual school:
- F. fix the salaries of all employees and certified school personnel of the school district;
- G. contract, lease, purchase and sell for the school district;
 - H. acquire and dispose of property;
 - I. have the capacity to sue and be sued;
- J. acquire property by eminent domain [as] pursuant to the procedures provided in the Eminent Domain Code;
 - K. issue general obligation bonds of the school

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Underscored material	[bracketed_material]

district;

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repair and maintain all property belonging to the L. school district:

for good cause and upon order of the district court, subpoena witnesses and documents in connection with a hearing concerning any powers or duties of the local school boards:

- except for expenditures for salaries, contract for the expenditure of money according to the provisions of the Procurement Code;
- 0. adopt regulations pertaining to the administration of all powers or duties of the local school board:
- accept or reject any charitable gift, grant, devise or bequest. The particular gift, grant, devise or beguest accepted shall be considered an asset of the school district or the public school to which it is given; [and]
- offer and, upon compliance with the conditions of such offer, pay rewards for information leading to the arrest and conviction or other appropriate disciplinary disposition by the courts or juvenile authorities of offenders in case of theft, defacement or destruction of school district property. All such rewards shall be paid from school district funds in accordance with regulations that shall be promulgated by the department of education; and

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R. develop rules and procedures to ensure compliance
with the Compulsory School Attendance Law, Section 22-12-2 NMSA
1978, that all students remain on school property during school
hours. "

Section 2. Section 22-12-2 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1967, Chapter 16, Section 170, as amended) is amended to read:

"22-12-2. COMPULSORY SCHOOL ATTENDANCE--RESPONSIBILITY.--

A. Any qualified student and any person who because of his age is eligible to become a qualified student as defined by the Public School Finance Act until attaining the age of majority shall attend a public school, a private school, a home school or a state institution. A person shall be excused from this requirement if:

- (1) the person is specifically exempted by law from the provisions of this section;
- $\hspace{1cm} \hbox{(2)} \hspace{3em} \hbox{the person has graduated from a high} \\ \hbox{school}; \\$
- (3) the person is at least sixteen years of age and has been excused by the local school board or its authorized representative upon a finding that the person will be employed in a gainful trade or occupation or engaged in an alternative form of education sufficient for the person's educational needs and the parent, guardian or other person having custody and control consents;
 - (4) with consent of the parent, guardian or

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person having custody and control of the person to be excused, the person is excused from the provisions of this section by the superintendent of schools of the school district in which the person is a resident and the person is under eight years of age; or

- (5) the person is judged, based on standards and procedures adopted by the state board, to be unable to benefit from instruction because of learning disabilities or mental, physical or emotional conditions.
- B. A person subject to the provisions of the Compulsory School Attendance Law shall attend school for at least the length of time of the school year that is established in the school district in which the person is a resident.
- C. A person subject to the provisions of the

 Compulsory School Attendance Law in a school district that had a

 total actual membership for school year 1995-96 of not less than

 12,500 students and not more than 13,000 students shall attend

 school and remain on the school property for the entire school

 day except while attending functions away from the school

 property that are sanctioned by the local school board and

 except for excused absences as approved by the school board.
- [C.] D. Any parent, guardian or person having custody and control of a person subject to the provisions of the Compulsory School Attendance Law is responsible for the school attendance of that person."

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Section 3. [NEW MATERIAL] LOCAL SCHOOL BOARD--ADDITIONAL DUTIES.--Effective for the school year beginning in fall 1997, the local school board of a school district in which students are required to remain on school property during school hours pursuant to the provision of Section 22-12-2 NMSA 1978 shall establish and implement rules and procedures to ensure that students remain on school property during the entire school day except while attending functions away from the school property that are sanctioned by the school board and except excused absences as approved by the school board. Rules and procedures may include among their provisions:

- A. fencing or other physical means to enclose school campuses;
- B. hiring additional personnel for security and monitoring students; and
 - C. penalties to enforce the closed campus rules.

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