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43RD LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - FIRST SESSION, 1997

INTRODUCED BY

JOHN PINTO

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FOR THE INDIAN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE

### AN ACT

RELATING TO EDUCATION; AMENDING THE CHARTER SCHOOLS ACT TO INCLUDE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INDIAN AFFAIRS SCHOOLS, TO REMOVE THE RESTRICTION ON THE NUMBER OF CHARTER SCHOOLS ALLOWED AND TO CHANGE CRITERIA FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A CHARTER SCHOOL; AMENDING SECTIONS OF THE NMSA 1978.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

Section 1. Section 22-8A-2 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1993, Chapter 227, Section 2) is amended to read:

"22-8A-2. DEFINITIONS.--As used in the Charter Schools
Act:

A. "bureau of Indian affairs agency" means the office within the bureau of Indian affairs of the United States department of the interior that regulates bureau of Indian affairs funded schools:

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Underscored material	[bracketed_mnterial]	

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	<u>B.</u>	<u>"bureau</u>	of	Indi an	affai r	s sc	hool	' means	a school
operated b	y the	bureau	of	Indi an	affai rs	s of	the	<u>Uni ted</u>	<u>States</u>
<u>department</u>	of t	he inter	ri or	or fu	nded by	the	bure	eau but	pri vatel y
operated;									

[A.] C. "charter school" means an individual school within a school district, authorized by the state board to develop and implement an alternative educational curriculum and authorized by law to develop and utilize a school-based budget and an individual bureau of Indian affairs school within a bureau of Indian affairs agency recognized by the state board through an accreditation process acceptable to the state board; and

[B.] D. "state board" means the state board of education. "

Section 22-8A-3 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1993, Section 2. Chapter 227, Section 3) is amended to read:

"22-8A-3. PURPOSE. -- The purpose of the Charter Schools Act is to enable individual schools, including bureau of Indian affairs schools, to restructure their educational curriculum to encourage the use of different and innovative teaching methods and to enable individual schools within a school district to be responsible for site-based budgeting and expenditures."

Section 22-8A-4 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1993, Section 3. Chapter 227, Section 4) is amended to read:

CHARTER SCHOOLS AUTHORIZED. --"22-8A-4.

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A. The state board may authorize any school within
<del>local</del> ] <u>a</u> school [ <del>districts</del> ] <u>district or bureau of Indian</u>
offairs agency to become a charter school.

- B. The state board may authorize the existence of a charter school for a period not to exceed five years. At the end of five years, a charter school may reapply to the state board to continue operation of the charter school.
- [C. The state board shall not authorize the existence of more than five charter schools in the state.]"
- Section 4. Section 22-8A-5 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1993, Chapter 227, Section 5) is amended to read:

## "22-8A-5. CHARTER SCHOOLS CREATED. --

- A. An individual [schools] school wishing to become a charter [schools] school shall apply through [their] its local school board to the state board for authorization to become a charter [schools] school. In transmitting the application to the state board, the local school board may include a recommendation regarding the establishment of that charter school.
- B. The state board may authorize the existence of a charter school upon a finding that:
- (1) not less than [sixty-five] fifty-one
  percent of the [teachers in the] school [have] staff has signed
  a petition in support of that school becoming a charter school;
- (2) parents of children in the proposed charter .116093.1

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school have had substantial involvement in the development of the charter school proposal and support the establishment of the charter school;

- (3) the school proposing to become a charter school has submitted to the state board a comprehensive plan for implementing alternative education curricula at the school; [and]
- (4) [the] <u>a</u> school <u>within a school district</u>
  proposing to become a charter school [shall provide] <u>has</u>

  <u>provided</u> a detailed proposed budget to meet anticipated
  educational and administrative costs of the charter school; <u>and</u>
- (5) the school proposing to become a charter school has submitted a plan and developed bylaws to elect a community school board with full authority of a school district, authorized by the state board, for the purpose of operating the charter school. Oversight shall be maintained by the local school district of the individual school."

Section 5. Section 22-8A-6 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1993, Chapter 227, Section 6) is amended to read:

"22-8A-6. CHARTER SCHOOLS--COMPLIANCE WITH PUBLIC SCHOOL CODE--EXCEPTIONS. --

A. A charter school shall comply with all provisions of the Public School Code; provided that the charter school may request and the state board may grant a waiver of certain provisions of the Public School Code for the purpose of .116093.1

operating the charter school. The state board may grant [waivers] a waiver to a charter school for the purpose of providing class size and structure flexibility, alternative curriculum opportunities and alternative budget opportunities.

B. The provisions of this section do not apply to bureau of Indian affairs schools. Bureau of Indian affairs schools shall comply with comparable rules and regulations under federal law and in accordance with accreditation standards acceptable to the state board. The federally recognized tribe on whose land the school is located shall not waive any sovereign right. A bureau of Indian affairs charter school may request and the state board shall grant a waiver of certain provisions of the school's accreditation requirements, the department of education's licensure requirements and other relevant department requirements for the purpose of operating the charter school."

Section 6. Section 22-8-6 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1967, Chapter 16, Section 60, as amended by Laws 1993, Chapter 224, Section 2 and also by Laws 1993, Chapter 227, Section 9) is amended to read:

"22-8-6. BUDGETS--SUBMISSION--FAILURE TO SUBMIT. --

A. Prior to April 15 of each year <u>and in</u> <u>consultation with the community school board</u>, each local school board shall submit to the department an estimated budget for the school district for the ensuing fiscal year. Upon written . 116093.1

approval [of] by the state superintendent, the date for the submission of the estimated budget as required by this section may be extended to a later date fixed by the state superintendent.

- B. The estimated budget required by this section may include:
- (1) estimates of the cost of insurance policies for periods up to five years if a lower rate may be obtained by purchasing insurance for the longer term; or
- (2) estimates of the cost of contracts for the transportation of students for terms extending up to four years.
- C. The estimated budget required by this section shall include a proposed breakdown for charter schools in the [local] school district, by individual charter school, of the membership projected for each charter school, the total program units generated at that charter school and approximate anticipated disbursements and expenditures at each charter school. This information shall be prepared in consultation with each community school board of each charter school within the school district.
- D. If a local school board fails to submit a budget pursuant to this section, the department shall prepare the estimated budget for the school district for the ensuing fiscal year. A local school board shall be considered as failing to submit a budget pursuant to this section if the budget submitted . 116093.1

exceeds the total projected resources of the school district or if the budget submitted does not comply with the law or the manual of accounting and budgeting of the department.

E. The provisions of this section do not apply to schools operated by the bureau of Indian affairs of the United States department of the interior or funded by the bureau but privately operated."

Section 7. Section 22-8-6.1 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1993, Chapter 227, Section 8) is amended to read:

#### "22-8-6.1. CERTAIN SCHOOL DISTRICT BUDGETS. --

A. In those school districts with authorized charter schools, each charter school shall submit to the local school board a school-based budget through its community school board. The budget shall be based upon the projected total MEM at that school and the projected number of program units generated by students at that individual school. The budget shall be submitted to the local school board for approval or amendment. Upon final approval of the budget by the local school board, the individual school budget shall be included in the budget submission to the department [of education] required pursuant to the Public School Finance Act and required pursuant to the Charter Schools Act.

B. The provisions of this section do not apply to schools operated by the bureau of Indian affairs of the United States department of the interior or funded by the bureau but . 116093. 1

privately operated."

Section 8. Section 22-8-15 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1967, Chapter 16, Section 70, as amended by Laws 1993, Chapter 224, Section 3 and also by Laws 1993, Chapter 227, Section 10) is amended to read:

#### "22-8-15. ALLOCATION LIMITATION. --

- A. The department shall determine the allocations to each school district from each of the distributions of the public school fund, subject to the limits established by law.
- B. The local school board in each [local] school district with authorized charter schools shall allocate the appropriate distributions of the public school fund to individual charter schools pursuant to each charter school's school-based budget approved by the local school board and the department. The local school board may retain an amount not to exceed the school district's administrative cost relevant to that charter school upon consent of the community school board.
- C. The local school board in each [local] school district with authorized charter schools shall establish an individual charter school account to receive public school fund disbursements for each charter school.
- D. The provisions of this section do not apply to schools operated by the bureau of Indian affairs of the United States department of the interior or funded by the bureau but privately operated."

# FORTY-THIRD LEGISLATURE FIRST SESSION, 1997

February 18, 1997

Mr. President:

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Your INDIAN & CULTURAL AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, to whom

has been referred

# **SENATE BILL 641**

has had it under consideration and reports same with recommendation that it **DO PASS**, and thence referred to the **EDUCATION COMMITTEE.** 

Respectfully submitted,

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John Pinto, Chairman

	Adopted_		Not Adopted	
1		(Chief Clerk)		(Chief Clerk)
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4		Date		
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7	The roll	call vote was <u>5</u> Fo	or <u>0</u> Against	
8	Yes:	5		
9	No:	0		
10	Excused:	Carraro, Davis, Kys	ar, Rawson	
11	Absent:	None		
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