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SENATE BILL 692				
43rd Legislature - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - First session, 1997				
INTRODUCED BY				
TI MOTHY Z. JENNI NGS				
AN ACT				
RELATING TO PUBLIC ACCOUNTANCY; AMENDING SECTIONS OF THE PUBLIC				
ACCOUNTANCY ACT.				
DE LE ENLOCHED DU THE LEGICILATINE OF THE CELIFIC OF NEW LEWISCO				

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

Section 1. Section 61-28A-3 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1992, Chapter 10, Section 3) is amended to read:

"61-28A-3. DEFINITIONS.--As used in the Public Accountancy
Act:

- A. "board" means the New Mexico state board of public accountancy;
- B. "certified public accountant" means an individual who has successfully met the certification requirements for certified public accountant set forth in the Public Accountancy Act and who has been granted a certificate by the board;
 - C. "continuing professional education" means courses

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in accounting, auditing, tax or other functions of public accountancy identified and approved by the board and provided to individuals seeking to maintain a valid permit to practice;

- D. "firm" means a sole proprietorship, a professional corporation [or], a partnership, a limited liability company or other form of business entity permitted by state law;
 - E. "fund" means the public accountancy fund;
 - F. "person" means an individual or firm;
- G. "practice" means the performance of public accountancy or the offering to perform public accountancy for a client or potential client by a person holding himself out to the public as a permit holder or registered firm;
- H. "practitioner" means a registered firm or an individual engaged in the practice of public accountancy holding a valid certificate and permit;
- I. "public accountancy" means the performance of one or more kinds of services involving accounting or auditing skills, including the issuance of reports on financial statements, the performance of one or more kinds of management, financial advisory or consulting services, the preparation of tax returns or the furnishing of advice on tax matters;
- J. "quality review" <u>or "peer review"</u> means a study, appraisal or review of one or more aspects of the accounting and auditing work of a practitioner by a practitioner who is not

affiliated with the	person	<u>or firm</u>	bei ng	revi ewed;
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K. "reciprocal jurisdiction" means a state or foreign country identified by the board by rule as having standards for authorizing a person to practice public accountancy equivalent to those prescribed in New Mexico law and by board rule;

L. "registered firm" means a firm that has been granted a registration by the board pursuant to the Public Accountancy Act;

M "registered public accountant" means an individual who, prior to December 31, 1990, successfully met the certification requirements for registered public accountant set forth in the Public Accountancy Act or in prior law and who has been granted a certificate by the board;

- N. "report" means an opinion or other writing that:
- (1) states or implies assurance as to the reliability of any financial statements;
- (2) includes or is accompanied by any statement or implication that the person issuing it has special knowledge or competency in accounting or auditing indicated by the use of names, titles or abbreviations likely to be understood to identify the author of the report as a practitioner; and
- (3) includes the following types of reports as they are defined by board rule:
 - (a) a compilation report;

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- (b) a review report; or
- (c) an audit report;
- 0. "rule" means any written directive of general application duly adopted by the board; and
- P. "state" means any state or insular possession of the United States, including the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the United States Virgin Islands and Guam."
- Section 2. Section 61-28A-15 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1992, Chapter 10, Section 15, as amended) is amended to read:

"61-28A-15. REGISTRATION--FIRMS. --

- A. All firms that are engaged in the practice of public accountancy in New Mexico shall register annually with the board.
 - B. Registration of firms shall require that:
- (1) a sole practitioner shall be a holder of a current permit;
- (2) any partnership desiring registration as a firm shall be composed solely of partners who hold current permits;
- (3) any corporation shall be organized under the Professional Corporation Act or similar provisions of the laws of another state, and all shareholders shall hold current permits;
- (4) any limited liability company shall be organized under the Limited Liability Company Act or similar

provisions of the laws of another state and all members shall hold current permits;

[(4)] (5) if any partner, shareholder or member is a partnership, corporation, <u>limited liability company</u> or other form of business entity permitted by state law, that partnership, corporation, <u>limited liability company</u> or other form of business entity permitted by state law shall be a registered firm; [and

(5)] (6) any partnership, corporation, <u>limited</u> <u>liability company</u> or other form of business entity permitted by state law seeking registration as a firm to allow it to engage in the practice of public accountancy in New Mexico shall provide documentation to the board that all partners, shareholders or members practicing in New Mexico hold current permits and that all partners, shareholders or members in the firm not practicing in New Mexico are duly authorized to practice public accountancy in a reciprocal jurisdiction; <u>and</u>

establish by rule a peer review program under which a registered firm shall undergo a peer review at least once every three years. The rule shall require firms that contract to perform audits of state agencies, as defined in the Audit Act, to comply with federal or state peer review standards applicable to those audits. The rule shall require a firm registering pursuant to the provisions of this section to provide documentation to the

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board that it meets the requirements of the peer review program. The rule shall establish standards for granting continuing professional education credits to practitioners during the years <u>in which their firms undergo peer reviews.</u>

- Application for registration [under] pursuant to provisions of this section shall be made upon affidavit of individuals and in a form specified by the board.
- D. Registration shall be denied to any firm that has failed to comply with any provision of the Public Accountancy Act.
- Ε. Failure of a firm practicing public accountancy in this state to file an annual application for registration renewal is cause for suspension or revocation of the right of the firm to practice in New Mexico.
- F. The board may collect a registration fee prescribed by board rule not to exceed fifty dollars (\$50.00) from firms required to register [under] pursuant to provisions of this section.
- Any registered firm whose registration has been [cancelled] canceled for failure to pay the annual renewal fee may secure reinstatement of its registration at any time within three months following June 30 of the year of the delinquent payment upon payment of the annual renewal fee and of a delinquency fee prescribed by board rule not to exceed fifty dollars (\$50.00). After the three-month period, no registration

shall be reinstated except upon application [and examination] satisfactory to the board."

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FORTY-THIRD LEGISLATURE FIRST SESSION, 1997 March 10, 1997 Mr. President: Your **PUBLIC AFFAIRS COMMITTEE**, to whom has been referred **SENATE BILL 692** has had it under consideration and reports same with recommendation that it **DO PASS**. Respectfully submitted, Shannon Robinson, Chairman

	Adopted_	Not Adopted	<u>1</u>
		(Chief Clerk)	(Chief Clerk)
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7	The roll	call vote was <u>5</u> For <u>0</u> Against	
8	Yes:	5	
9	No:	0	
10	Excused:	Adair, Boitano, Vernon, Smith	
11	Absent:	None	
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