1	SENATE BILL 884
2	43rd LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - FIRST SESSION, 1997
3	INTRODUCED BY
4	NANCY E. RODRI GUEZ
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10	AN ACT
11	RELATING TO PROPERTY TAX; ESTABLISHING DEADLINE FOR PAYMENT OF
12	DELINQUENT TAXES TO PREVENT SALE OF PROPERTY; AMENDING CERTAIN
13	SECTIONS OF THE NMSA 1978.
14	
15	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:
16	Section 1. Section 7-38-65 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1973,
17	Chapter 258, Section 105, as amended) is amended to read:
18	"7-38-65. COLLECTION OF DELINQUENT TAXES ON REAL
19	PROPERTYSALE OF REAL PROPERTY
20	A. The department may collect delinquent taxes on
21	real property by selling the real property on which the taxes
22	have become delinquent. The sale of real property for
23	delinquent taxes shall be in accordance with the provisions of
24	the Property Tax Code. Real property may be sold for delinquent
25	taxes at any time after the expiration of three years from the

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first date shown on the tax delinquency list on which the taxes became delinquent. Real property shall be offered for sale for delinquent taxes either within four years after the first date shown on the tax delinquency list on which the taxes became delinquent or, if the department is barred by operation of law or by order of a court of competent jurisdiction from offering the property for sale for delinquent taxes within four years after the first date shown on the tax delinquency list on which the taxes became delinquent, within one year from the time the department determines that it is no longer barred from selling the property, unless:

(1) all delinquent taxes, penalties, interest
 and costs due are paid [by] on or before the date that is three
 business days prior to the date of the sale; or

(2) an installment agreement for payment of all delinquent taxes, penalties, [interests] interest and costs due is entered into with the department [by] on or before the date that is three business days prior to the date of the sale pursuant to Section 7-38-68 NMSA 1978.

B. Failure to offer property for sale within the time prescribed by Subsection A of this section shall not impair the validity or effect of any sale which does take place."

Section 2. Section 7-38-66 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1973, Chapter 258, Section 106, as amended) is amended to read:

"7-38-66. SALE OF REAL PROPERTY FOR DELINQUENT TAXES--

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1 NOTICE OF SALE. - -

2	A. At least twenty days but not more than thirty				
3	days before the date of the sale for delinquent taxes, the				
4	department shall notify by certified mail, return receipt				
5	requested, to the address as shown on the most recent property				
6	tax schedule, each property owner whose real property will be				
7	sold that the owner's real property will be sold to satisfy				
8	delinquent taxes, unless:				
9	(1) all delinquent taxes, penalties, interest				
10	and costs due are paid [by] <u>on or before that date that is three</u>				
11	business days prior to the date of the sale; or				
12	(2) an installment agreement for payment of all				
13	delinquent taxes, penalties, interest and costs due is entered				
14	into with the department [by] <u>on or before that date that is</u>				
15	<u>three business days prior to</u> the date of <u>the</u> sale in accordance				
16	with Section 7-38-68 NMSA 1978.				
17	B. The notice shall also:				
18	(1) state the amount of taxes, penalties,				
19	interest and costs due;				
20	(2) state the time and place of the sale;				
21	(3) describe the real property that will be				
22	sold; and				
23	(4) contain any other information that the				
24	department may require by regulation.				
25	C. At the same time a notice required by Subsection				
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<u>Underscored material = new</u> [bracketed mterial] = delete A of this section is sent to the owner of the property, a notice containing the information set out in Subsection B of this section shall also be sent to each person holding a lien or security interest of record in the property if an address for such person is reasonably ascertainable through a search of the property records of the county in which the property is located.

D. Failure of the department to mail a required notice by certified mail, return receipt requested, shall invalidate the sale; provided, however, that return to the department of the notice of the return receipt shall be deemed adequate notice and shall not invalidate the sale.

E. Proof by the taxpayer that all delinquent taxes, penalties, interest and costs had been paid <u>on or before the</u> <u>date that was three business days</u> prior to the date of <u>the</u> sale shall prevent or invalidate the sale.

F. Proof by the taxpayer that the taxpayer has entered into an installment agreement <u>on or before the date that</u> <u>was three business days prior to the date of the sale</u> to pay all delinquent taxes, penalties, interest and costs [prior to the date of sale] as provided in Section 7-38-68 NMSA 1978 and that timely payments under such agreement are being made shall prevent or invalidate the sale."

Section 3. Section 7-38-68 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1973, Chapter 258, Section 108, as amended) is amended to read: "7-38-68. INSTALLMENT AGREEMENTS.--

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A. The [division] department may enter into an installment agreement for the payment of all delinquent property taxes, penalties, interest and costs due with respect to either real property or a manufactured home with the owner of the real property or manufactured home whose taxes have become delinquent and whose account for all or part of the delinquent taxes has been transferred for collection to the [division] department. Execution of an installment agreement under this section by a property owner is an irrevocable admission of liability for all taxes that are the subject of the agreement. The installment agreement shall be in writing and shall not extend for a period of more than thirty-six months. Interest shall accrue on the unpaid balance during the period of the installment agreement. The rate of interest shall be one percent a month, and no other interest on that portion of the principal representing unpaid taxes shall accrue while an installment agreement is in effect. The [division] department shall not enter into an installment agreement with a property owner [on or] after the date that is three business days prior to the date of the initial sale of real property or manufactured home for delinquent taxes whether or not the real property or manufactured home is sold and a deed issued as a result of that sale. The [division] department shall promulgate regulations establishing requirements for a minimum down payment and substantially equal monthly payments for installment agreements.

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1	B. An installment agreement prevents any further
2	action to collect the delinquent taxes stated in the agreement
3	as long as the terms of the agreement are met.
4	C. The [division] <u>department</u> may proceed under the
5	Property Tax Code to collect the property taxes, penalties,
6	interest and costs due and unpaid if:
7	(1) installment payments are not made on or
8	before the dates specified in the agreement;
9	(2) the property owner fails to pay other
10	property taxes when required; or
11	(3) any other condition contained in the
12	agreement is not met.
13	D. For the purpose of computing the time when real
14	property or a manufactured home may be sold for delinquent
15	taxes, the date of original delinquency shall be used when the
16	delinquent taxes have been the subject of an installment
17	agreement that was subsequently breached by the property owner.
18	E. If an owner of real property or a manufactured
19	home enters into an installment agreement and subsequently
20	breaches the agreement under this section, the [division]
21	<u>department</u> shall not enter into another installment agreement
22	with that property owner for the payment of the delinquent taxes
23	that were the subject of the installment agreement.
24	F. Alphabetically indexed and serially numbered
25	records of installment agreements must be kept in the office of

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the director and made available for public inspection."

Section 7-38-70 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1973, Section 4. Chapter 258, Section 110, as amended) is amended to read:

"7-38-70. ISSUANCE OF DEEDS AS RESULT OF SALE OF REAL PROPERTY FOR DELINQUENT TAXES -- EFFECT OF DEEDS -- LIMITATION OF ACTION TO CHALLENGE CONVEYANCE. --

Α. Upon receiving payment for real property sold for delinquent taxes, the [division] department shall execute and deliver a deed to the purchaser.

B. If the real property was sold substantially in accordance with the Property Tax Code, the deed conveys all of the former property owner's interest in the real property as of 13 the date the state's lien for real property taxes arose in accordance with the Property Tax Code, subject only to perfected interests in the real property existing before the date the property tax lien arose.

After two years from the date of sale, neither **C**. the former real property owner shown on the property tax schedule as the delinquent taxpayer nor anyone claiming through him may bring an action challenging the conveyance.

D. Subject to the limitation of Subsection C of this section, in all controversies and suits involving title to real property held under a deed from the state issued under this section, any person claiming title adverse to that acquired by the deed from the state [must] shall prove, in order to defeat

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1 the title, that:

2 (1) the real property was not subject to
3 taxation for the tax years for which the delinquent taxes for
4 which it was sold were imposed;

5 (2) the [division] department failed to mail
6 the notice required under Section 7-38-66 NMSA 1978 or to
7 receive any required return receipt;

(3) he, or the person through whom he claims, had title to the real property at the time of the sale and had paid all delinquent taxes, penalties, interest and costs <u>on or</u> <u>before the date that was three business days</u> prior to the <u>date</u> <u>of the</u> sale as provided in Subsection E of Section 7-38-66 NMSA 1978; or

(4) he, or the person through whom he claims, had entered into an installment agreement <u>on or before the date</u> <u>that was three business days prior to the date of the sale</u> to pay all delinquent taxes, penalties, interest and costs [prior to the sale] as provided in Section 7-38-68 NMSA 1978 and that all payments due were made timely."

Section 5. APPLICABILITY. -- The provisions of this act apply to the 1998 and subsequent property tax years.

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	State of New Mexico
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5	FIRST SESSION, 1997
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9	March 14, 1997
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11	Mr. Speaker:
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13	Your TAXATION AND REVENUE COMMITTEE, to whom has
14	been referred
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16	SENATE BILL 884
17	has had it under consideration and reports some with
18	has had it under consideration and reports same with recommendation that it DO PASS , and thence referred to the
19	JUDICIARY COMMITTEE.
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