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HOUSE BILL 381

43RD LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - SECOND SESSION, 1998 INTRODUCED BY

GARY K. KING

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AN ACT

RELATING TO ELECTIONS; ESTABLISHING NOMINATING PETITION REQUIREMENTS AND WRITE-IN REQUIREMENTS FOR THE PUBLIC REGULATION COMMISSION; AMENDING SECTIONS OF THE PRIMARY ELECTION LAW.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

Section 1-8-33 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1973, Section 1. Chapter 228, Section 7, as amended) is amended to read:

"1-8-33. PRIMARY ELECTION LAW--NOMINATING PETITION--NUMBER OF SIGNATURES REQUIRED. --

- As used in this section, "total vote" means the sum of all votes cast for all of the party's candidates for governor at the last preceding primary election at which the party's candidate for governor was nominated.
 - В. Candidates who seek preprimary convention

. 121456. 1GJ

designation shall file nominating petitions at the time of filing declarations of candidacy. Nominating petitions for those candidates shall be signed by a number of voters equal to at least two percent of the total vote of the candidate's party in the state or congressional district, or the following number of voters, whichever is greater: for statewide offices, two hundred thirty voters; and for congressional candidates, seventy-seven voters.

- C. Nominating petitions for candidates for any other office to be voted on at the primary election for which nominating petitions are required shall be signed by a number of voters equal to at least three percent of the total vote of the candidate's party in the district or division, or the following number of voters, whichever is greater: for metropolitan court and magistrate courts, ten voters; for the public regulation commission, fifty voters; for the state board of education, twenty-five voters; for state representative, ten voters; for state senator, seventeen voters; and for district attorney and district judge, fifteen voters.
- D. A candidate who fails to receive the preprimary convention designation that he sought may collect additional signatures to total at least four percent of the total vote of the candidate's party in the state or congressional district, whichever applies to the office he seeks, and file a new

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declaration of candidacy and nominating petitions for the office for which he failed to receive a preprimary designation. The declaration of candidacy and nominating petitions shall be filed with the secretary of state either ten days following the date of the preprimary convention at which he failed to receive the designation or on the date all declarations of candidacy and nominating petitions are due pursuant to the provisions of the Primary Election Law, whichever is later."

Section 2. Section 1-8-36.1 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1981, Chapter 156, Section 1, as amended) is amended to read:

"1-8-36. 1. PRIMARY ELECTION LAW--WRITE-IN CANDIDATES. --

- A. Write-in candidates are permitted in the primary election only for the offices of United States representative, members of the legislature, district judges, district attorneys, <u>public regulation commission</u>, state board of education, magistrates and any office voted upon by all voters of the state.
- B. A person may be a write-in candidate only for nomination by the major political party with which he is affiliated as shown by his certificate of registration, and such person shall have the qualifications to be a candidate in the primary election for the political party for which he is a write-in candidate.
- C. A person desiring to be a write-in candidate . 121456.1GJ

for one of the offices listed in Subsection A of this section in the primary election shall file with the proper filing officer a declaration of intent to be a write-in candidate. Such declaration of intent shall be filed before 5:00 p.m. on the second Tuesday in March.

- D. A write-in vote shall be counted and canvassed only if:
- declared write-in candidate and shows two initials and last name; first name, middle initial or name and last name; first and last name; or the full name as it appears on the declaration of intent to be a write-in candidate and misspellings of the above combinations that can be reasonably determined by a majority of the members of the precinct board to identify a declared write-in candidate; and
- (2) the name is written in the proper slot on the voting machine or on the proper line provided on an absentee ballot or emergency paper ballot for write-in votes for the office for which the candidate has filed a declaration of intent.
- E. At the time of filing the declaration of intent to be a write-in candidate, the write-in candidate shall be considered a candidate for all purposes and provisions relating to candidates in the Election Code, including the obligations to report under the Campaign Reporting Act, except

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that he shall not be entitled to have his name printed on the ballot.

- F. No unopposed write-in candidate shall have his nomination certified unless he receives at least the number of write-in votes in the primary election as he would need signatures on a nominating petition pursuant to the requirements set out in Section 1-8-33 NMSA 1978.
- G. A write-in vote shall be cast by writing in the name. As used in this section, "write-in" does not include the imprinting of any name by rubber stamp or similar device or the use of preprinted stickers or labels."

Section 3. Section 1-8-51 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1977, Chapter 322, Section 7, as amended) is amended to read:

- "1-8-51. INDEPENDENT CANDIDATES FOR GENERAL OR UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVE SPECIAL ELECTIONS--NOMINATING PETITIONS--REQUIRED NUMBER OF SIGNATURES.--
- A. The basis of percentage for the total number of votes cast in each instance referred to in this section shall be the total vote cast for governor at the last preceding general election at which a governor was elected.
- B. Nominating petitions for an independent candidate for president of the United States shall be signed by a number of voters equal to at least three percent of the total number of votes cast in the state.
- C. Nominating petitions for an independent . 121456. 1GJ

candidate for United States senator or any other statewide elective office shall be signed by a number of voters equal to at least three percent of the total number of votes cast in the state.

- D. Nominating petitions for an independent candidate for United States representative shall be signed by a number of voters equal to at least three percent of the total number of votes cast in the district.
- E. Nominating petitions for an independent candidate for a member of the legislature, district judge, district attorney, <u>public regulation commission</u>, member of the state board of education, magistrate or county office shall be signed by a number of voters equal to at least three percent of the total number of votes cast in the district, division or county, as the case may be.
- F. $[\overline{\text{The}}]$ A voter shall not sign a petition for an independent candidate as provided in this section if he has signed a petition for another independent candidate for the same office."

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FORTY-THIRD LEGISLATURE SECOND SESSION, 1998

February 14, 1998

Mr. Speaker:

Your **VOTERS AND ELECTIONS COMMITTEE**, to whom has been referred

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has had it under consideration and reports same with recommendation that it **DO PASS**, and thence referred to the **JUDICIARY COMMITTEE.**

 ${\bf Respectfully\ submitted,}$

Edward C. Sandoval, Chairnan

FORTY-THIRD LEGISLATURE

1		FORTY-TH	IRD LEGISLATURE			
2		SECOND	SESSION, 1998			
	EC/HB 381				Page	8
4	Adopted		Not Adopted			
5						
6		(Chief Clerk)		(Chief Clerk)		
7						
8		Date				
9						
10	The roll ca	all vote was <u>7</u> For	0 Against			
11	Yes:	7				
12	Excused:	Coll, Lujan, Lutz,	Ni cel y, Sanchez			
	Absent:	None				
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