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#### SENATE BILL 137

43rd legislature - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - second session, 1998

INTRODUCED BY
MARK L. BOITANO

#### AN ACT

RELATING TO THE REAL ESTATE COMMISSION; CREATING THE REAL ESTATE COMMISSION FUND; CHANGING AMOUNTS AUTHORIZED TO BE CHARGED AS FEES; CHANGING TERMINOLOGY RELATED TO CONTINUING EDUCATION; CHANGING THE SHORT TITLE PROVISION OF THE REAL ESTATE RECOVERY FUND ACT.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

Section 1. Section 61-29-4 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1959, Chapter 226, Section 3, as amended) is amended to read:

"61-29-4. CREATION OF COMMISSION--POWERS AND DUTIES.-[There is created]

A. The New Mexico real estate commission [called] is created and may be referred to as "the commission" in Chapter 61, Article 29 NMSA 1978. The commission [shall be appointed by the governor and shall consist] consists of five

Members must have been residents of the state for three 2 consecutive years immediately prior to their appointment. 3 4 Four [of whom shall have been] shall be real estate brokers licensed in New Mexico and one [of whom] shall be a [member of 5 the public natural person who has never been licensed as a 6 7 real estate broker or salesperson. [provided] Not more than 8 one member [shall] may be from [any] one county [within the The members of the commission shall serve for a 9 state]. 10 period of five years or until their successors are appointed 11 and qualified. 12 appointed] serve for [any] the unexpired term. 13 may remove any member for cause.

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The commission [shall possess all] has the powers and [perform all the] duties prescribed by Chapter 61, Article 29 NMSA 1978 and [as otherwise provided] prescribed by [law, and] other laws. It [is expressly vested with] has the power [and authority] to make and enforce [any] rules [and regulations of [that article] Chapter 61, Article 29 NMSA 1978. Prior to [any] final action on any proposed changes or amendments to the rules [ and regulations of the commission, the commission [may] shall publish notice of the proposed action in its official publication, distribute the publication to each active licensee and give the time and place for a public hearing on

Members appointed to fill vacancies shall [be

The governor

members <u>appointed</u> by the <u>governor</u>. [who shall have been]

the proposed changes. The hearing shall be held at least thirty days prior to any proposed final action. Any changes or amendments to the rules [and regulations] shall be filed [in accordance with the procedures of] pursuant to the State Rules Act [and shall become effective thirty days after notification to all active licensees of the filing of the changes or amendments]. The commission may employ any staff it deems necessary to assist in carrying out its duties and in keeping its records.

C. The "real estate commission fund" is created in the state treasury. Money received by the commission pursuant to law, except money received pursuant to the Real Estate

Recovery Fund Act, shall be paid to the state treasurer to be deposited in the fund and invested. Income from investment of the real estate commission fund shall be deposited in the fund. Money in the fund is appropriated to the commission to be expended in carrying out its duties under and administering the provisions of Chapter 61, Article 29 NMSA 1978. Balances in the fund do not revert to the general fund."

Section 2. Section 61-29-4.1 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1985, Chapter 89, Section 1, as amended) is amended to read:

"61-29-4.1. ADDITIONAL POWERS OF COMMISSION--CONTINUING EDUCATION PROGRAMS--MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS.--[In addition to the powers and duties granted the commission under the provisions of Section 61-29-4 NMSA 1978] The commission shall adopt

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[regulations] rules providing for continuing educational programs that offer courses in selling, leasing or managing residential, commercial and industrial property as well as courses reviewing basic real estate law and practice. [regulations] rules shall require that every licensee except licensees who are sixty-five years of age or older and who have a minimum of twenty [years'] years of continuously licensed experience in the selling, leasing or managing of real property, as a condition of his license renewal, shall successfully complete thirty [classroom] credit hours of instruction every three years in courses approved by the commission. The [regulations] rules shall prescribe areas of specialty or expertise and may require that a certain part of the thirty hours of classroom instruction be devoted to courses in the area of a licensee's specialty or expertise."

Section 3. Section 61-29-8 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1959, Chapter 226, Section 7, as amended) is amended to read:

"61-29-8. LICENSE FEES--DISPOSITION. --

A. The following fees shall be charged by the commission and paid into the real estate commission fund:

- $(1) \quad \text{for each examination, a fee of sixty} \\ \\ \text{dollars ($60.00);}$
- (2) for each broker's license issued, a fee [of] not to exceed one hundred eighty dollars (\$180) and for each renewal thereof, a fee [of] not to exceed one hundred . 120444.2

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- (3) for each salesperson's license issued, a fee [of] not to exceed one hundred eighty dollars (\$180) and for each renewal thereof, a fee [of] not to exceed one hundred eighty dollars (\$180);
- (4) subject to the provisions of Paragraph
  (11) of this subsection, for each change of place of business
  or change of employer or contractual associate, a fee of
  twenty dollars (\$20.00);
- (5) for each duplicate license, where the license is lost or destroyed and affidavit is made thereof, a fee of twenty dollars (\$20.00);
- (6) for each license history, a fee of twenty-five dollars (\$25.00);
- (7) for copying of documents by the
  commission, a fee [set by the commission] not to exceed one
  dollar (\$1.00) per copy;
- (8) for each additional license law and rules [and regulations] booklet, a fee [set by the commission] not to exceed ten dollars (\$10.00) per booklet;
- (9) for each additional directory of licensed real estate brokers and salespersons, a fee [set by the commission] not to exceed twenty dollars (\$20.00);
- (10) for each supplement to the directory of licensed real estate brokers and salespersons, a fee [ set by . 120444.2

the commission] not to exceed twenty dollars (\$20.00); and

salesperson because of change of address of the licensed broker's office, death of the licensed broker when a successor licensed broker is replacing the decedent and the salesperson remains in the office or change of name of the office or the entity of the licensed broker, the licensed broker or successor licensed broker as the case may be shall pay to the commission as the affected salesperson's license reissue fee twenty dollars (\$20.00), but if there are eleven or more affected salespersons in the licensed broker's office, the total fee paid to effect reissuance of all of those licenses shall not exceed two hundred dollars (\$200).

- B. All fees [set] charged by the commission shall be set by rule [or regulation and only after all requirements have been met as prescribed by Chapter 61, Article 29 NMSA-1978. Any changes or amendments to the rules and regulations shall be filed in accordance with the provisions of the State Rules Act].
- C. The commission shall deposit all money received by it from fees in accordance with the provisions of Chapter 61, Article 29 NMSA 1978 with the state treasurer, who shall keep that money in [a separate fund to be known as] the "real estate commission fund", and money so deposited in that fund is appropriated for the purpose of carrying out the provisions

of Chapter 61, Article 29 NMSA 1978 or to maintain the real estate recovery fund as required by the Real Estate Recovery Fund Act and shall be paid out of the fund upon the vouchers of the president and secretary of the commission; provided that the total fees and charges collected and paid into the state treasury and any money so deposited shall be expended only for the purposes authorized by Chapter 61, Article 29 NMSA 1978.

D. The commission shall by [regulation] rule provide for a proportionate refund of the license issuance fee or the license renewal fee if the license is issued or renewed for a period of [two or] three years pursuant to Section 61-29-11 NMSA 1978 and is terminated with more than one year remaining."

Section 4. Section 61-29-12 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1959, Chapter 226, Section 11, as amended) is amended to read:

"61-29-12. REFUSAL, SUSPENSION OR REVOCATION OF LICENSE FOR CAUSES ENUMERATED. --

A. The commission [shall have the power to] may refuse [a license for cause or to] to issue, suspend or revoke a license [at any time where] if the licensee has [by false or fraudulent representations] obtained a license by false or fraudulent representations or [where the licensee] in performing or attempting to perform any of the actions [mentioned] specified in Chapter 61, Article 29 NMSA 1978 [is . 120444.2

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[B. pursuing] (2) pursued a continued and flagrant course of misrepresentation; [making] made false promises through agents, salespersons, advertising or otherwise; or [using] used any trade name or insignia of membership in any real estate organization of which the licensee is not a member;

[C. paying] (3) paid or [receiving] received any rebate, profit, compensation or commission to or from any unlicensed person except his principal or other party to the transaction, and then only with his principal's written consent:

[D. representing] (4) represented or [attempting] attempted to represent a real estate broker other than the broker with whom he is licensed without the express knowledge and consent of [the] that broker;

[E. failing] (5) failed within a reasonable time to account for or to remit any money coming into his possession that belongs to others, [commingling] commingled funds of others with his own or [failing] failed to keep [such] funds of others in an escrow or trustee account or [failing] failed to furnish legible copies of all listing and sales contracts to all parties executing them;

[F. conviction] (6) been convicted in any court of competent jurisdiction of a felony or [any] an offense involving moral turpitude;

[G. employing] (7) employed or

[compensating] compensated directly or indirectly [any] a

person for performing any of the acts regulated by Chapter 61,

Article 29 NMSA 1978 [who is] if that person was not a

licensed broker or licensed salesperson [provided, however,

that] at the time of employment or compensation; except a

licensed broker may pay a commission to a [licensed] broker

[of] licensed in another state [provided further that] but the

nonresident broker [does] shall not conduct in this state any

of the negotiations for which a fee, compensation or

commission is paid except in cooperation with a licensed

broker of this state;

[H. failing] (8) if a broker, failed to place as soon after receipt as is practicably possible any deposit money or other money received by him in a real estate transaction in a custodial, trust or escrow account maintained by him in a bank or savings and loan institution or title company authorized to do business in this state, in which the funds shall be kept until the transaction is consummated or otherwise terminated, at which time a full accounting of the funds shall be made by the broker. Records relative to the deposit, maintenance and withdrawal of [such] those funds

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shall contain information as may be prescribed by the rules [and regulations] of the commission. Nothing in this subsection [shall prohibit any] prohibits a broker from depositing nontrust funds in an amount not to exceed the required minimum balance in each trust account so as to meet the minimum balance requirements of the bank necessary to maintain the account and avoid charges. This minimum balance deposit shall not be considered commingling and shall not be subject to levy, attachment or garnishment. This subsection [however, shall] does not prohibit a broker from depositing any deposit money or other money received by him in a real estate transaction with another cooperating broker who shall in turn comply with this subsection;

[I. failing] (9) if a salesperson, <u>failed</u> to place as soon after receipt as is practicably possible in the custody of his registered broker any deposit money or other money entrusted to him by any person dealing with him as the representative of his registered broker;

[J. violating any provisions] (10) violated a provision of Chapter 61, Article 29 NMSA 1978 or [any reasonable] a rule [or regulation] adopted and promulgated by the commission [in the interests of the public and in conformance with the provisions of Chapter 61, Article 29 NMSA 1978]; or

[K. any other conduct] (11) committed acts,

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whether of the same or different character from that specified in this section, that [is] were related to his dealings as a real estate broker or real estate salesperson and that [constitutes] constituted or [demonstrates] demonstrated bad faith, incompetency, untrustworthiness, impropriety, fraud, dishonesty, negligence or [any] an unlawful act. [Any] B. An unlawful act or violation of [any of the provisions] a provision of Chapter 61, Article 29 NMSA 1978 by any real estate salesperson, employee, partner or associate of a licensed real estate broker shall not be cause for the revocation of a license of any real estate broker unless it appears to the satisfaction of the commission that the real estate broker had guilty knowledge of the unlawful act or violation." Section 5.

Section 61-29-20 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1980, Chapter 82, Section 1) is amended to read:

"61-29-20. SHORT TITLE. -- Sections [ 1 through 10 of this act 61-29-20 through 61-29-29 NMSA 1978 may be cited as the "Real Estate Recovery Fund Act"."

Section 6. EFFECTIVE DATE. -- The effective date of the provisions of this act is July 1, 1998.

- 11 -

# FORTY-THIRD LEGISLATURE **SECOND SESSION, 1998** January 28, 1998 Mr. President: Your **COMMITTEES' COMMITTEE**, to whom has been referred **SENATE BILL 137** has had it under consideration and finds same to be **GERMANE**, pursuant to Senate Executive Message No. 17, and thence referred to the **CORPORATIONS & TRANSPORTATION COMMITTEE**. Respectfully submitted, Manny M Aragon, Chairman

Underscored material = new
[bracketed\_material] = delete

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## FORTY-THIRD LEGISLATURE SECOND SESSION, 1998 February 3, 1998 Mr. President: Your CORPORATIONS & TRANSPORTATION COMMITTEE, to whom has been referred SENATE BILL 137 has had it under consideration and reports same with recommendation that it DO PASS, and thence referred to the FINANCE COMMITTEE. Respectfully submitted, Roman M Maes, III, Chairman

Underscored material = new

## FORTY-THIRD LEGISLATURE SECOND SESSION, 1998 February 3, 1998 Mr. President: Your CORPORATIONS & TRANSPORTATION COMMITTEE, to whom has been referred SENATE BILL 137 has had it under consideration and reports same with recommendation that it DO PASS, and thence referred to the FINANCE COMMITTEE. Respectfully submitted, Roman M Maes, III, Chairman

Underscored material = new

## FORTY-THIRD LEGISLATURE **SECOND SESSION, 1998** February 9, 1998 Mr. President: Your **FINANCE COMMITTEE**, to whom has been referred **SENATE BILL 137** has had it under consideration and reports same with recommendation that it **DO PASS**. Respectfully submitted, Ben D. Altamirano, Chairman

. 120444. 2

Adopted\_\_\_\_\_Not Adopted\_\_\_\_ (Chief Clerk) (Chief Clerk) Date \_\_\_\_\_ The roll call vote was 6 For 0 Against Yes: No: None Excused: Aragon, Carraro, Ingle, McKibben, Smith 

# FORTY-THIRD LEGISLATURE

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