## AN ACT

RELATING TO TAXATION; CHANGING THE CONDITIONS FOR

QUALIFICATION OF PRODUCTION RESTORATION PROJECTS PURSUANT TO

THE OIL AND GAS SEVERANCE TAX ACT AND THE NATURAL GAS AND

CRUDE OIL PRODUCTION INCENTIVE ACT; AMENDING SECTIONS OF THE

NMSA 1978.

- BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

  Section 1. Section 7-29-2 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1959,

  Chapter 52, Section 2, as amended) is amended to read:
- "7-29-2. DEFINITIONS.--As used in the Oil and Gas Severance Tax Act:
- A. "commission", "department", "division" or "oil and gas accounting division" means the taxation and revenue department, the secretary of taxation and revenue or any employee of the department exercising authority lawfully delegated to that employee by the secretary;
- B. "production unit" means a unit of property designated by the department from which products of common ownership are severed;
- C. "severance" means the taking from the soil of
  any product in any manner whatsoever;
- D. "value" means the actual price received for products at the production unit, except as otherwise provided in the Oil and Gas Severance Tax Act;

- E. "product" or "products" means oil, natural gas
  or liquid hydrocarbon, individually or any combination
  thereof, or carbon dioxide;
  - F. "operator" means any person:
- (1) engaged in the severance of products from a production unit; or
- (2) owning an interest in any product at the time of severance who receives a portion or all of such product for his interest;
- G. "primary recovery" means the displacement of oil and of other liquid hydrocarbons removed from natural gas at or near the wellhead from an oil well or pool as classified by the oil conservation division of the energy, minerals and natural resources department pursuant to Paragraph (11) of Subsection B of Section 70-2-12 NMSA 1978 into the wellbore by means of the natural pressure of the oil well or pool, including but not limited to artificial lift;
- H. "purchaser" means a person who is the first purchaser of a product after severance from a production unit, except as otherwise provided in the Oil and Gas Severance Tax Act;
- I. "person" means any individual, estate, trust, receiver, business trust, corporation, firm, co-partnership, cooperative, joint venture, association or other group or combination acting as a unit, and the plural as well as the

singular number;

- J. "interest owner" means a person owning an entire or fractional interest of whatsoever kind or nature in the products at the time of severance from a production unit, or who has a right to a monetary payment that is determined by the value of such products;
- K. "new production natural gas well" means a producing crude oil or natural gas well proration unit that begins its initial natural gas production on or after May 1, 1987 as determined by the oil conservation division of the energy, minerals and natural resources department;
- L. "qualified enhanced recovery project", prior to January 1, 1994, means the use or the expanded use of carbon dioxide, when approved by the oil conservation division of the energy, minerals and natural resources department pursuant to the Enhanced Oil Recovery Act, for the displacement of oil and of other liquid hydrocarbons removed from natural gas at or near the wellhead from an oil well or pool classified by the oil conservation division pursuant to Paragraph (11) of Subsection B of Section 70-2-12 NMSA 1978;
- M. "qualified enhanced recovery project", on and after January 1, 1994, means the use or the expanded use of any process approved by the oil conservation division of the energy, minerals and natural resources department pursuant to the Enhanced Oil Recovery Act for the displacement of oil and

of other liquid hydrocarbons removed from natural gas at or near the wellhead from an oil well or pool classified by the oil conservation division pursuant to Paragraph (11) of Subsection B of Section 70-2-12 NMSA 1978, other than a primary recovery process; the term includes but is not limited to the use of a pressure maintenance process, a water flooding process and immiscible, miscible, chemical, thermal or biological process or any other related process;

- N. "production restoration project" means the use of any process for returning to production a natural gas or oil well that had thirty days or less of production in any period of twenty-four consecutive months beginning on or after January 1, 1993, as approved and certified by the oil conservation division of the energy, minerals and natural resources department pursuant to the Natural Gas and Crude Oil Production Incentive Act;
- O. "well workover project" means any procedure undertaken by the operator of a natural gas or crude oil well that is intended to increase the production from the well and that has been approved and certified by the oil conservation division of the energy, minerals and natural resources department pursuant to the Natural Gas and Crude Oil Production Incentive Act; and
  - P. "tax" means the oil and gas severance tax."

    Section 2. Section 7-29B-2 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1995, HB 11
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Chapter 15, Section 2) is amended to read:

"7-29B-2. DEFINITIONS.--As used in the Natural Gas and Crude Oil Production Incentive Act:

- A. "department" means the taxation and revenue department;
- B. "division" means the oil conservation division of the energy, minerals and natural resources department;
- C. "natural gas" means any combustible vapor composed chiefly of hydrocarbons occurring naturally;
- D. "operator" means the person responsible for the actual physical operation of a natural gas or oil well;
- E. "person" means any individual or other legal entity, including any group or combination of individuals or other legal entities acting as a unit;
- F. "production projection" means the estimate of the productive capacity of a natural gas or oil well that is certified by the division pursuant to the provisions of the Natural Gas and Crude Oil Production Incentive Act as the future rate of production from the well prior to the operator of the well performing a well workover project on the well;
- G. "production restoration incentive tax exemption" means the tax exemption set forth in Subsection B of Section 7-29-4 NMSA 1978 for natural gas or oil produced from a production restoration project;
  - H. "production restoration project" means the use HB 11 Page 5

of any process for returning to production a natural gas or oil well that had thirty days or less of production in any period of twenty-four consecutive months beginning on or after January 1, 1993 as approved and certified by the division;

- I. "severance" means the taking from the soil of any product in any manner whatsoever;
- J. "well workover incentive tax rate" means the tax rate set forth in Paragraphs (4) and (5) of Subsection A of Section 7-29-4 NMSA 1978 on the natural gas or oil produced in excess of the production projection from a well workover project; and
- K. "well workover project" means any procedure undertaken by the operator of a natural gas or oil well that is intended to increase the production from the well and that has been approved and certified by the division."
- Section 3. Section 7-29B-3 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1995, Chapter 15, Section 3) is amended to read:
- "7-29B-3. APPROVAL OF PRODUCTION RESTORATION PROJECTS
  AND WELL WORKOVER PROJECTS.--
- A. A natural gas or oil well shall be approved by the division as a production restoration project if:
- (1) the operator of the well makes application to the division in accordance with the provisions of the Natural Gas and Crude Oil Production Incentive Act and  $\frac{11}{2}$  HB 11 Page 6

rules and regulations adopted pursuant to that act for approval of a production restoration project and the application is made within twelve months of the completion of the production restoration project; and

- (2) the division records show that the well had thirty days or less of production in any period of twenty-four consecutive months beginning on or after January 1, 1993.
- B. A natural gas or oil well shall be approved by the division as a well workover project if:
- (1) the operator of the well makes application to the division in accordance with the provisions of the Natural Gas and Crude Oil Production Incentive Act and rules and regulations adopted pursuant to that act for approval of a well workover project;
- (2) the division determines that the procedure proposed to be undertaken by the operator of the well is a procedure intended to increase the production from the well, but is not routine maintenance that would be performed by a prudent operator to maintain the well in operation. Such procedures may include, but are not limited to:
- (a) re-entry into the well to drill deeper, to sidetrack to a different location or to recomplete for production;

- (b) recompletion by reperforation of a zone from which natural gas or oil has been produced or by perforation of a different zone;
- (c) repair or replacement of faulty or damaged casing or related downhole equipment;
- (d) fracturing, acidizing or installing compression equipment; or
- (e) squeezing, cementing or installing equipment necessary for removal of excessive water, brine or condensate from the well bore in order to establish, continue or increase production from the well; and
- (3) the operator of the well submits to the division an estimate of the productive capacity of the well based on at least twelve months of established production, and the division, based on its verification of that estimate, determines the future rate of production from the well prior to the operator of the well performing the well workover project on the well and certifies that as the production projection for the project."