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### 44TH LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - FIRST SESSION, 1999

### INTRODUCED BY

### W. Ken Martinez

### AN ACT

RELATING TO HEALTH CARE; ENACTING THE PRIVATE ENFORCEMENT OF LONG-TERM CARE PROTECTIONS ACT; PROVIDING FOR PENALTIES.

### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

Section 1. SHORT TITLE. -- This act may be cited as the "Private Enforcement of Long-Term Care Protections Act".

Section 2. PURPOSE. -- The purpose of the Private

Enforcement of Long-Term Care Protections Act is to establish
the right of individuals to enforce the statutes and rules
applicable to long-term care facilities by way of civil action
or injunctive relief.

Section 3. DEFINITIONS. -- As used in the Private Enforcement of Long-Term Care Protections Act:

A. "injury" means physical harm, pain or mental anguish;

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1	B. "long-term care facility" means a residential					
2	facility that provides care to one or more patients unrelated					
3	to the owner or operator of the facility and includes:					
4	(1) a skilled nursing facility;					
5	(2) an intermediate care nursing facility,					
6	including an intermediate care facility for the mentally					
7	retarded;					
8	(3) a nursing facility;					
9	(4) an adult residential shelter care home;					
10	(5) a boarding home;					
11	(6) any other adult care home or adult					
12	residential care facility;					
13	(7) a continuing care community;					
14	(8) a swing bed in an acute care facility or					
15	extended care facility; and					
16	(9) an adult day care facility; and					
17	C. "resident" means a patient, client or person					
18	residing in and receiving care in a long-term care facility.					
19	Section 4. PRIVATE RIGHT OF ACTION FOR DAMAGES					
20	PENALTY					
21	A. Any resident, as a class or otherwise, may					
22	bring an action against a long-term care facility to recover					
23	actual and punitive damages for injury resulting from a					
24	violation of a federal or state statute or rule, including					
25	statutes or rules that establish minimum standards of care					

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required for the long-term care facility to obtain or retain its license to operate or to receive medicaid or medicare payments.

- B. An action brought pursuant to the provisions of the Private Enforcement of Long-Term Care Protections Act, in addition to seeking damages, may also seek to enforce the violated federal or state statutes or regulations through injunctive relief.
- C. If a resident or his representative is the prevailing party in an action brought pursuant to the Private Enforcement of Long-Term Care Protections Act, the court shall award no less than one thousand dollars (\$1,000) minimum compensatory damages and shall award reasonable attorney fees and costs to the prevailing resident.
- D. If a resident is not able to bring a cause of action personally due to death, incapacity or otherwise, his guardian, legal representative, family member or the estate's personal representative may maintain an action on his behalf.
- E. The rights established in the Private

  Enforcement of Long-Term Care Protections Act are in addition
  to any other rights or remedies that may be available by
  statute, rule or common law, including relief pursuant to the
  provisions of the Unfair Practices Act.
- Section 5. EFFECTIVE DATE. -- The effective date of the provisions of this act is July 1, 1999.

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# FORTY-FOURTH LEGISLATURE FIRST SESSION, 1999

March 9, 1999

Mr. Speaker:

Your **CONSUMER AND PUBLIC AFFAIRS COMMITTEE**, to whom has been referred

### **HOUSE BILL 843**

has had it under consideration and reports same with recommendation that it **DO PASS**, amended as follows:

1. On page 3, line 17, delete "family member".,

and thence referred to the **JUDICIARY COMMITTEE**.

## FORTY-FOURTH LEGISLATURE

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5			Respectfully	submitted,		
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9			Patsy Trujill	o Knauer,		
10			Chai rwonan			
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13	Adopted		Not Adopted			
		(Chi ef Cl erk)		(Chief Clerk)		
14						
15		Date _				
16						
17		call vote was <u>5</u> For <u>(</u>	0 Agai nst			
18	Yes:	5				
19	Excused:	Hamilton, Hawkins				
	Absent:	None				
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## FORTY-FOURTH LEGISLATURE FIRST SESSION, 1999

March 15, 1999

Mr. Speaker:

Your JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, to whom has been referred

### **HOUSE BILL 843**, as anended

has had it under consideration and reports same with recommendation that it **DO PASS**, amended as follows:

- 1. On page 2, line 18, strike "and" and insert in lieu thereof "or".
- 2. On page 3, line 16, after the word "his", insert

  "court

  appointed guardian".
- 3. On page 3, line 17, after the word "guardian", strike the comma and insert in lieu thereof "or".

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### 1 FORTY-FOURTH LEGISLATURE FIRST SESSION, 1999 2 Page 7 3HJQ/HB 843 4 Respectfully submitted, 5 6 7 8 9 R. David Pederson, Chairman 10 11 12 Adopted \_\_\_\_\_ Not Adopted \_\_\_\_\_ **13** 14 (Chief Clerk) (Chief Clerk) **15** Date \_\_\_\_\_ **16** 17 The roll call vote was <u>6</u> For <u>2</u> Against 18 Yes: **19** Mallory, Thompson No: 20 Excused: Luna, Stewart, T. Taylor, Sanchez 21 Absent: None 22 23 24 J:\99BillsWP\H0843 25