

Advance

Care
Planning in
New Mexico

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Advance Care Planning

- What is the Gold Standard?
 - Gundersen Lutheran in La Crosse County, Wisconsin
 - Of 400 patients who died in '07-'08
 - 90% had an advance directive
 - It was in the Medical Record 99.4% of the time
 - It was followed 99.5% of the time

Advance Care Planning

- The Gundersen Approach
 - Five Promises:
 - We will initiate a discussion with every adult
 - We will provide skilled ACP facilitation
 - We will make sure plans are clear
 - We will store and be able to retrieve plans when needed
 - We will follow plans appropriately as needed

Advance Care Planning

- A conversation on wishes and values informed by pertinent medical information
 - A process over time
- Sharing the conversation with appropriate family and friends
 - Choosing a Healthcare Decision Maker (agent)
- Creating a document
 - Advance Directive

What is an Advance Directive

- Two important components
 - Healthcare Decision Maker
 - POA / agent / surrogate
 - Instructions on what type of care a person does or does not want to receive
 - “Living Will” or “Wishes and Values”
 - An individual can defer individual instructions to their Healthcare Decision Maker

New Advance Directive Option for New Mexico

- Medical Orders for Scope of Treatment (MOST)

NM MOST Background

- Initial document created in 2011 by members of the medical and legal community
- Steering Committee since 2012
 - Senior law experts
 - Department of Health
 - First responders
 - Healthcare professionals including, physicians, nurses, ethics, and administration from health systems and hospitals throughout the state, skilled nursing and long term care facilities, home health and hospice agencies
 - Long-term care state organization
 - Home health and hospice state organization

NM MOST Roll-out

- New Mexico Implementation
 - DOH EMS Bureau
 - First Responders
 - Emergency Departments
 - Long-term care facilities
 - Hospital
 - In-home

NM MOST

- The MOST program protects and promotes patient autonomy in several important ways
 - The MOST is created in conjunction with a healthcare provider and addresses a patient's current situation
 - The MOST is very visible and is transferable to other care settings
 - The MOST is written with medical language on a standardized form
 - The MOST is signed by a physician allowing for greater adherence by other providers

Next Steps for New Mexico?

(how can we achieve similar results to La Crosse, Wisconsin)

- Consumer education on advance directives throughout the state
- Provider education on the conversation and the documents
- Continue the adoption of the MOST by New Mexico communities
- Develop a centralized registry to allow healthcare professionals to access all New Mexican advance directive documents

Resources

- New Mexico Medical Orders for Scope of Treatment “MOST”
 - nmmost.org
- Physician Orders for Life Sustaining Treatment “POLST”
 - polst.org
- New Mexico Uniform Health Care Decisions Act
 - www.nmcpr.state.nm.us/nmac/parts/title07/07.027.0006.htm