SENATE CONSERVATION COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR SENATE BILL 550

52ND LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - FIRST SESSION, 2015

AN ACT

RELATING TO SPECIAL DISTRICTS; ENACTING THE REGIONAL WATER

UTILITY AUTHORITY ACT; PROVIDING FOR THE CREATION OF

AUTHORITIES; PROVIDING FOR A BOARD OF DIRECTORS; AUTHORIZING

JOINT POWERS AGREEMENTS; PROVIDING FOR TRANSFER OF ASSETS AND

LIABILITIES; ALLOWING FOR FEES, CHARGES, RATES AND TOLLS;

AUTHORIZING THE ISSUANCE OF REVENUE BONDS; PROVIDING FOR LIENS

AND FORECLOSURES; ALLOWING REGULATION OF WATER USE AND DOMESTIC

WELLS; GRANTING EMINENT DOMAIN POWER AND THE POWER TO OWN,

IMPROVE AND DISPOSE OF PROPERTY; GRANTING EXCLUSIVE RIGHT TO

PROVIDE SERVICE; REQUIRING MANDATORY HOOK-UPS TO AUTHORITY

FACILITIES WITHIN THE SERVICE AREA OF THE AUTHORITY;

DETERMINING PUBLIC REGULATION COMMISSION JURISDICTION;

PROVIDING FOR THE INVESTIGATION OF VIOLATIONS OF THE REGIONAL

WATER UTILITY AUTHORITY ACT; PRESCRIBING PENALTIES.

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SECTION 1. [NEW MATERIAL] SHORT TITLE.--This act may be cited as the "Regional Water Utility Authority Act".

- SECTION 2. [NEW MATERIAL] PURPOSE OF REGIONAL WATER UTILITY AUTHORITY. -- A regional water utility authority may be created for the purposes of:
- purchasing, acquiring, establishing or constructing waterworks to supply water for domestic, commercial and industrial purposes by any available means to persons within and without the boundaries of the authority;
- purchasing, acquiring, establishing or constructing wastewater systems for the treatment and disposal of sewage or for the management of decentralized or on-site wastewater disposal systems;
- planning, developing, managing, maintaining or coordinating regional water and wastewater facilities;
- infrastructure development of renewable energy projects that are integral to the operation and maintenance of the authority's facilities; and
- implementing storm water management strategies to control flooding and erosion and to control water pollution.
- SECTION 3. [NEW MATERIAL] DEFINITIONS.--As used in the Regional Water Utility Authority Act:
- "authority" means a regional water utility authority that is established pursuant to the Regional Water .200837.2

Utility Authority Act and is incorporated pursuant to the laws of New Mexico;

- B. "board" means the board of directors of an authority;
 - C. "director" means a member of the board;
- D. "entity" means a political subdivision, corporate entity or tribal government;
- E. "member" means a natural person who owns

 property within the service area and who is provided services

 by the authority and is responsible for paying for those

 services;
- F. "qualified elector" means a registered voter who lives within the service area of the authority and is qualified to vote;
- G. "regional entity" means an entity that has resulted from the merger of two or more entities, the acquisition of an entity by one or more entities or an entity created by a joint powers agreement; and
- H. "service area" means a legal description of the boundaries of the authority, with such certainty as to enable a property owner to determine whether or not the owner's property is within the authority's boundary.
- SECTION 4. [NEW MATERIAL] REGIONAL WATER UTILITY

 AUTHORITY--CREATION--ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION--BYLAWS-
 OFFICERS--MEMBERS.--

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- A regional entity or two or more entities may organize a "regional water utility authority" as provided in the Regional Water Utility Authority Act.
- Each incorporating entity shall individually adopt a resolution signifying its intention to organize an authority. The resolution shall not be adopted until after a public hearing has been held. Notice of the public hearing, including the date, time and place of the hearing and the resolution proposed to be adopted, shall be published in a newspaper of general circulation within the service area of the proposed authority at least once thirty days prior to the hearing date and mailed at least thirty days prior to the hearing date to all persons who have requested advance notice of hearing. The public hearing notice shall also be published prominently on the entity's official web site, if there is one.
 - C. The resolution shall state the:
 - name and purpose of the authority; (1)
 - (2) service area of the authority;
- (3) composition of the authority, whether a membership or qualified elector organization; and
- lead entity of the authority to act as registered agent.
- Upon adoption of the resolution, the incorporating entities shall draw up articles of incorporation and bylaws and file them with the secretary of state.

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articles of incorporation shall set forth:

- (1) the name of the authority;
- (2) a statement that the authority is formed pursuant to the Regional Water Utility Authority Act;
 - (3) the purpose of the authority;
- (4) copies of the adopted resolutions and proof of publication of the notices required pursuant to this section;
- (5) the names of the incorporating entities, together with the names and addresses of their officers;
- (6) an accurate map or plat that shows the boundary of the service area proposed to be incorporated;
- (7) the names and officers of the registered agent and a statement executed by an authorized officer of the registered agent in which the officer acknowledges the entity's acceptance of the appointment as registered agent by the filing as the authority's registered agent; and
 - (8) a copy of the authority's bylaws.
 - E. The bylaws of the authority shall provide for:
- (1) whether the organization is a membership organization, made up of members who are being served by the authority, or a qualified elector organization, made up of qualified electors of the service area region who may participate in authority elections;
 - (2) if a membership organization, how

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membership a	and land	ownership	are	determined;
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- (3) the establishment and organization of the board;
- (4) the manner of the appointment or election, term of service and qualifications, if any, of the directors and the procedure for filling vacancies;
- (5) officers of the authority, the manner of their appointment or election and their duties;
- (6) voting requirements for action by the board;
- (7) a merger plan for the transfer, disposition or assumption of all assets and liabilities to the authority;
- (8) if a membership organization, how persons who are not members and who do not live within the service area of the authority may petition for water or wastewater services to be provided by the authority; and
- (9) any other matter required by the Regional Water Utility Authority Act or the board to be included.
- F. The bylaws of the authority may be amended during a regular meeting of the board by a vote of the majority of the directors. The amended bylaws shall be filed, recorded and certified by the secretary of state. The amended bylaws shall be effective upon filing with the secretary of state, unless a later date is otherwise provided in the bylaws, and

supersede all other bylaws.

- G. When all required information has been submitted and all proper fees and charges have been paid, the secretary of state shall issue a certificate of incorporation to which shall be attached a copy of the approved articles.
- H. Upon the issuance of a certificate of incorporation by the secretary of state, the corporate existence of the authority shall begin. The certificate of incorporation shall be conclusive evidence of the fact that the authority has been incorporated, but proceedings may be instituted by the state to dissolve an authority that was formed without substantial compliance with the provisions of this section.

SECTION 5. [NEW MATERIAL] ENTITIES MERGING AFTER
INCORPORATION.--If an entity chooses to merge into an authority
after the authority has been incorporated, the entity shall
adopt a resolution signifying its intention to merge into the
authority and submit the resolution to the board. The
resolution shall be adopted as provided in Section 4 of the
Regional Water Utility Authority Act. The board shall vote on
accepting the entity, and, if the motion carries, the authority
shall update its articles of incorporation and file the change
with the secretary of state.

SECTION 6. [NEW MATERIAL] REGIONAL AUTHORITIES CREATED BY

JOINT POWERS AGREEMENTS--REORGANIZATION.--The Regional Water

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Utility Authority Act does not apply to or affect a regional authority established pursuant to the Joint Powers Agreements Act; provided that an authority created pursuant to the Joint Powers Agreements Act may reorganize as an authority under the Regional Water Utility Authority Act by affirmative written resolution of its board and by filing a copy of its joint powers agreement with the secretary of state, and such actions shall be deemed sufficient to satisfy the requirements for creation and organization of the authority pursuant to the Regional Water Utility Authority Act. The joint powers agreement shall constitute articles of incorporation and bylaws of the reorganized authority. Terms of the joint powers agreement for establishment and organization of the board and setting forth the powers and duties of the authority and its designated service areas shall be recognized as terms of the articles of incorporation and bylaws of the reorganized authority. The board of the reorganized authority may amend its articles of incorporation or bylaws by affirmative resolution of the board and by filing the amended articles or bylaws with the secretary of state. As provided in Paragraph (1) of Subsection A of Section 7 of the Regional Water Utility Authority Act, in addition to other powers granted under that act, the reorganized authority shall have perpetual existence.

A. An authority is a body politic and corporate and

[NEW MATERIAL] AUTHORITY--POWERS AND DUTIES.--

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SECTION 7.

a political subdivision of the state, subject to all statutory requirements of the state. In addition to other powers granted to the authority pursuant to the Regional Water Utility Authority Act, the authority may:

- (1) have perpetual existence;
- (2) sue and be sued and be a party to suits, actions and proceedings;
- (3) borrow money, receive grants, issue bonds in accordance with the provisions of that act and pledge or otherwise encumber the revenues or receipts of the authority or mortgage the property of the authority as security for any of the obligations of the authority;
- (4) establish rates and impose assessments, fees and charges, and take action necessary for the enforcement of those rates, assessments, fees and charges, for the delivery of and collection of water and wastewater services or for other services or facilities operated or made available by the authority in accordance with a rate analysis compliant with the authority's financial plan and asset management plan that provides for reserve funds for future improvements and replacement of the authority's infrastructure;
- (5) assess a standby charge for the privilege of connection into the authority's service at some date in the future if the property line is within four hundred feet of the authority's service lines and the property line is located

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within the service area of the authority; provided that this paragraph applies to new connections after the effective date of the Regional Water Utility Authority Act;

- (6) acquire from a willing seller and hold water rights pursuant to a permit issued in accordance with Section 72-1-9 NMSA 1978;
- (7) shut off, after notice, unauthorized and illegal connections or connections for which charges, fees, assessments or other charges are delinquent, and file suit in a court of competent jurisdiction to recover costs associated with an unauthorized, illegal or delinquent connection, including the cost of water delivered, charges for connection and disconnection, damages and attorney fees;
- (8) acquire and dispose of real property, personal property and rights of way;
- (9) condemn property pursuant to the Eminent Domain Code as the last resort and only for the purposes of construction, maintenance and operations of the authority's infrastructure;
- (10) place a lien on property for unpaid assessments, charges and fees and enforce the lien in the manner provided in Section 13 of the Regional Water Utility Authority Act until paid;
 - (11) participate in regional water planning;
 - (12) wherever applicable, promulgate an on-

site wastewater management plan;

- (13) construct, establish and maintain facilities across or along any public street or highway and through any vacant public lands and construct works and establish and maintain facilities across any stream of water or watercourse, all in accordance with applicable state and federal permitting authority;
- (14) compel the connection of a homeowner's water or wastewater system to the authority's water or wastewater system as provided in Section 11 of the Regional Water Utility Authority Act;
- (15) compel the connection of any new development that lies partially or wholly within the service area of the authority to the authority's water or wastewater system pursuant to the authority's existing line extension policy;
- (16) prohibit the owners of inhabited property within the service area of the authority who are connected to the authority to disconnect from the authority's water or wastewater system, as applicable; and
- (17) have and exercise all rights and powers necessary or incidental to or implied from the specific powers granted in this section; provided that such specific powers shall not be considered as a limitation upon any power necessary or appropriate to carry out the purposes and intent

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of the Regional Water Utility Authority Act.

B. All powers, privileges and duties vested in or imposed upon an authority shall be exercised and performed by the board.

SECTION 8. [NEW MATERIAL] SERVICE AREA--EXCLUSIVE RIGHT
TO PROVIDE SERVICE.--

- A. An authority has the exclusive right to provide water and wastewater services within the service area served by that authority; provided that:
- (1) a person providing water or wastewater services to customers within the authority's service area as of the date the authority is incorporated may continue to serve those customers who were served as of that date; and
- (2) an extension of water or wastewater service by a person described in Paragraph (1) of this subsection that is planned and fully funded as of the date the authority is incorporated and is completed within eighteen months of that date shall be excluded from the authority's service area.
- B. The authority's service area and place of use documents, as approved by the state engineer, shall be filed with the office of the state engineer and with the county clerk in each of the counties within the authority's service area.
- C. The initial authority's service area and any subsequent additions or subtractions of territory shall be

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designated in a plat filed with the state engineer and the county clerk in each of the counties within the authority's service area.

The authority's service area shall consist of the founding entities' existing place of use approved by and on file with the state engineer and shall be filed in the public records of the county clerks of the counties of the founding entities. An application shall be filed with the state engineer to combine and commingle water rights and to combine the existing entities' place of use into the authority's service area. In the event that another entity elects to merge into the authority, the authority's service area shall be amended to include that entity's place of use and shall be filed with the state engineer. The authority's initial service area and any subsequent amendments to its service area shall be designated in a plat filed in the public records of the county clerks of counties of the founding entities. If the service area of the merging entity is contiguous with the service area of the authority, the merger shall include the combining and commingling of water rights with the authority.

SECTION 9. [NEW MATERIAL] ACCEPTANCE OF ASSETS AND
LIABILITIES OF EXISTING WATER SERVICE PROVIDERS--ACQUISITION OF
WATER RIGHTS.--

A. An authority may accept a transfer of water or wastewater service assets and liabilities of an entity that .200837.2

joins the authority upon the request, and following the legal dissolution, of that entity, subject to any other statutory requirements for dissolution and transfer.

- B. Upon the transfer of the assets and liabilities to the authority, the area within the boundaries of the authority serviced by the dissolved entity shall become part of the authority's service area.
- C. When a water right is included in the assets and liabilities of an entity that are transferred to the authority, or upon the acquisition of a water right by the authority, the authority shall file a change of ownership form with the state engineer.
- SECTION 10. [NEW MATERIAL] AUTHORITY MAY REGULATE WATER
 USE AND DOMESTIC WELLS.--
- A. To prevent waste and to conserve the supply of water, the board may by resolution regulate and restrict the use of the authority's water within the authority's service area.
- B. The authority has jurisdiction over new domestic water wells within the authority's service area.
- C. The authority may, by resolution, restrict the drilling of new domestic water wells, except for property zoned agricultural, if the property line of the applicant is within three hundred feet of the authority's water distribution lines.
- D. The authority may deny authorization for a new .200837.2

domestic water well permit if the total cost of extending the authority's water distribution line, meter and hook-up is at or less than the total cost of drilling a new domestic well and installing a pump and meter.

- E. If the authority fails to authorize the drilling of a new domestic water well, it shall provide domestic water service to the property within ninety days pursuant to the authority's customary charges and rate schedules.
- F. The authority shall file with the state engineer its resolution restricting the drilling of new domestic water wells.
- G. An applicant for a domestic water well located within the service area of an authority with a new domestic water well drilling policy shall obtain a permit to drill the well from the authority subsequent to the state engineer's approval.
- H. The authority shall act upon a new domestic water well permit application within thirty days of receipt of the request.
- I. The authority shall notify the state engineer of all permit denials for domestic well authorization.
- J. An applicant may appeal the decision of the authority to the district court in the judicial district in which the authority is located.
- K. Nothing in this section shall limit the .200837.2

authority	of	the	state	engineer	to	administer	water	rights	as
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- L. The state engineer shall not be liable for actions taken in accordance with the authority's resolution authorizing restriction of domestic well drilling within the service area of the authority.
- M. For the purpose of preserving and protecting water resources and to provide an assured water supply for the community, the authority may require within its service area:
- (1) site development standards to conserve water and minimize water loss;
- (2) low water use landscaping and plant
 materials;
- (3) nonagricultural residential and commercial water use limitations; or
 - (4) recycling and reuse of water.
- N. The provisions of this section shall be implemented consistent with state engineer rules.
- SECTION 11. [NEW MATERIAL] HEALTH AND SAFETY--ON-SITE WASTEWATER TREATMENT SYSTEMS--COMPLIANCE WITH RULES.--
- A. For health and sanitary purposes, the board has the power to compel the owners of inhabited property within the service area of the authority to connect their property with the water or wastewater system of the authority. Upon failure to connect within ninety days after written notice by the

board, the board may cause the connection to be made and a lien to be filed against the property for the expense incurred in making the connection; provided, however, that no owner shall be compelled to connect the owner's property with such system unless a service line is brought by the authority to a point within four hundred feet of the nearest lot line.

B. For health and sanitary purposes, the board has the power to compel compliance with its rules and standards that are no less stringent than those adopted by the department of environment, relating to design, installation, maintenance, repair and removal of on-site wastewater treatment systems.

SECTION 12. [NEW MATERIAL] OVERSIGHT BY STATE AGENCIES.--

- A. In addition to all statutory requirements of the state, the authority shall be specifically subject to the:
- (1) applicable rules of the department of environment, and, in its discretion, the department may:
- (a) conduct periodic reviews of the operations of the authority;
- (b) require the authority to submit information to the department; and
- (c) upon the department's discretion or upon a petition of twenty-five percent of the customers of the authority, conduct an investigation as it deems necessary to ensure the authority's compliance with all applicable statutes, rules and reporting requirements; or

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- B. Whenever the department of environment or the department of finance and administration determines a violation of its respective rules, it may:
- (1) issue a compliance order requiring compliance immediately or within a specific time period, or both; or
- (2) commence a civil action in district court for appropriate relief, including injunctive relief.
- C. A compliance order shall state with reasonable specificity the nature of the violation.
- D. If the authority fails to take corrective action within the time specified in the compliance order, the department may assess a civil penalty for each day of continued noncompliance with the compliance order, for an amount determined by the department.
- E. A compliance order issued by a department pursuant to this section shall become final no later than thirty days after the compliance order is served unless otherwise specified or unless an authority named in the compliance order submits a written request to the department for public hearing within ninety days after receipt of a request.

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- F. The department may appoint an independent hearing officer to preside over a public hearing. The hearing officer shall:
- make and preserve a complete record of the proceedings; and
- forward to the department a report that includes recommendations, if recommendations are requested by the department.
- G. The department shall consider the findings of the independent hearing officer, and based on the evidence presented at the hearing, the department shall make a final decision regarding the compliance order.
- In connection with any proceeding pursuant to Η. this section, the department may:
- (1) adopt rules for discovery and hearing procedures; and
- issue subpoenas for the attendance and (2) testimony of witnesses and for relevant papers, books and documents.
- Penalties collected pursuant to this section shall be deposited to the credit of the current school fund.
- Every authority is subject to the provisions of J. the:
 - (1) Open Meetings Act;
 - Inspection of Public Records Act; (2)

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3)	Audit	Act:

- (4) Procurement Code;
- (5) Governmental Conduct Act; and
- (6) applicable state engineer rules.

SECTION 13. [NEW MATERIAL] LIENS AND FORECLOSURE. --

- A. All rates, tolls or charges constitute a perpetual lien on and against the property served, and any such lien may be foreclosed in the same manner as provided by the laws of New Mexico for the foreclosure of real estate mortgages and shall not be subject to any limitations period, statutory or otherwise. The authority shall enforce liens on property as provided in this section.
- B. If the authority places a lien on property for nonpayment of money owed, the authority shall file in the office of the county clerk in the county in which the land is situate a notice of lien that shall include:
- (1) identification of the outstanding debt to the authority;
 - (2) the fact that a lien is established;
 - (3) the general purpose of the lien;
- (4) the name of the owner of the property against which the lien is established as determined from the records of the county assessor;
- (5) a description of the property against which the lien is established;

- (6) the amount of the lien; and
- (7) if the lien is for more than one period of time, the date for which the lien is established.
- C. A lien for multiple charges or assessments on a property owner may be included in the same notice of lien, and it shall not be necessary to file separate liens against the separate properties. The lien shall be attested in the name of the authority. The principal amount of any lien imposed for a charge or assessment shall bear interest at the rate of twelve percent per year from the date of filing the notice of lien unless otherwise provided by law.
- D. After the filing of the notice of lien in the office of the county clerk of the county in which the property is situate, the authority shall have a lien upon the property described in the notice of lien. The filing of the notice of lien shall be notice to all the world of the existence of the lien and of the contents of the notice of lien. The lien shall not affect the title or rights to or in any real estate, of any purchaser, mortgagee in good faith or judgment lien creditor without knowledge of the existence of such lien, unless the notice of lien is filed in accordance with this section in the office of the county clerk.
- E. All authority liens shall be first and prior liens on the property subject only to the lien of general state and county taxes. The authority may release a lien against any

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1 specific property by:

- (1) entering and signing a receipt of payment upon the notice of lien filed in the office of the county clerk; or
- (2) issuing a separate receipt that recites that payment of the lien with any accrued interest and penalty has been made.
- F. The authority may, in a single suit, foreclose the liens against all persons named in the notice of liens or against the property if the owners are unknown. The complaint filed by the authority in the applicable judicial district court shall:
 - (1) expressly name each defendant, if known;
- (2) describe the property against which the lien is established; and
 - (3) set forth the amount of the lien.
- G. The judgment or decree rendered in the cause shall be against the named defendants and against the several properties for the amounts decreed to be due by each.
- H. A lien against real estate may be foreclosed in the same manner that mortgages or other liens against real estate are foreclosed with like rights of redemption. At the trial of a case foreclosing a lien, the recitals of the lien or other evidence of indebtedness shall be received in evidence as prima facie true. In the foreclosure of a lien created by the

authority, reasonable attorney fees may be taxed by the court as part of the costs in favor of the prevailing party.

- I. The authority shall prepare and sign a notice of foreclosure, which shall also bear the signature and mailing address of an attorney representing the authority. The proceeds of the sale of the property by the authority pursuant to a foreclosure sale on a lien shall be applied as follows:
- (1) first, to the payment of costs in giving notice of the sale and of conducting the sale;
- (2) second, to the indebtedness claimed under the lien and thence to ad valorem taxes and other special assessments having a lien of the property that are coequal with the lien; and
- (3) third, after all such costs, liens, assessments and taxes are paid, to the former owner, mortgage holder or other parties having an interest in the tract or parcel, upon such person providing satisfactory proof to the court of such interest and upon approval of the court.
- SECTION 14. [NEW MATERIAL] REVENUE BONDS--AUTHORITY TO ISSUE--PLEDGE OF REVENUES--LIMITATION ON TIME OF ISSUANCE.--
- A. Revenue bonds may be issued by the authority for acquiring real and personal property needed for an authority project, including the purchase of water rights; for extending, enlarging, bettering, repairing or otherwise improving a water or wastewater project; or for any combination of those

purposes. The authority may pledge irrevocably any or all of the net revenues from the operation of the water or wastewater system for payment of the interest on and principal of the revenue bonds.

- B. Except for the purpose of refunding previous revenue bond issues, the authority shall not sell revenue bonds payable from pledged revenues after the expiration of two years from the date of the resolution authorizing the issuance of the bonds. However, any period of time during which a particular revenue bond issue is in litigation shall not be counted in determining the expiration date of that issue.
- C. The authority shall not impair the rights of any holders of bonds or other obligations payable from the net revenues of the water or wastewater system previously issued or incurred by the authority.
- D. If required by the terms, covenants and provisions of revenue bonds or other obligations previously issued by the authority, all additional bonds or other obligations issued or incurred by the authority pursuant to the Regional Water Utility Authority Act shall contain any required terms, covenants or provisions required to avoid impairment of the previously issued or incurred bonds or other obligations.
- SECTION 15. [NEW MATERIAL] REVENUE BONDS--TERMS.--Revenue bonds:
- A. may have interest, appreciated principal value .200837.2

or any part of interest and appreciated principal value payable at intervals or at maturity as may be determined by the authority;

- B. may be subject to prior redemption at the authority's option at such time or times and upon such terms and conditions with or without the payment of such premium or premiums as may be determined by the authority;
- C. may mature at any time or times not exceeding forty years after the date of issuance;
- D. may be serial in form and maturity or may consist of one bond payable at one time or in installments or may be in such other form as may be determined by the authority;
- E. shall be sold for cash, at above or below par and at a price that results in a net effective interest rate that does not exceed the maximum permitted by the Public Securities Act; and
 - F. may be sold at public or negotiated sale.
- SECTION 16. [NEW MATERIAL] EXEMPTION FROM TAXATION.--The bonds authorized by the Regional Water Utility Authority Act and the income from the bonds shall be exempt from all taxation by the state or any political subdivision of the state.
- SECTION 17. [NEW MATERIAL] RESOLUTION AUTHORIZING REVENUE BONDS.--
- A. At a regular or special meeting called for the .200837.2

purpose of issuing revenue bonds, the authority may adopt a resolution that:

- (1) declares the necessity for issuing revenue bonds; and
- (2) authorizes the issuance of revenue bonds by an affirmative vote of two-thirds of all directors.
- B. Revenue bonds and the resolution authorizing their issuance shall be subject to approval by the state board of finance.
- SECTION 18. [NEW MATERIAL] REVENUE BONDS NOT GENERAL OBLIGATIONS--AUTHENTICATION.--
- A. Revenue bonds or refunding revenue bonds issued as authorized in the Regional Water Utility Authority Act are:
- (1) not general obligations of the state or a political subdivision of the state; and
- of the services provided by the authority, and each bond shall state that it is payable solely from the pledged revenue of the services provided by the authority and that the bondholders may not look to any other fund of the state or political subdivision of the state for the payment of the interest and principal of the bond.
- B. The bonds shall be executed by the chair of the board and may be authenticated by the secretary of the board or any public or private transfer agent or registrar or its

successor, which shall be named or otherwise designated by the board. The bonds may be executed as provided under the Uniform Facsimile Signature of Public Officials Act.

SECTION 19. [NEW MATERIAL] REVENUE BONDS--MANDATORY RATES

FOR THE WATER OR WASTEWATER SYSTEM--MANDAMUS--IMPAIRMENT OF

PAYMENT.--

- A. The authority shall establish rates for water or wastewater services rendered by the authority to provide revenue sufficient to meet the following requirements, and such rates shall remain in effect until the bond issue is liquidated. Revenue shall be sufficient to:
- (1) pay all reasonable expenses of operation of the water or wastewater system;
- (2) pay all interest and principal on the water or wastewater system revenue bonds as they come due; and
- (3) provide a sinking fund adequate to discharge the revenue bonds as they mature.
- B. In the event the authority fails or refuses to establish rates for the water or wastewater system as required in this section, any bondholder may apply to the district court for a mandatory order requiring the authority to establish rates that will provide revenues adequate to meet the requirements of this section.
- C. A law that authorizes the pledge of any or all of the pledged water or wastewater system revenue to the

payment of revenue bonds issued pursuant to the Regional Water Utility Authority Act or that affects the pledged revenue of the water or wastewater system, or any law supplemental to or otherwise appertaining to that act, shall not be repealed or amended or otherwise directly or indirectly modified in such a manner as to impair adversely any such outstanding revenue bonds, unless the outstanding revenue bonds have been discharged in full or provision has been fully made for payment of the bonds.

SECTION 20. [NEW MATERIAL] REVENUE BONDS--REFUNDING AUTHORIZATION.--

- A. The authority may issue refunding revenue bonds for the purpose of refinancing, paying and discharging all or any part of outstanding bonds or other obligations payable from the net revenues of the water or wastewater system previously issued or incurred by the authority.
- B. The authority may pledge irrevocably for the payment of interest and principal on refunding bonds the pledged revenues of the water or wastewater system.
- C. Bonds for refunding and bonds for any purpose permitted by the Regional Water Utility Authority Act may be issued separately or issued in combination in one series or more.
- SECTION 21. [NEW MATERIAL] REFUNDING BONDS--ESCROW-DETAIL.--

- A. Refunding bonds issued pursuant to the Regional Water Utility Authority Act shall be authorized by resolution. Any bonds that are refunded pursuant to the provisions of this section shall be paid at maturity or on any permitted prior redemption date in the amounts, at the times and places and, if called prior to maturity, in accordance with applicable notice provisions, all as provided in the proceedings authorizing the issuance of the refunded bonds or otherwise appertaining to the bonds, except for any such bond that is voluntarily surrendered for exchange or payment by the holder or owner.
- B. Provision shall be made for paying the bonds refunded at the time or times provided in Subsection A of this section. The principal amount of the refunding bonds may exceed the principal amount of the refunded bonds and may also be less than or the same as the principal amount of the bonds being refunded so long as provision is duly and sufficiently made for the payment of the refunded bonds.
- C. The proceeds of refunding bonds, including any accrued interest and premium appertaining to the sale of refunding bonds, shall either be immediately applied to the retirement of the bonds being refunded or be placed in escrow in a commercial bank or trust company that possesses and is exercising trust powers and that is a member of the federal deposit insurance corporation, to be applied to the payment of the principal of, interest on and any prior redemption premium

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due in connection with the bonds being refunded; provided that such refunding bond proceeds, including any accrued interest and any premium appertaining to a sale of refunding bonds, may be applied to the establishment and maintenance of a reserve fund and to the payment of expenses incidental to the refunding and the issuance of the refunding bonds, the interest on the bonds and the principal of the bonds or both interest and principal as the authority may determine.

Nothing in this section requires the establishment of an escrow if the refunded bonds become due and payable within one year from the date of the refunding bonds and if the amounts necessary to retire the refunded bonds within that time are deposited with the paying agent for the refunded bonds. Such escrow shall not necessarily be limited to proceeds of refunding bonds but may include other money available for its purpose. Any proceeds in escrow pending such use may be invested or reinvested in bills, certificates of indebtedness, notes or bonds that are direct obligations of or the principal and interest of which obligations are unconditionally guaranteed by the United States of America or in certificates of deposit of banks that are members of the federal deposit insurance corporation, the par value of which certificates of deposit is collateralized by a pledge of obligations of or the payment of which is unconditionally guaranteed by the United States of America, the par value of

which obligations is at least seventy-five percent of the par value of the certificates of deposit. Such proceeds and investments in escrow together with any interest or other income to be derived from any such investment shall be in an amount at all times sufficient as to principal, interest, any prior redemption premium due and any charges of the escrow agent payable therefrom to pay the bonds being refunded as they become due at their respective maturities or due at any designated prior redemption date or dates in connection with which the authority shall exercise a prior redemption option. A purchaser of a refunding bond is in no manner responsible for the application of the proceeds of the bonds by the authority or any of its officers, employees or agents.

E. Refunding bonds may bear such additional terms and provisions as may be determined by the authority, and the refunding bonds are not subject to the provisions of any other statute except as may be incorporated by reference in the Regional Water Utility Authority Act.

SECTION 22. [NEW MATERIAL] REFUNDING REVENUE BONDS-TERMS.--Refunding revenue bonds:

- A. may have interest, appreciated principal value or any part thereof payable at intervals or at maturity as may be determined by the authority;
- B. may be subject to prior redemption at the authority's option at such time or times and upon such terms .200837.2

and conditions with or without the payment of premium or premiums as may be determined by the authority;

- C. may mature at any time or times not exceeding forty years after the date of issuance;
- D. may be serial in form and maturity or may consist of a single bond payable in one or more installments or may be in such other form as may be determined by the authority; and
- E. shall be exchanged for the bonds and any matured unpaid interest being refunded at not less than par or sold at public or negotiated sale at, above or below par and at a price that results in a net effective interest rate that does not exceed the maximum permitted by the Public Securities Act.
- SECTION 23. [NEW MATERIAL] REFUNDING REVENUE BONDS-RESOLUTION.--At any regular or special meeting called for the
 purpose of issuing refunding revenue bonds, the board by a twothirds' vote of all the members of the authority may adopt a
 resolution authorizing the issuance of the refunding revenue
 bonds.

SECTION 24. [NEW MATERIAL] USE OF PROCEEDS OF REVENUE
BONDS--PROHIBITION.--It is unlawful to divert, use or expend
any money received from the issuance of revenue bonds for any
purpose other than the purpose for which the revenue bonds were
issued.

SECTION 25. [NEW MATERIAL] AUTHORITIES INCORPORATED UNDER .200837.2

SPECIAL ACT--LAWS APPLICABLE. -- An authority incorporated by special act previous to the effective date of the Regional Water Utility Authority Act that chooses to retain such organization and governance shall, in the enforcement of the powers or the exercise of the duties conferred by the special act, proceed in all respects as provided by the special act.

SECTION 26. [NEW MATERIAL] AUTHORITIES INCORPORATED UNDER SPECIAL ACT--PETITION FOR REORGANIZATION--ELECTION.--

- A. An authority incorporated under a special act may abandon its organization and organize itself under the provisions of the Regional Water Utility Authority Act.
- B. After holding a public hearing, the board of directors may vote to place the question on a ballot for vote of their membership at a regular or special election.
- of reorganizing an authority incorporated by a special act favors reorganizing the authority under the Regional Water Utility Act, the governing body shall, within fourteen days after the results of the election reorganizing the authority under that act have been canvassed and certified, adopt an election resolution calling for the development and adoption of a governance document and election of directors to establish the reorganized authority. The authority shall continue to operate under its special act until an election has been called, conducted and canvassed in the manner provided in its

special act.

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D. The staggering of terms from the special act entity may continue until the next regular election.

SECTION 27. [NEW MATERIAL] PUBLIC REGULATION COMMISSION

JURISDICTION.--

- A. An authority organized under the provisions of the Regional Water Utility Authority Act is not subject to the jurisdiction of the public regulation commission or the terms and provisions of the Public Utility Act except as provided in this section.
- B. The authority may elect by resolution adopted by the board to become subject to the jurisdiction of the public regulation commission and to the terms and provisions of the Public Utility Act; provided, however, that in no event shall Sections 62-9-1 through 62-9-7 NMSA 1978 apply to an authority making such an election.

SECTION 28. EFFECTIVE DATE.--The effective date of the provisions of this act is July 1, 2015.

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