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SENATE BILL 214

42ND LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - SECOND SESSION, 1996

INTRODUCED BY

ELIZABETH T. STEFANICS

AN ACT

MAKING AN APPROPRIATION FOR A NEEDLE EXCHANGE PROGRAM TO REDUCE THE SPREAD OF HUMAN IMMUNODEFICIENCY VIRUS AND OTHER BLOOD-BORNE DI SEASES.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

Section 1. APPROPRIATION. -- One hundred sixty-eight thousand dollars (\$168,000) is appropriated from the general fund to the department of health for expenditure in fiscal year 1997 for the purpose of providing or contracting for a needle exchange program, to include human immunodeficiency virus and drug abuse counseling and intervention, one-to-one counseling, behavior modification techniques, street outreach services and services to women, children and minority communities, in any class A county with a population of more than three hundred thousand people. Any unexpended or unencumbered balance

remaining at the end of fiscal year 1997 shall revert to the general fund.

- 2 -

FORTY- SECOND LEGISLATURE SECOND SESSION, 1996

JANUARY 24, 1996

Mr. President:

Your **COMMITTEES' COMMITTEE**, to whom has been referred

SENATE BILL 214

has had it under consideration and finds same to be **GERMANE**, PURSUANT TO CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISIONS, and thence referred to the **FINANCE**COMMITTEE.

Respectfully submitted,

SENATOR MANNY M ARAGON, Chairman

<u>Underscored material = new</u>
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FORTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE 1 SB 214/a SECOND SESSION, 1996 February 12, 1996 5 6 Mr. President: 7 8 Your **PUBLIC AFFAIRS COMMTTEE**, to whom has been referred 9 10 **SENATE BILL 214** 11 12 13 has had it under consideration and reports same with recommendation that it **DO PASS**, amended as follows: 14 15 On page 1, strike lines 11 through 13 and insert in lieu 16 thereof: 17 18 RELATING TO HEALTH; ENACTING NEW SECTIONS OF THE NMSA 1978 TO PROVIDE **19** FOR THE CREATION OF A STERILE NEEDLE AND SYRINGE EXCHANGE PILOT PROGRAM: 20 AMENDING A CERTAIN SECTION OF THE CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES ACT. ". 21 22

"Section 1. [NEW MATERIAL] STERILE NEEDLE AND SYRINGE EXCHANGE

On page 1, strike lines 16 through 25, and on page 2, strike

ines 1 and 2 and insert in lieu thereof:

FORTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE SECOND SESSION, 1996

1	SECOND SESSION, 1996
2	
3	SPAC/214 Page 6
4	PILOT PROGRAM CREATED The department shall establish and administer a
5	sterile needle and syringe exchange pilot program.
6	
7	Section 2. [NEW MATERIAL] PURPOSE The purpose of the program is
8	to:
9	
10	A. prevent the transmission of the human immunodeficiency
11	virus, the hepatitis B virus and other blood borne diseases that occur
12	when sterile needles are not used during intravenous drug use; and
13	
14	B. provide intravenous drug users with referrals to
15	appropriate health and social services.
16	
17	Section 3. [NEW MATERIAL] DEFINITIONS As used in Sections 1
18	through 6 of this act:
19	
20	A. "department" means the department of health;
21	
22	B. "participant" means an intravenous drug user who exchanges
23	a used needle and syringe unit for a sterile needle and syringe unit in
24	compliance with the procedures of the program; and
25	
	C. "program" means the sterile needle and syringe exchange

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pilot program.

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FORTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE **SECOND SESSION, 1996**

provide education to participants on the transmission of

the human immunodeficiency virus and prevention measures; and

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3	SPAC/214 Page					
4	Section 4. [NEW MATERIAL] DEPARTMENT POWERS AND DUTIES The					
5	department:					
6						
7	A. shall establish procedures for implementing the program;					
8						
9	B. shall compile research data that will assist in planning					
10	and evaluating efforts to combat the spread of blood borne diseases;					
11						
12	C. shall submit a report to the legislative health and human					
13	services committee by October 1 of each year. The report shall include					
14	evaluation and monitoring requirements and other pertinent information					
15	regarding the effectiveness of the program; and					
16						
17	D. may contract for services with private providers to					
18	operate the program					
19						
20	Section 5. [NEW MATERIAL] PROGRAM PROCEDURE The program shall:					
21						
22	A. provide for free exchanges of sterile needles and syringes					
23	for used needles and syringes;					
24						

В.

FORTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE SECOND SESSION, 1996

assist participants in obtaining substance abuse treatment

SPAC/214

servi ces.

C.

Page 8

Section 6. [NEW MATERIAL] CRIMINAL LIABILITY. -- Exchanges of sterile needles and syringes under the program shall not constitute an offense under the Controlled Substances Act for a participant, employee of the department or its designee. No person shall be provided immunity from prosecution for violating any law prohibiting or regulating the use, possession, dispensing, distribution or promotion of drug paraphernalia who is not participating in the program as a participant or employee or designee of the department.

Section 7. Section 30-31-25.1 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1981, Chapter 31, Section 2) is amended to read:

"30-31-25.1. POSSESSION, DELIVERY, MANUFACTURE OR DELIVERY TO A
MINOR OF DRUG PARAPHERNALIA PROHIBITED.--

A. It is unlawful for any person to use or possess with intent to use drug paraphernalia to plant, propagate, cultivate, grow, harvest, manufacture, compound, convert, produce, process, prepare, test, analyze, pack, repack, store, contain, conceal, inject, ingest, inhale or otherwise introduce into the human body a controlled substance in violation of the Controlled Substances Act. However, the provisions

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FORTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE SECOND SESSION, 1996

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of this subsection do not apply to a person using or possessing a sterile needle or syringe while directly participating in a sterile needle and syringe exchange pilot program administered by the department of health.

- B. It is unlawful for any person to deliver, possess with intent to deliver or manufacture with the intent to deliver drug paraphernalia with knowledge, or under circumstances where one reasonably should know, that it will be used to plant, propagate, cultivate, grow, harvest, manufacture, compound, convert, produce, process, prepare, test, analyze, pack, repack, store, contain, conceal, inject, ingest, inhale or otherwise introduce into the human body a controlled substance in violation of the Controlled Substances Act. However, the provisions of this subsection do not apply to an employee or designee of the department of health who is delivering sterile needles or syringes as part of a sterile needle and syringe exchange pilot program administered by the department of health.
- C. Any person who violates this section with respect to [(1)]
 Subsection A of this section is guilty of a misdemeanor and upon
 conviction shall be punished by a fine of not less than fifty dollars
 (\$50.00) nor more than one hundred dollars (\$100) or by imprisonment for
- a definite term less than one year, or both.

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FORTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE SECOND SESSION, 1996

Z							
3	SPAC/214 Page 10						
4	[(2)] <u>D. Any person who violates this section with respect</u>						
5	to Subsection B of this section is guilty of a misdemeanor.						
6							
7	$[rac{\mathbf{P}.}{\mathbf{E}.}]$ Any person eighteen years of age or over who						
8	violates the provisions of Subsection B of this section by delivering						
9	drug paraphernalia to a person under eighteen years of age and who is at						
10	least three years his junior is guilty of a fourth degree felony and						
11	shall be sentenced pursuant to the provisions of Section 31-18-15 NMSA						
12	1978. "".						
13							
14	and thence referred to the FINANCE COMMTTEE .						
15							
16	Respectfully submitted,						
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21	Shannon Robinson, Chairman						
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25	Adopted Not Adopted						
	(Chi ef Clerk) (Chi ef Clerk)						

FORTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE

SECOND SESSION, 1996 Page 11 SPAC/214 Date _____ The roll call vote was $\underline{5}$ For $\underline{0}$ Against Yes: No: Excused: E. Jennings, Smith, Naranjo Absent: **None** S0214PA1 . 112132. 1